

RES

1825 July - Dec

TERS.

100

1816 (Aug)

RESEARCH ON

DOCUMENTATION

+

STATISTICS

ON SOGOJAKATA

(1816 - 1825)

Camilla
RING FILE

in

Assorted Colours: BLUE - GREY - ORANGE

Sheet Size 10" x 8" (254 x 203mm) Ref. QF. 29

Sheet Size A4 (297 x 210mm) Ref. AF. 29

Sheet Size 13" x 8" (330 x 203mm) Ref. FF. 29

Fitted with STANDARD 80 mm. gauge ring mechanism.

GUIDEX

British Made

de Kock Letters
de Kock No. 197

5m402 cs-3

De Kock
NO. 197.

LETTERS OF DE KOCK
TO VAN DER C

1825
- 27/28 July -
[27 JULY - 3 DEC 1825] - De Kock to Van der C.

27 JULY
De K - Van
der C.

Kampin
~~Letter~~ arrives in ~~Atossa~~: **Yosya**

TRANSOR.

receives news of destruction of conveyance
negotiating - Atossa:

27th.
De K. ~~Atossa~~
Ciancur.

"cannot understand how achievement of
no new could be so completely destroyed."

28 JULY
1825.
DANOUNG.

Letter from P.A.H. Lemaire/

Cannot go further because roads = in ruins & Atalla.

29 JULY
JEMARANG.

arrives Jemarang - high praise

thanks Dornis for quality of REPORTS.

GRIEVANT THINGS & DESTRUCTION
don't know.

NO DIRECT NEWS FROM ATOSSA:

pressing demand from MacGillivray.
Dornis is going to go

LEILA FROM KESU

nope
28 July.

de Kock
NO. 197

DE KOCK WITH A VAN DER.

REPORT ON MILITARY

- (Aug¹⁰) 1825 -

"SITUATION IN SURROUNDINGS
OTOSTA [1825 August]

LOK:
COCHUS
→ de Kock
? Aug 10

RELIEF MISSION → OTOSTA:

MORNING 9th Aug.

ARRIVES AT OTOSTA ON 9th: GIVES UNUSUALS WITH
FOR OP DOWN DE KOCK

WHICH I PASSES ON TO OP

[BUT TORN UP BY VIKARONIS]

→ DAVAR SEDE TO GET SUPPLIES:

7th Aug)

BARAAR BUSY = PAYS MONEY TO OP
FOR "PROTECTION"

NEEDS VENGEANCE → VIKARONIS = WOMEN.

SAYS THAT OP HAD TAKEN BIRTH

AND HAD BEEN CONTENTED ALSO W/ BIRTHS

GATHERED AROUND THEM:

ASKS FOR THEIR OPINION:

ALL ROUND THINGS ONLY UP = BUT VIKARONIS NOT
HEAVILY DEPENDED:

ROADS TO
N. CLARON
PAY UP

DEKOCK. 27 July - 9 Oct. 1825

DEKOCK LETTERS

197

1825

[1825 JULY-DEC]
(Aug/Oct)
9x

VAN SEEN →

DEKOCK

OPERATIONS
against VILARONG.

with 6

Read Van
Indi

6 Aug.
1825.

Kedu = 3 Aug = Pweta = but disturbances
in MINOREN =

LETTERS FROM VILARONG: [1st October 1825]

1st October

Gen. van Seen - DEKOCK.

Columning Vouchyn attacked by 400 abers:

Lead by priest worked in white

Run up against bayonet = [20 priest killed]

^{Desas}
VAN SEEN + 2 COMPANY → PATAJANG } BUT TO ^{Pang} NEGARA
already here.

MARCH through Desas = see absolutely NOTHING
[in MATARAM] VANARONG TELL THEM —

BUT WAIT + WORK ON RICE = TO SEE TO TROOPS.

5 Desas already - V.B.M.S.

480 men Berks come bearing gifts:

① VAN SEEN suggests to be peaceful
BRING PRODUCE → DROPS
TO BETONS.

|| SET UP A MARKET DURING = DAY 9 TROOPS ||
IN VILARONG:

OP goes to SURAN'S garden

g. TELASA by STANING.

or VILARONG
also SURAN'S garden

BUT October:

Heads that OP in Desas & MURTA

by KAH VAKA =

if
OP chooses
PRAGA
AREA
because
OWN
LAND

OP returns up PRAGA river = [in Desas BE LONGING TO HIM]
WORKS PRAGA to make no. 9 men.

VAN SEEN BURNS Desas

VAN SEEN attempt to get entrance to OP:
but failed.

ARTILLERY charges especially: carried
over = unimpaired
positioned on PRAGA.

PLANO to follow
PRAGA

over MAUREAU killed, MAUREAU LOR, BANTAS,
JEMAHAR, ANIBER KETAWANG → OVOSSA.
Back to OVOSSA.

DEKOR
→ VAN DER

OVOSSA
7 OCT
1825

NO → SEKULOD on over OCCUPRAGA:

two men [200 men]

OP → no longer wishes to live RES: some
will fight to the death"

AOI NEGARE - BROUOT [130 men]

Siguluh

DEKOR -
VAN DER
9 OCT.

News from OAVIER = JAVANAH

OAVIER who dies
down OP.

OP at SURU at MANUNGAN KROU.

AOI NEGARE makes overtures to come over to Dutch:
But later g. OP = 2 years younger.

News from KIDU that rebels like = mushrooms

springing up

all over the PLACE:

1825 (Aug)
- Proc. of de Kock
Jala -

from H.M. de Kock etc ...

PROCLAMATION
of H.M. de Kock
to the inhabitants
of the district of

At some time the Biogga Princes OP and MB, both guardians
of the young Sultan H.B. V, have left the capital and have
resisted the Dutch government, and have ~~unplanned~~ new excited
population by inflammatory writings (letters) and have
perpetrated robbery and murder, and have worked for
general resistance.

It is now given forth that the Dutch government wants
nothing else than the peace and welfare of the Javanese princes
as well as their subjects, has therefore sent hitherto with full
authority and power. After having come to an agreement with
the court of Solo, who have once more showed quite clearly
their industrious faith in the Dutch government - the following
resolutions have hereby been determined =

1. That supreme authority rested in de Kock during
period of rebellion
2. All officials of both courts to follow orders given by
de Kock via Patih.
3. All officials who have attached themselves to the
court of OP and MB can no longer claim any immunity from
their princes if they give themselves up
4. All those who persist in rebellion will be most
heavily punished.
5. In order that no one may plead ignorance this
order will be sent to all officials at the courts and
councils.

[given at Solo 1st August 1825.]

Diary of Chevallier:
N^o 8 p^{er} 9 N^o 2.

Macgillivray 1825 (July) 11 AUG 1825

Sunday
16 July
1825

Letter from Res & Josse - about Eric

① Intentioning OP =

② It had given orders for gathering of ARMED people
at his house at TR.

③ Chevalier goes to PATIM = secretary with orders that:

orders him to order with: to PATIM on
Journey to KNATHEN

④ To return immediately to Josse = to take necessary
action. V. OP = if go to OP's house to check news.

⑤ Order commandant of JUTAM body guard to place watch on
KNATHEN.

Monday
17 July

News from OP's house = OP = dressed in WHITE
behaves VIRTUOUSLY }

But house full of ARMED people.

at last Res & JOSSE: Had then considerable something to
both Res. and ADST. Res.

uses JONAS'S words.

"PATIM says that we had something done about this = could no
longer continue in office."

Dismissed = orders with to OP asking why armed people at house
messenger sent to TR

Chevalier = now of Resos / Malon = everything appears in order.

① messenger returns from TR = says more armed
men in Prince's KRATHEN.

MangkoBoenie invited to Res house in the evening =

MB does not answer to Res questions in a reasonable
tone = but he himself angered by Res.

MB offers to go to OP to invite him to Josse:

Chevalier says that V not firm enough =

pleads to go himself to TR. But V does not consider
an action serious.

Tues.
19 July.

Chen. wants to increase number of men at Ops House:
OP = 2000 WIFE, CHILDREN → 20000.

MB says that OP behaves virtuously
But given once v. DATH.

DATH } give C Council to arrest OP + European
+ Ralse Agony } troops.

Plans of OP known everywhere: good messages already
spread over country.

D = plans to get strength for plan that government
would not support action.

wed
20 July.

MB sent for second time to warn OP

plans that if mission unsuccessful would be
punished: Remains + OP.

WIRE NEGRO = commanding officer troops
passes for strong measures.

Beepati Dando Negro sent letter:

no reply

∴ list of THREATS ordered to assemble military.

But no cautious to conclude affair.

21 July.

AD. NEGRO chosen as new headman by Beepati
JOHNS DINDORA goes over to OP on night - 20/21 July.

NO STRONG MEASURES taken = ended drinking party at court.

Clear that OP feared by nation.

C goes to KRAON = to Ralse Agony = to advise her that
government would take strong
action to protect DATH

Keep in KRAON

Fri
22 July.

DATH ANIM DOR =
want guard, attacking DATH.

Res. calls meeting 9 3000 hrs = OP/MB declared

Swissair

Swissair = calls Europeans and urges caution of
Swissair. Res + armed Europeans.

curious.

1808

Aug 11 - Diary of
1825 (July) - Chevalier -
11 Aug 1825

Javanese : Convincing European weakness

Extremely frightened. = cries speaking "mass" which
at 0,050

Chevalier : Return to KRATON to resolve
Royal Family.

Some nobles taken prisoner: Prince Jona Branta
Brother of

Turn. drawing Benigret.

Brother of the King.

Visit of Comm. of second

① Military Division "

Red. was Turn. Brother
of Raja Bengana

② Visit of troops of Nanyo Negara.

Chevalier spends night in KRATON.

Technically to sleep at rest.

Unusost = very changeable of conversations + various
people with Nanyo, Panch etc.

Unusost himself as cowardly in public:

28 July.

Detachment of 70 Eur. troops

+ Nanyo Negara's Battalion, attacked
robbed of 28.000 gr.

~~undamaged~~

Not only 70 troops wounded = nearly 1000

More peaceful in KRATON

turn rest.

29 July.

March to BATUOK = 9 miles

all bridges broken by Javanese:

now troops return without fighting

30 July.

One Dutch officer killed.

① Commandant of 2nd Military Command was

totally drunk in the rest

Extreme confusion reigns.

② Most civil authority = Behaves very cowardly, Javanese
(? Res.)

Behaviour of 2 senior Reps of Dutch power = gives very
unfavourable impression.

C writes to de Vries & deteriorating state of affairs
in Oyoja.

Tues.
26 July.

Behaviour of Europeans: sends many Thiarsese Boepans
+ Princes over to Diep of

Raise Agung, Paku Alam -

decide to arrest remaining princes to
prevent further decisions.

Andi negore sends letter to ^{Paku Alam} Wika negore to leave Diep.
Dutch.

Notes no negores troops ordered on walls of KRASON.
^{Dutch} Dr Wico Chamin Comm. of Dutan's Bolegard
does not behave properly.

Wed
27 July

INCREASE in disturbances (Rasajen) - up to very walls of
Oyoja
Dr Hilary Comm.
" no one
" knows reason.

Chandria looks best friend.

Thurs
28 July

Alhazim Volunteer stated = more people in BAZAR.

Refused them to contribute or join to JUNTA's propaganda
in hope that would remount their marriage

Connections to old cut = although some
messengers get and give news.

Detachment of two troops - sent to take area to hold,
cut to pieces.

Col. Womers coming to men (convoy) gets through:
bringing supplies to Oyoja.

Fri.
29 July

Most high ranking Dutch officers leave Oyoja + COCHUS
Comm.

Sat.
30 July

Kol van der =
of wing and kill outlet.

Sun 31
July.

Relays changed.

Mon
1 Aug.

Rumours that KR would be
attacked.

Box 616: Portraits No. 1. / No. 2.
(N. van Burgt Allen)

- (Aug 11) 1825 -

REMARKS
CONCERNING
OP 16 JULY - 5 Aug.
1825.
Chir. Res. Cent.

2 Aug. 3 Pumaqui Rebels in KRAON.

3 Aug. 1 Pumaqui in NORQUE.

5 Aug. Rano Senigat wounded in battle. ✓ 5th August

6 Aug. PRINCE ABOE BARAR goes over to REBELS:

P.P.M.
Signed O'ogga 11 Aug 1825. Chir. Res. Cent.

1825 to July 1841

1825 (? JAN)
DEBTS & PURCHASES:

[SEE OVER]

~~DEBTS~~ MISREPRESENTS,

TO KIMBLE

TO MR WEND:

28,649

10,392 Interest

MR VANCE

3,060

17.16

MR KALLO

3,340

1225

LOW TRUTH

720

321

MR KNECHES

1460

140

MR DAPHER

720

186

MR PORTIER

2007

1027

MR PORTIER

193

148

DIANES

3996

ROUNDES

431

MEYER.

570

MOESMANN

300

WOLLEN

126

61,470

CHENICO 32,209. 9 weeks.

See further
 XEROXES.
 ON DEBT
 Note
 CONT.

N VAN B
N 122

TRANVAATIONG CONTRACT VADRAO NINSRAT
→ BOUT 1825 [Tend land rent]

12 JONKS GAND = in MAOR BOUANT.
AND 2 JONKS in SEMAU.

400,000 Coffee trees = 90,000 gulches debt
dp. 000000.

198,000 [gulches]

3/4% a month = 8% p. year.

Back dated - 1st May 1824

SHOWS
THAT NO
RE-
SEIZURE
ACCORD

VADRAO NINSRAT UNABLE TO
RESEIZE LAND UNTIL DEBT + INTEREST
PAID OFF.

IMMEDIATELY. any advances & money → By SEMAU.
any profits → go to clearing app debt

Joseph Bonardin Bent → VADRAO NINSRAT.

PAID 9000. //

A.N.
Diosja
Kuchin -
No 53
1825

1825 0005JA:

1825 (JAN.)

3 Jan

QUESTION 9 CHINESE TAN TAN LUK
who gives back

BANDY MEM 3
KAT. TAPAS

LANDS TO MARS BCHI WAGA WEDANA

IN ACOWADANA, 8 May 1823 LAW.

BUT NOT REPAID RESTITUTION 9,070 DP. 25.

MARS BCHI WAGA WEDANA: CONTINUED TO HAVE AN
PRISONER LAND IN BAGELAN → KIMOHAN.]

P.H. Chavallier →
Diosja
Solo.

4 JAN
Diosja -
Solo.

ARRAIGNING 9 CHINESE POL-GALI KEEPER

TAN BUNTUT: ALL - COMPLAINTS FROM

KEDIRI BP [JONG] TAJARA
DININISAT.

KERTANAWA - [Diosja]

also considerable nos of complaints about
TAN BUNTUT.

DECISION TO ARREST TAN BUNTUT AND SEND HIM TO
Solo for TRIAL.

6 JAN

Diosja -
Solo

PLAN for NEW ROAD TO PATIJAN LON SOLO:

Chavallier -
Kusgolo
Marsjouwmy]

8 JAN

Res 1825
Diosja →
Kusgolo
S.M.

DRAWS ATTENTION TO JAVARY

Scale 9 CLERKS - DRIEVEN HAD BEEN IN

Diosja since 1809 as Clerk 9
Residency Office

VERIES FOR BRITISH IDUCE

+ post commissioner with "onkrankbare ziekheid."

2ND. CLERK W.O. de Meijer

from a good Kaynegamuly -

came to Diosja 1816 as clerk in 7th Russian
regiment.

get Release early 1819
takes Chinese wahups. in Diosja.

First placed in DIRECTOR [State Manager]
of DABO Anti-Res. Mahay.
3 Oct 1972 gets posts Clerk / Comm.

8 Jan.
Diosda Res.
→ Solo Res.

CONCERNING STATE ROAD TO SUNUNGKONG
previously in a poor condition:

8 Jan.
Diosda Res.
Solo
Mahay. away

UNRESPONDING DEMANDS KARANG BOLON.

11 Jan.
Mahay. away
→ Solo State
SS. N.I.

!! CHOLERA Breaks out at SASADAN
* Behind JANTISA:

Release KAU PUTIH OIL
+ BRANCOY

from German
warehouses
to deal + disease.

11 Jan.
Mahay. away
→ Solo State
Diosda:

NIO VACCINE? against small-pox
UNRELIABLE THROUGH.

Worms

12 Jan.
Mahay. away
→ Solo State

ELITE in DARIAN TALL + SWOPCER + PATITION
WORMER

GOES TO DESA + CETER = TO REPORT LER

UHIAMEN + LORKEE / PETER Ready

ALIA MANGKIN MESARA:

PREPARED TO HELP UHIAMEN + LORKEE
to DIOSDA:

12 Jan.
Mahay. away
→ Solo State

TAX PACHTER + TOLL-GATE RANGKIN

+ Begun at JERENAN

Reports Refusals of LOCAL POB / TRADERS
to pay tolls =

SEND PATIN + DIOSDA TO EXPLAIN LER

ALTHOUGH TRADERS ON VOLO RIVER EXEMPT
ROAD TRAFFIC NOT EXEMPT.

QUESTIONS THAT = asks that we should be
GIVEN OUT BY CITIZENSHIP
HEAVY LOADS IN TRADE

21st Jan
Univ. of
Diss
Reviews:

BAUMS-ARTON + van der Werff

NOT COMPETENT enough to be government
RATORS.

VAN DER WERFF often given events drink.

24 Jan
Univ. of
Diss
Reviews

[SANHIANS JING]

TAXERS Bogdan at BANFOOL, who is
JAN ANOM, also ex. of others..

much higher rent demanded than for Bogdan in

	1824, Jan '89	1825
BANFOOL (Bogdan)	41,040	36,168
JAN ANOM	22,800	18,660

|| Rudin
Taxes on
panan.

24 Jan
Univ. of
Diss
Reviews

ex. of JANTAN 180571 at 50-148171:

RAN KENTJANA 180571 + 180571 let JANTAN Vener
daughter at presentation given with made
from 55 → JANTAN 3rd wife, H.B. II]

PERSON 50 JANTAN H.B. II NOT greatly loved
despite permissioning S.F. NO ONE
BRING for Vendo PREVENTO to him.

4 Feb
Univ. of
Diss
Reviews

|| PREVENTO sickness known

as CAUSERA HORBUS Breaks out in JANTAN:

many JANTAN die of RAN also with JANTAN

DOCTORS JANTAN help medicines.

Cholera
in JANTAN.

VACUEN = still not properly organized in V.

VAN VENTHVEN = KESVON

to Bala to explain to S.F.

PATJIAN JANTANese Vaccination

PATJIAN = 1090 per month]

00055A 1825

1825 (Feb - March)

13 Feb
1825
Univ. of
SS. N.I.
etc.

Letter from Ratu Kentjana,
+ Agung

+ guardian Sultan (Dipang)

concerning letter from ex Sultan

| See letter
Babad dp A.62

5000 guilders to
be sent to ex Sultan
at VORABANG.

MANGKU DININGRAT'S BOOY Dies in AMBON

to be returned to DUTSON

to be secured at EMASIRI:

mp plus in 1824

in Ambon

Bukit Inajiri
1825

21 Feb
Univ. of
SS. N.I.
etc.

ASU-RED: character in company

g rest of regally rich → VABARANISKA
LAND
Kendakoven by SOVINNO.

22 Feb
Univ. of
SS. N.I.
etc.

DESTRUCTION of young trees / livestock

By wild ROADS by military

cause HARDSHIP to VAVANDE people
who must replant everything.

23 Feb
Univ. of
SS. N.I.
etc.

DANU Redja

WIRA NEGARA's came to see to

Report that Ratu Kentjana, wife of H.B. IV
[2 Nov 1822]

|| attacks + wounds = another
abandon in KADANG
THAT

Ratu Agung / + young Sultan

due to having son. PRAMITA DININGRAT.

Visit Ratu Kentjana: found to
have heavy fever.

Ratu Agung explained that

|| Ratu Kentjana had NOT slept for
2 nights but read WATANG RORIO =

(? Morning dp)

GIVEN ex by-wife of H.B. III PRAMITA WAS - VABARANISKA
in the back.

Puspitasari Puspitalayin

news [from Madjapahit] belongs to
grandfather & Ratu Kerdjaria
[Ratu Pali & Djogje]

16 Dec = Chevalier named members commission for
1824
Reviewing of OJABARANSKA:
called back to Djogje
to take place & discontinue during
ABSENCE.]

10 men

Chevalier
in Reg
Dowabanya

NSABERU JANA ANADUA,
RATA DENI KRAJ

sent to Dowabanya to take presents to
RATH:

15 men

1825

Chevalier
Reg 9.10.20.11

CHARTER IN PERAKONSAN goes to inspect
on border of Ojabaranka provinces

A.N.
OJOJA
ACROSS
1825
No. 53

1825 1825 (April-)
OJOJA.

P.H. Mwalika →

RADEN NSABETHI:

2 April
1825:

OJOWIKOJO KRAMEN But no further news
about Band & Robber in KRAMEN

in
IABUNGE

9 Res
Omuvaaw.]

2 April
Mwalika:

KADINI: Young man in service OTHA AKA
goes to JOAN TOUTIN MOPPOBU:

OJOJE
→ Volo

But Nakulalan discover him **Nangki of Koly mang**
had been in company of JANSIE & OJOJE **IVB II**
See Suk. MAD.

NO VET PLACE & stay But lives in WAKUNSO, SOGAANS.

originally
lives in MAZAMBA NG (Volo)

5 April
1825.

man from TIREBON - up across BONDORO

OJOJE:
→ Volo

up up ROUBLE in EMERIBON
Banylmas.

Mwalika

named BESOCE

5 April

IANUSSEN →

FS.

PATIN DANUREJA asks for 30000 CROD of BRANDY
as a "medicine against CHOLERA"
for curing DISTRICT.

Jabarangkah:
Karang Kobar
Butta
Warawari
part of Kali Bëbër

} Statistical Reports Submitted:

[28 Dec 1823⁴(?) Res. No. 13] Commission for these lands
To negotiate + Sale/Yogya
Annexation because WANTS TO TAKE THESE LANDS
need for better for taxation -
boundaries pay tax → Sale/Yogya -
Kedhu
Pekalongan/Semarang -

People should be kept in duties to keep up coffee
+ main Road between Plantations
Semarang/Pekalongan -

Commissioner instructed to make a map of existing
area/possibly become
separated.

JABARANGKAH LANDS should be taken over
+ included in Res. of Semarang/Pekalongan/
Kedhu

8 Feb 1822 No. 31

Chinese Tollgate keeping Orang own Land
without PERMITTING Res. of GOVNT.

PUBLICATION 6 May 1825:

No European/Chinese anyone not a Javanese
To Rent Land in Yogya/Jale n Lands g
Nor will less Desas without getting
Express permission of the GOVNT

all Europeans / Chinese / other Foreigners

found in possession of land after 31 JAN 1824

without express permission of govt

will be immediately refused

PERMISSION to remain in the AREA.

- ∴ Chinese expelled from Vata / Vagya -

Shrekarta Letters
1825 Jan-June

Van Alphen -
Engelhard
aanwinsten 1900
XXII no. 283.

Lucky Salt F. MH

MacGillivray
to Dir. of Salt
Dept. Surabaya.
7 Jan. 1825.

|| Salt from Gresik to VL during British Rule.
But falls off since 1816 due to heavy taxes of
Chinese Tolu gate keepers.

V Price of salt v. high in Interior
Residents of Nggoja / Sala cannot change situation.
cannot free commerce.

govt. warehouse for salt at Salatiga many Smakarta
inhabitants go there to buy salt.

more salt could be brought in if price lowered.
along Sala River

in order to undercut price of salt
on N. coast. production.

which had increased enormously
since price of salt v. high
from N. coast.

Chinese Tan Tian Hok

Demands Restitution of Rp. 660 from R. Ng. Mentadiviria
mantri of gladang at Sala.

advance of taxes for village Kali Sawang (Kulon
Praga)
Debt -> should be paid back in 6 terms over 3 years.

Mentadiviria v. Mantri Income: ∴ cannot pay debt back any
more quickly.

MacGillivray
to Dir. of Salt
28 Jan. 1825.

of Chinese making journeys in VL

prevented by order of May 1823. (20 May 1823)

30 Chinese make representations to
van der Capellen.

as long as Tolu gates

Remain in VL difficult to take measures versus Chinese.

all Chinese must have passes to travel in VL.

art. 15 of publication of 20 May
1823.

Well-known / Trusted Chinese to be given

Surabaya / Cirebon

passes to Nggoja / Sala.

Chinese interested in Trade Border Districts of VL.

MacGillivray
to Secy of Randell.
17 Apr. 1825.

Residents of Nala / Yogyakarta
deliver up Javanese involved in attack on government
land.
Speaks + Nala Patih to arrest
those involved.

MacGillivray to
Secy van der C
25 Mar. 1825.

Thomas Addison from London wish to join War Stearns at
Surakarta.

MacGillivray to
Sandhuwale et al.
17 Apr. 1825.

concerning land of Bouwers van der Aayen
Kembang Arum - to be taken over by Resident.

MacGillivray to
Dir. of Finances (Batavia)
1 May 1825.

P of Salt → From Nala → Blitar = long N. coast salt.
consumption of salt
would improve if Tolls reduced.
Preference for N. coast salt rather than from S. coast
coast
But too expensive.

Rawa / Kelangbut / Panaraga use N. coast salt
because transport of N. coast salt too
difficult.
Trenggalek / Pacitan also.

production of salt in small quantities by
sparsely populated N. coast districts.
when government produced N. coast salt
consumption in E. Banteng provinces of Yogyakarta / Solo
only in areas where transport
difficult salt not consumed.

Tolls - increase cost of salt 2x.

more would be used if price lower - at present ^{salt} ~~price~~ ^{very sparingly}

S. of Yogyakarta:

Kretak / Brosot / Meringan / Praga.

much salt made consumed in Yogyakarta - exported to
Kidhu.

Sameh / Kemlakka / Yogyakarta

markets get rice from Kidhu = commerce Yogyakarta - Kidhu
very lively.

would to sell N. coast salt at market of Magelang

at present S. coast salt sold in Magelang.

70 Subbetjes per pikul 50-60 kalties

Selling price of N. coast salt = 15 Subbetjes
some preserved

Surakarta

1825

Jan. - Jun.

Van-Alphen-
Engelhard
Oostindien
1900 XXII
no. 283

MacGillivray

→ Dir. of Raffles

1 May 1825.

W. Mankaragha provinces

Jogya / Sala all use S. coast salt

except for Jabarangkah / Karang Kobar.

Rich - heavily populated provinces of Banyumas

would provide a rich market for N. coast

all Rivers in W. Mankaragha. to go to S. sea ^{Salt.}

of Joraya

whereas E. Mankaragha

Kidhiri / Sala Rivers join Vh → N. coast.

Proposes way like as a Harbour.

Difficulty of S. coast population to do any other work than salt
production because land v. unfertile.

would create great bitterness amongst
population if prevented from making salt.

Also Tugales Bastul Brosot / Kadangan / Kali Wedi /

Banyumas = would create produce
if S. coast salt ^{profits}
production ended.

Way of making salt on N. coast if S. coast salt
production ended.

v. different from S. coast.

1 man - N. coast - ^{salt.} each month = 3 koyangs.

But on S. " scarcely 3 pikuls each month.

Difficulty of surveying production of ^{S. coast} salt

British only ^{try to} impose monopoly for 8 mths.

But attempt fails.

Bad quality = little crystallisation of S. sea salt.

much loss of salt in transit.

to Cirebon / Tigal / Pekalongan.

MacGillivray

consists ending of extraordinary taxation on Tous / Bozars.

interference commerce.

MacGillivray
Jug State
J.N.I.

29 Jun. 1825

D. of Justice = Some inhabitants of Vh =

under immediate protection of
Govt.

need to set up a
special court to try them

Justice over Chinese / Arabs / Moors + other natives
to Govt.

on Javanese
Court in Nogya.

should be placed under handshaken
+ Justices in Eyre.

① Javanese Born in

Vh = under justice of Sultan / Sultan

② Europeans / Chinese / Moors / Arabs / Javanese

Malays + other natives = live in Vh But not
liable to Vh justice

a. Civil cases Between Govts. Subjects

b. " " Resident in Vh.

Between Govts. " + those of Princes

c. Cases concerning Taxation / Rent of land.

d. Criminal cases = Between Govts. Subjects
Resident in Vh.

e. " " " " " "

f. " " " " " " + Princes' Subjects

committed to Govt.

Territory by Princes' Subjects

Subjects of Princes.

Should ask Princes to give them over to Dutch Jurisdiction.

Reduce great Diminution of power of Princes in Vh
Since 1812.

Report of Major Turinenggung Major

Wiratagana:

gives to Shi Jaell
members of Pengulu following who administer justice in
Nogya.

Mas Ketib Anom

Ulama Bagus Keraji

Kyai Imam

" Ngabulraup

" Salip

Mas Ketib Salim

" " Raroon.

37 members in total

including Kabayan + Kibob

marriages / Divorces / Mas kawin (bridal money) / ~~the~~ ^{Inheritance}
murder / Borrowing of money / pawning of goods.

all that which cannot be decided in Rechtbank
Pradatta.

note on Suranji/
Pradata.
LAW courts in Yogyakarta.

1825
Swakantā
Utus

Van Alphen -
Engelhard
1844 1900
no. 283 XIIIe
hesit for note
on courts.

① Mas Pingulu decides on judgement

in co-operation + other members.

makes concept of judgement → gives it to
Danureja
who discusses it
+ other Nayakas.

If any doubt on judgement:

Mas Pingulu summoned to the Kepatihan

after discussion Danureja makes
concept of judgement

gives to Sultan

② Mas Ng. Nitipraja head of Pradata:

Tjening

24 members

Title of Mantri Tjening + kori

Robbery of cattle / debt / pawning of goods / property / arson /
murder / wounding /

Amok Tandak

concept made up by Nitipraja = gives to

E. mancanagara Regents

Danureja =

can decide affairs of justice in their own districts

Robbery of cattle / poultry etc. / arson.

keeping of goods

But if plaintiffs / defendants not satisfied + decision can
ask to be referred to higher authority.

Criminal cases esp. murder often settled when Regent
at Yogyakarta overruled.

Divorces / marriages in mancanagara districts

Decided by Pingulus in those cases:

if not content can appeal to Mas Pingulu in
Yogyakarta.

Bali Mangsa: at Kepatihan.

R. Major Wiranagana / Mas T. Sindunagara /

+ Nayakas.

+ Mantri / Jakas

Territorial Differences / affairs of Mantri / murder /

debt / horses / pawning of goods by Javanese →
Europeans.

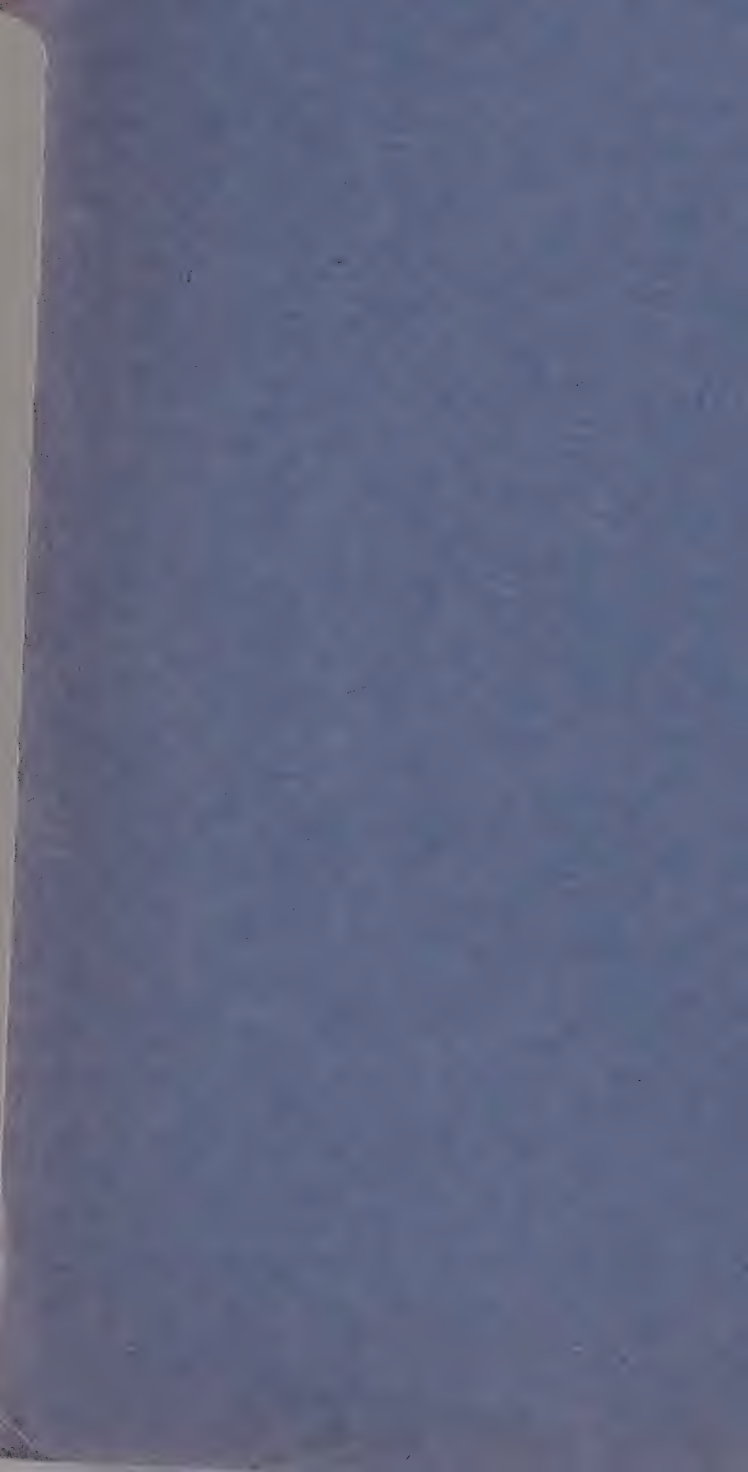
Concept judgement drawn up

gives to Danureja who vets it. Can Revisit.

also gives to Sultan to view.

E. Ma
Bupati.

Yocyn Letters
de Kock No. 181



en de waardering die hij bij hen had gevonden, kon gaan beschrijven, en dit vleidend zelfportret bovendien nog als spiegel kon voorhouden aan de Maleise maatschappij zijner dagen, wier inertie, bijgelovigheid, corruptie en domheid hij niet moede wordt te hekelen, een maatschappij zelfs te dom om haar eigen taal op waarde te schatten. In de strijd tussen verandering en behoud staat Abdullah onvoorwaardelijk aan de kant van de Europese bringers van de verlichting; hij bewondert de Engelsen, en mag er al iets van de *time-server* in hem zijn, hij had zijn hoogachting en zijn ontzag slechter kunnen plaatsen, en waarom zouden wij eraan twifelen dat Raffles inderdaad door zijn optreden Abdullahs hart had gewonnen (*pandai sungguh mengambil hati serta dengan budi bahasanja*), gelijk Abdullah in zijn afscheidspantun de vertrekkende landvoogd nageeft. Daardoor is Abdullahs Hikajat geworden tot wat zij is, een boeiende beschrijving van een zeer belangwekkende periode in de geschiedenis van het Maleise schiereiland in de vorm van persoonlijke herinneringen aan grote mannen en belangrijke feiten. Herinneringen en indrukken, *niet* echter van een Maleier, maar van iemand die tot op zekere hoogte buiten de inheemse samenleving stond. De maatschappelijke groep immers waartoe Abdullah behoorde, heeft zich over het algemeen nooit met de zonen des lands vereenzelvigd. De oprichting van verenigingen van Indo-Arabieren die Indonesië als hun vaderland wensten te beschouwen, dateert pas van de periode tussen de beide wereldoorlogen. Zij representeert slechts de politieke belangstelling van een enkele schakering onder deze groep van vreemde Oosterlingen, die voor 't overige zeer gering was, en, waar zij bestond, van oudsher overwegend tot partij kiezen voor het Europese bewind geneigd. Dat is ook bij Abdullah duidelijk merkbaar, en het lag bij hem reeds in de lijn van de traditie. Zijn vader immers was weliswaar een koopman, die zeer winstgevende zaken op Siak dreef, maar hij stond tevens in dienst van de Nederlandse resident van Malakka en liet zich door Batavia op diplomatieke missies naar de Maleise vorsten zenden — zoals het Nederlands-Indische Bestuur in de 19de eeuw nog vele malen van de diensten van vooraanstaande Arabische ingezetenen voor zulke doeleinden gebruik zou maken. Tengevolge van de politieke gebeurtenissen op het Maleise schiereiland raakt de zoon echter op de Engelsen en het Engels georiënteerd en hij blijft dat ook bij de kortstondige terugkeer van het Nederlands gezag in de stad Malakka. Dit heeft zijn gehele carrière bepaald.

Op die carrière ziet Abdullah niet zonder zelfvoldaanheid terug, en

laat hij niet na op de daartoe geëigende punten beschouwingen en raadgevingen in te lassen. De moderne lezer is geneigd zich aan deze herhaalde onderbreking van het verhaal te ergeren; de Maleise lezer, gewend als hij was om door een auteur tot het „mengambil ibarat” te worden aangespoord, zal daarvan minder last hebben gehad. Doch zonder deze uitweidingen zou de wereldwijze persoon van Abdullah ons minder duidelijk voor ogen staan, en zijn uitvoerigheid te dezen zij hem des te eer vergeven omdat zij overigens hem tal van belangwekkende bijzonderheden heeft doen memoreren — bijzonderheden waaraan uiteraard zelfs een uitvoerig excerpt als dat van Hooykaas in zijn boek „Over Maleise litteratuur” niet volledig recht kan laten wedervaren. Het is onmiskenbaar, dat naarmate het boek vordert, Abdullah zelf en zijn eigen milieu op het tweede plan komen. Heeft hij eenmaal, op gevaar van lijfelijke afstraffing, en dank zij de bijstand van zijn werkgevers en leermeesters de zege bevochten op de verdachtmaking als zoude „dominé” Abdullah hard op weg zijn het geloof zijner vaderen te verzaken, en is hij eenmaal, dank zij alweer de bijstand van zijn Europese werkgevers, getrouwd, dan heeft zich blijkbaar een emancipatie voltrokken en begint een rustiger periode in de groei van zijn persoonlijkheid. Het is bekend dat de schrijvers van autobiografieën en dagboeken over zulke perioden in hun leven plegen heen te glijden; probleemloze perioden zijn autobiografisch niet relevant. Wel vernemen wij dan van de vele lessen die hij geeft en van ziekte en dood in zijn gezin, maar het accent valt op de bedrijvigheid der Engelsen. Lezenswaard blijft echter ook dit gedeelte in hoge mate, en ieder die geïnteresseerd is in de geschiedenis van de aanrakingen tussen Oost en West zal dit boek slechts tot zijn schade ongelezen laten.

In psychologisch en historisch opzicht veel belangrijker dan de gedenkschriften van Abdullah is een ten onzent veel minder bekend geschrift, dat eveneens uit de eerste helft van de vorige eeuw dateert: het levensverhaal van Pangeran Dipanagara, de Javaanse vrijheidsheld, door hemzelf in ballingschap opgesteld, of misschien naar zijn aanwijzingen opgeschreven. Dit verhaal is een van de belangrijkste bronnen tot de kennis van het ontstaan van de Java-oorlog (1825—1830) en het is door de geschiedschrijver van die oorlog, Louw, dan ook met veel vrucht gebruikt. Louw beschikte over een vertaling, die voor het grootste deel door Palmer van den Broek was vervaardigd en door de Javanicus Cohen Stuart gecontroleerd. Deze vertaling, met grote moeite na vele jaren eindelijk tot stand gebracht, heeft het nooit tot een afzonderlijke uitgave kunnen brengen. De uitvoerige 1/3 van het totaal

beslaande inleiding, die Dipanagara's afstamming van de laatste vorst van Madjapait moet aantonen en zodoende het legitiem karakter van zijn aanspraken, is door Louw terzijde gelegd als voor zijn onderwerp van zeer weinig belang. En verder is datgene wat de hoofdstukken VI en VII van deel I van Louws grote werk bieden, toch slechts een excerpt van Dipanagara's geschrift. Wie daarvan meer wil weten, is op de Javaanse tekst aangewezen, doch deze is niet gemakkelijk te raadplegen, daar hij in handschrift slechts bij het Kon. Bataviaasch Genootschap te vinden is, terwijl de — eveneens onvolledige — gedrukte uitgaaf volkomen van de boekenmarkt is verdwenen. Zeker, de 19de eeuw is berucht als de meest verwaarloosde periode van de Indische geschiedschrijving, zodat men voor een conscientieus werk als dat van Louw zeer dankbaar moet zijn. Maar desalniettemin is deze toestand uiterst onbevredigend, omdat zelfstandig teruggaan tot de bronnen daardoor onmogelijk is, en het doet dan ook aan onze waardering voor Louws voortreffelijke arbeid niets af, wanneer al evenzeer t.a.v. deze periode der Javaanse geschiedenis publicatie van de betrokken babads moet worden verlangd. Waarbij wij geenszins uit het oog verliezen wat Meinsma in 1877 te dien aanzien al heeft opgemerkt, nl. dat de vraag of het verhaal van enige gebeurtenis geschiedkundige waarde heeft, niet alleen beantwoord moet worden naar de meer of mindere juistheid, waarmee de feiten geboekstaafd zijn, maar dat de historische waarde van enig geschrift ligt in de voorstelling, die van een gebeurtenis in een zekere omgeving door deze of gene personen gegeven wordt.

Doch deze eis van wetenschappelijke methode is niet de enige overweging die ons doet pleiten voor uitgaaf der Javaanse bronnen. Louw schreef als militair geschiedkundige de geschiedenis van een koloniale oorlog, die hij echter, conform het verlangen van het Bataviaasch Genootschap, dat het voorstel ertoe had gedaan, plaatste in het verband van de feiten die zich in de eerste 15 jaar na de teruggave der koloniën hadden voorgedaan. Sinds in onze eeuw echter het Indonesische nationalisme de belangstelling voor verzetsbewegingen in vroeger tijd heeft gewekt, is de figuur van Dipanagara aan Indonesische zijde zeer naar voren geschoven. Hij is geworden tot de nationale held bij uitnemendheid, tot symbool van het Indonesische vrijheidsverlangen in het koloniale tijdperk. Geen geschiedschrijver die de 19de eeuw gaat aanvatten, zal dit feit kunnen negeren, en zo hij al voor een relaas der feiten uit de voorgeschiedenis van de oorlog en de strijd zelf zich zal kunnen referen aan zijn voorganger, het lijkt aan gerechte twijfel onderhevig of hij dat ook zal kunnen doen voor een karakterschets van de

hoofdfiguur uit deze gebeurtenissen. Want reeds Van der Kemps uitvoerige studie over Dipanagara als Hamlet-figuur bewijst dat Louw in dezen het laatste woord niet heeft gesproken, en dat een hernieuwd beroep op de documenten noodzakelijk zal zijn. Pas integrale uitgave van Dipanagara's eigen geschrift en van de geschiedverhalen over hem van zijn beide Javaanse tijdgenoten kan zulk een beroep mogelijk maken; vrucht afwerpen zal het pas wanneer de gegevens die deze documenten bieden, kunnen worden geïnterpreteerd en zo nodig aangevuld uit grondige kennis van de Javaanse cultuur, met inbegrip van het Javaanse godsdienstige leven, en grondig begrip van de werking die de binnen die cultuur geldende idealen op de betrokkenen kunnen uitoefenen.

Het is bekend dat dit inzicht in bijzondere mate heeft ontbroken aan de man die, toen de oorlog uitbrak, de hoogste Europese bestuurder te Jogjakarta was, resident Smissaert. Nog de dag vóór het uitbreken der vijandelijkheden schreef hij aan de Gouverneur-Generaal, dat Dipanagara algemeen bekend was als „iemand, die van tijd tot tijd gekweld is door zinneloosheid, in welke ogenblikken hij zich bevoorens wel eens heeft overgegeven aan dwaze stappen en aan vergedreven godsdienst-oefeningen”. Deze combinatie is kostelijk; zij lijkt mij een hendiadys, waarmee Smissaert in ambtelijke omslachtigheid wil zeggen dat Dipanagara zich gedraagt als een verdwaasde fanaticus. Zijn optreden plaatste de resident dus voor een raadsel, dat hij alleen maar kon „verklaren” door aan krankzinnigheid te denken, voor een man met 24 jaar dienst op Java wel een zeer sprekend *testimonium paupertatis*, zelfs wanneer men in aanmerking neemt dat de zo verlichte 19de eeuw, vooral in Indië, een godsdienstig mens al gauw een bekrompen dweper noemde, en een godsdienstig moslim een fanaticus. Niet voor niets is „panatik” in het Bantamse de aanduiding geworden van iemand die zijn godsdienstplichten trouw waarneemt, „practizerend” is, zoals onze Roomse landgenoten zeggen.

Daarom steekt er ook niets bevreemdends in dat zelfs Multatuli Dipanagara een „arme dweeper” vindt, en een beetje onnozel ook, omdat hij zich houdt aan Sultan Agungs verbodsbepaling t.a.v. het oversteken van de Bagawanta, de rivier met de onfatsoenlijke naam. Dit bewijst, zoals Van Praag in de jongste studie over Dipanagara zegt, „dat Multatuli toch nog altijd op een zeer eerbiedige afstand stond van hen, wier zaak hij tot de zijne had gemaakt”. Meer begrip toont zeker de Commissaris-Generaal Du Bus, wanneer hij aan de Minister van Koloniën in het moederland schrijft, na alle grieven van Dipanagara te hebben opgesomd, dat het niemand meer mag en moet verwonderen „dat een

Java'sche Prins, die reeds zoovele redenen tot ontevredenheid gevonden had, eindelijk een besluit genomen heeft, waarvan de uitvoering zeker twijfelachtig zijn konde, maar hetwelk in zichzelf het rechtmatig kenmerk droeg van geleden hoon, ondergane vernederingen en gekwetst eergevoel". Hiermee is wel veel, maar niet alles gezegd, want niet ieder die uit ontevredenheid en rechtmatige gegriefdheid tot opstand kwam, stelde de pretentie, als hoofd van de godsdienst op geheel Java te worden erkend, of nam, als Dipanagara, de naam van de Javaanse Messias Erutjakra aan, m.a.w.: de godsdienstige, wel te verstaan, de Javaans-Moslimse, en eschatologische aspecten van de zaak komen hier niet tot haar recht. Dat doen zij, trots alle moeite die Louw zich gegeven heeft om objectief te zijn, ook niet in het standaardwerk over de Java-oorlog. Dweepzucht, hardnekkigheid en bijgeloof, de drie hoofdeigenschappen, die Louw in Dipanagara ziet, heten, van de binnenkant bekeken, dikwijls: gegrepenheid door een ideaal, standvastigheid en geloof. En de vraag stellende naar de inhoud van dat ideaal en de inhoud van dat geloof, komt men onvermijdelijk uit bij het complex van politiek-religieuze concepties — vlottend in haar uitwerking maar vast in haar kern — dat geboden wordt door het ratu-adil-geloof en de toekomstvoorzeggingen waaraan tot op de huidige dag de naam van Djajabaja verbonden is.

De verwaarlozing van deze Javaanse heilsverwachtingen is m.i. ook de zwakke plek van de zeer uitvoerige karakterstudie van Van der Kemp, die ik zoeven reeds heb genoemd. Al mag deze studie niet in alle opzichten overtuigend zijn, leerzaam blijft zij in hoge mate; het is het beste stuk dat tot dusverre aan Dipanagara's „werkelijk schoone babad" zijn ontstaan dankt. Van der Kemp, zich inspirerend op een Duitse studie over Hamlet (Richard Loening, Die Hamlet-Tragödie Shakespeares), vergelijkt Dipanagara's positie aan het Jogjase hof met die van Hamlet te Elseneur, en trekt naar aanleiding van beider zwaar-moedigheid, traagheid, lijdelijkheid, maar evenzeer op grond van beider hartstochtelijke uitvallen, hun sarcasme, hun trots, en hun vermeende krankzinnigheid, de parallel volledig door, tot in hun beider tragische ondergang. Het is de verdienste van Van Praag, de schrijver van het in 1947 verschenen boek *Onrust op Java, De jeugd van Dipanagara*, dat hij — alhoewel geen Javanicus — de zwakke plek in dit betoog van Van der Kemp heeft onderkend, blijkbaar onafhankelijk van de opmerkingen die ik over de betekenis van de eschatologische voorstellingen voor het juiste begrip van Dipanagara's optreden in Djawa 1939 blz. 217-218 reeds had gemaakt. Doch dat Van Praag geen Javanicus

is, wreekt zich al dadelijk hierin dat hij „Dipanagara's gedachten en daden tegen de achtergrond van de Islâm-traditie" projecterende (o.c. blz. 237 nt. 2), bij de Mahdi en niet bij de Ratu Adil uitkomt, alhoewel hij er toch voor terugschrikt de Java-oorlog met een Mahdi-beweging te vereenzelvigen. Het is jammer dat Van Praag de bouwstoffen voor zijn boek niet altijd op de juiste plaatsen heeft gezocht; het is hem ontgaan dat Islam en Islam op Java niet hetzelfde is, anders had hij veeleer in het Javanisme naar de verklaring van Dipanagara's voorstellingen en handelingen omgezien. Zijn boek bevat thans vele overbodige uitweidingen, en mist de solide fundering in het Javaanse gedachtenleven, die voor de juiste interpretatie van de figuur van Dipanagara onontkoombare voorwaarde is.

Met de terugblikken op zo volkomen uiteenlopende levens als het verhaal van Nachoda Muda, de Maleise mémoires van Abdullah en de Javaanse babad van Dipanagara ons bieden, is al wat het verleden aan autobiografie heeft opgeleverd, opgesomd. Het duurt nog tot de dertiger jaren van onze eeuw voor opnieuw een Indonesiër zich zet tot een zo uitvoerige optekening van de memorabilia zijns levens, al moet gezegd, dat ook in de nieuw ontlokten Indonesische romanlitteratuur van de laatste decennien hier en daar ongetwijfeld autobiografische trekken te vinden zijn. Onze bekendheid met de omstandigheden waaronder de schrijvers van die romans leefden en werkten is echter niet zo groot dat men die trekken daaruit duidelijk afleest. Doch men kan redelijkerwijs b.v. wel vermoeden dat aan de veelgelezen roman van Abdoel Moeis, *Salah asuhan*, waarin het probleem van het gemengde huwelijk aan de orde is, eigen levenservaringen ten grondslag liggen, gelijk ook aan het minder bekende boek *Nasib* van Habib St. Maharadja, waarin hetzelfde probleem wordt aangeroerd. En zo moet ook de Indonesische schrijfster van het sobere en waarachtige verhaal, dat onder de titel *Buiten het gareel* in het Nederlands is verschenen toen het in het Soendaas geen uitgever kon vinden, haar heldin wel zeer na hebben gestaan, anders had zij zeker nooit op zo nuchtere en toch aangrijpende wijze het enthousiasme en de ontmoedigingen van het leven buiten het gouvernementele gareel in de haast hopeloze strijd voor de „wilde" school kunnen uitbeelden. Dit boek zal eens vooral gelden als getuigenis uit een bepaalde periode, zegt Du Perron in zijn inleiding ertoe. Zijn waarde als zodanig zal mede hierdoor worden bepaald, dat het als literaire neerslag van de politieke strijd in de vooroorlogse jaren volstrekt alleen staat, slechts met Sjahrirs *Indonesische Overpeinzingen*,

de administratie van den Resident NAHUYs te Djocjokarta, nimmer eenige reden tot misnoegen of tot kwade vermoedens gegeven.

Zoo wel tijdens de Engelsche Residenten, als gedurende de Nederlandsche, (NAHUYs en de Baron DE SALIS,) was het gedrag van DIPO NEGORO vrij van allen blaam; waarom dan ook, na het overlijden van Sultan HAMANGKOBOANO den 4^{den}, door den Heer Resident DE SALIS, deze Javaansche Prins tot Voogd, of liever tot Medevoogd van den minderjarigen Vorst aan de Hooge Indische Regering, is voorgesteld geworden.

De haat, welken DIPO NEGORO reeds lang tegen het Gouvernement en de Europeanen zoude hebben gekoesterd, en waarvan, volgens den Auteur, de volledige bewijzen daarna bekomen zijn, rust, geloof ik, voornamelijk op eene verklaring, welke in het begin der onlusten, in het jaar 1825, door zekeren Radeen Maas ALEP, zoon van DIPO NEGORO, aan Zijne Excellentie den Luitenant Generaal DE KOCK is gegeven geworden, en waarvan de vertaalde inhoud luidt als volgt:

» Op heden, den 3^{den} Augustus 1825, ver-
» klaar ik, Radeen Maas ALEP, zoon van den
» Prins DIPO NEGORO, dat mijn vader, de zoo
» evengenoemde Prins, sedert lang den Hollan-
» ders een kwaad hart toedroeg, dat hij dikwijls
» naar den laatst overledenen Sultan ging, en
» denzelven meermalen tegen de Europeanen

» heeft aangehitst, met te zeggen: kom, laten
» wij zien, of wij niet ons eigen land kunnen
» regeren, en laat ons alle onze landen, zoo als
» de Kadoe en andere, welke thans in handen
» der Europeanen zijn, van hen weder afnemen;
» waarop de genoemde Sultan hem antwoordde:
» neen! oudere broeder, zulks wil ik niet doen;
» ik leef thans zeer aangenaam en tevreden, en
» heb genoegzame middelen van het Gouverne-
» ment, om mijne familie en onderdanen te kun-
» nen onderhouden. Wat wil ik meer verlan-
» gen? een ieder is wel met mij, vooral NA-
» HUYs, die mij als een opregt vriend behan-
» delt. Toen zeide mijn vader, de Prins DIPO
» NEGORO: schaamt gij u niet, jonger broeder,
» om van de Europeanen afhankelijk te zijn?
» hoe is het mogelijk, dat gij met die natie zoo
» leven kunt? Daarop antwoordde de Sultan:
» Foei! foei! ouder broeder! houd u stil en
» spreek er mij niet over; ik verlang niets
» meer van dien aard van u te hooren. Waar-
» na dan ook mijn vader stilzweeg, en een
» oogenblik daarna naar huis keerde, en nim-
» mer weder in den Kraton bij den Sultan kwam,
» al werd hij door denzelven geroepen, ten zij
» wanneer de Resident zich naar den Kraton be-
» gaf, want dan ging hij mede, uit vrees om
» den Resident te weigeren.

» Sedert deze laatste ontmoeting van mijn
» vader met den Sultan, koesterde hij eenen
» grooten haat tegen denzelven, zoodat, toen hij

» de tijding kreeg, dat de Sultan overleden was,
 » hij zich toen uitliet: God dank! Hoe zoude hij
 » anders moeten sterven, dan op zulk eene wijze,
 » want oorlogen, om zijn Rijk te kunnen terug
 » winnen, of hetzelfde te kunnen regeren, durf-
 » de hij toch niet, en daarom is het maar goed,
 » dat hij uit deze wereld is, en nu zal ook alles
 » beter gaan.

» Mijn vader had de meeste Prinsen zoeken
 » over te halen, om zich met hem te vereeni-
 » gen in het smeden van het tegenwoordig be-
 » staande oproer. Prins ADIE SOERIO is sedert
 » lang de eerste geweest, die zich met hem in
 » dat voornemen heeft vereenigd; maar van de
 » andere Prinsen verklaar ik, niet veel te kun-
 » nen zeggen, omdat ik nooit bij hen aan huis
 » ben geweest, behalve bij schoonvader, den
 » Prins SOERIO BRONTO, die geantwoord heeft,
 » nimmer van zijnen Vorst te willen schei-
 » den, en dat, zoo lang zijn Vorst het Gou-
 » vernement nog diende, hij hetzelfde ook wilde
 » doen.

» Mijn vader heeft zich ook meermalen uitge-
 » laten, dat de Heeren CHEVALIER, VAN DEN
 » BERG en BOUWENS, de eersten zouden zijn van
 » de Europeanen, die hem zouden zoeken onge-
 » lukkig te maken of op te ligten, en dat dus
 » zijne onderdanen een wakend oog op de ge-
 » noemde Heeren zouden houden, en wanneer hij
 » zijn voornemen had bereikt, om alles in op-
 » stand te brengen, dan zouden zij die Heeren

» het eerst van kant helpen, want dat hij de
 » overigen dan niet veel meer telde.

» De Javaan BOERO RESSO, Demang van het
 » district *Padjang*, wonende in de Dessa *Poong-
 » hoongan*, is degeen, die meest en altijd bij
 » mijn' vader kwam, om hem aan te moedigen,
 » zijne voornemens ten uitvoer te brengen.

» Mijn vader had ook eenen Arabier, ge-
 » naamd Sheik ACHMAT met zijn' schoonzoon,
 » ook ACHMAT genaamd, tot zijne grootste
 » Raadslieden genomen, en de Javanen MOEDO
 » WIRIO DIKROMO en DJOMOHAMAD waren de
 » vertrouwelingen van mijn' vader, die met hun
 » drie dag en nacht bij hem moesten blijven en
 » voor hem zitten, om over het een en ander
 » te raadplegen.

» De Javaan MOEDO was degeen, die mijnen
 » vader had gewaarschouwd, dat de Europeanen
 » hem wilden opligten.

» Dat de Demang van *Padjang*, BOERO RESSO
 » degeen is, die hem het meeste volk of troe-
 » pen zoude leveren.

» Dat ik, declarant, om reden ik andere voor-
 » nemens had, dan die van mijn' vader, door
 » hem, reeds twee maanden geleden, van zijn
 » huis ben verwijderd geworden, en mij gedu-
 » rende dien tijd bij mijne grootmoeder de *Ratoe*
 » *Agang* heb opgehouden, verklarende ik ver-
 » der, dat, toen twee dagen, voordat de Heer
 » Assistent-resident zich met troepen naar mijns
 » vaders huis heeft begeven, ik door mijne

» grootmoeder ben gezonden geworden, om een'
 » brief te brengen aan mijn' vader, waarin
 » stond, dat zij hem afraadde, om zijn voorne-
 » men ten uitvoer te brengen, en dat hij beter
 » van de Europeanen moest denken; dat de Eu-
 » ropeanen geenen Javaan zullen trachten te be-
 » driegeu noch kwaad doen, wanneer de Java-
 » nen geene oorzaak geven, welken brief ik
 » hem heb overhandigd. En nadat hij denzelveu
 » gelezen had, verscheurde hij denzelveu met
 » drift, zeggende: verlangt uwe grootmoeder,
 » dat ik mij gewillig zal laten vangen? Neen!
 » een kip laat zich zoo gemakkelijk niet vatten.
 » Wil uwe grootmoeder mij mogelijk aan de Eu-
 » ropeanen uitleveren? Maak dat gij spoedig
 » uit mijne oogen komt, en ga naar huis, en
 » zeg uwe grootmoeder, dat zij zich maar met
 » hare eigene zaken bemoeit, en mij laat loopen."

Deze Radeen Maas ALER, welke wel bekend
 was, zeer zwak van hoofd te zijn geweest,
 heeft eenigen tijd daarna de partij van het Gou-
 vernement verlaten, en is tot zijnen vader, den
 Hoofd-muiteling, overgelopen.

Zeer veel onwaarschijnelijks is voor mij in de-
 ze verklaring gelegen.

De overledene, het Nederlandsch Gouverne-
 ment zoo trouwelijk toegedane Sultan HAMANG-
 KOBOANO de 4^{de}, die mij in der tijd niet on-
 kundig had gelaten van de kleine verwijdering,
 welke tusschen hem en zijne beide oud-ooms,
 den Prins PANOELAR en den Prins BLITAR be-

stond, en door mijne bemoeijenis dit misverstand gelukkig had zien uit den weg geruimd, zoude die Vorst mij ook niet op gelijke wijze hebben kennis gegeven van de ongehoorzaamheid van zijnen onechten broeder, DIPO NEGORO, welke weigerde, om op zijne bevelen in den *Kraton* te verschijnen, en hem daardoor eene grove belediging voor het oog zijner ondergeschikten had aangedaan?

En zoude, indien er waarlijk zoodanig groot misverstand tusschen den Sultan en DIPO NEGORO bestaan had, dezès eerstgenoemens moeder en nabestaande, bij zijn overlijden, aan het Gouvernement den wensch hebben te kennen gegeven, dat deze DIPO NEGORO tot mede-voogd van den jongen Vorst benoemd wierd?

Zonder in een breedvoerig onderzoek te treden, in hoe verre het gevoelen van den Heer Auteur gegrond zij, dat de Prins DIPO NEGORO reeds sedert lang eenen bijzonderen haat tegen het Europeesch gezag zoude hebben gekoesterd, moet ik mij hier eene algemeene aanmerking veroorloven, waarvan ik vertrouwde, dat de toepassing op het gedrag van dien Prins met zeer veel juistheid kan worden gemaakt, namelijk: dat de haat of liefde jegens de Europeanen, bij de Javanen veelal het uitvloeisel is van hun eigenbelang.

Prins MANGKO BOEMIE, daarna Sultan HAMANGKOBOANO de 1^{ste} geheeten, zoo wel als Maas SAID, daarna Pangerang Adipatti MANG-

W van Buren 1825
B.L.P. 616. POST NO. 9. / NO. 2. P. 2.

PROCES-VERBAL
- R.M. ALIP 3 Aug 1825 -
(Jong Pangeran Diponegoro)

EXPLANATION
GODDARD -
NO. 2.
Caudes
g War.

Rechen Maes clip: 3 Aug 1825 Testament:

- Xerox copy
made -

OP = Long Harbour grievance v. DUTCH:

many times goes to DUTCH M.B. IV and urges him to
attack Dutch:

"Come let us see if we cannot rule our own land, and we
can take back
our own lands such as that of Kidoe (from the Dutch?)
lands of the Dutch?"

M.B. IV refuses = says that nothing handles him as a great
friend.

OP hatred for younger BROTHER =

extreme pleasure at death of young Sultan

on news of death = "Thank God! How could it be otherwise
than that he should die? Since he could not bring
himself to make war to regain his Kingdom, and even
to rule it properly, thus it is good that he no
longer remained in the world, and now everything will
go better..."

OP gathers together most important princes for

orchestrating plot of revolt.

prince advisor = first to join himself to OP
for purpose of rebellion.

JOERIA BRANTIN = says that he will always
serve his Prince
if Sultan serves the Government.

OP marks out Chevalier / van den Berg / Bouwman =

as first Europeans who should be killed

close watch placed on them by servants

BOURA REVA Senang gadungan =

only Javanese who attempt to overthrow OP
from power.

Reva OP = Larab Dewanti = Jemberh Annad.
Achmad (Jemberh)

2 Arabs.
as Advisors,
DN

MOEDO
WIRADIKROMO ?
DUMOHAMATO ?
most important councilors.
trusty servants of OP

NEEDS WANTS OR THAT EUROPEAN PREPARING TO CAPTURE HIM:

DEMANDING RATION = RATES LARGEST NUMBERING MEAS.

FOR 2 MONTHS = ALONE DEPENDENT TO VANCE =

SON: STAYS AT HOWES GRAND MOTHER - RAOE AGING.

TWO DAYS BEFORE CHEVALIER ATTACKS HIS HOUSE

→ RECKONS (25 JULY) = RAISE AGING (VIA SON)
ATTEMPT TO DISCHARGE
OP.

R. AGING - ATTEMPT TO TALK TO THAT EUROPEAN
BUT OP: STAND UP LATER

NEAR NO HARM."

exclaiming - "AND DOES MY GRANDMOTHER WANT ME TO
GIVE MYSELF UP? A CHICKEN HAS MORE DIGNITY IN
DEATH."

Letter from IN MONTH PERIOD 9 YEAR BE - letter from son-general to
DOSOJA. [? 1824]

EVERYONE TOLD TO GO TO SURAN FOR A MEETING

WATER NOT IN DOSOJA BUT IN BOGAS JETJANG:

... DID NOT GO TO DOSOJA = TO APPEAR BEFORE SURAN.

ONLY MB = (uncle)
and younger brother } go

IN THE EVENING = INVITED TO ABOL IN THE RESIDENCY HOUSE
FOR CELEBRATING MUNDU FESTIVAL:

AFTER SURAN GOES FROM SURAMBI
to Oclon.

MB + younger brother go to ABOL TO CELEBRATE MUNDUS HOUSE.
[? OP] [Mund Festival]

Secretary Chevalier = extremely different attitude to son?
'It was exactly as if this gentleman [900] - OP.
took my son for a madman
(OP)

once the guests had become slightly intoxicated at table =
Reinforces OP = due to behaviour of Europeans
feel that OP humiliated.

From this day forth = OP continues to leave some
feeling. }

AFTERWARDS =

OP = orders from Resident to make a road =
which would be through regular
NO PERMISSION FROM OP.

Therefore OP = refuses to submit it
takes matters out of the ground.

MANRI concerned + road refuses to go back:
to work on regular.

ROAD FROM DONGA → PAKAR SÉDÉ:

DEMOCRATS pay too little attention to
old customs:

OP extremely aggrieved - then news comes through
that DANUREDJA / Resident has plans
to change OP

∴ people gathered at the ready:
at night people in UNDERGARMENTS:

DANUREDJA away in ADVANCE for ROAD BUILDING:
called back by informant to ask for explanation about
OP's activities.

∴ letter written but OP refuses to disturb people

Then in MONTH OF APRIL: 4th - in the morning.

Thereupon youngest brother summoned to
KRATON to MANGKUBUMI's house

Resident wants to talk alone - and OP
refuses to go to court.

(MANGKUBUMI)
Youngest Brother - (DANUREDJA?) ∴ goes to MR
and brings summons from Resident.

OP Refuses to come saying that well-informed
about Europeans desire to take him prisoner.

Arriving OP - greets him and decides to join OP at MR.
He well acquainted with European ways and
feels a slight reluctance easily handled.

∴ OP / MS write letter to Resident begging dismissal of case.
Because occasionally recent & known
circumstances.

1825 (Aug?)

Lawes & Wa
x.

2. letter
from? [Sultan
Depuh]
to?

messengers read letter by returning post carried by:
JNO UNGARA and NUSARA

One before any answer at Regal Redja = round of
messengers says Europeans arrive. ^{messengers.}

NOI OP GO ONE - much threat by Dutch =

Major Wiraungara - leading Dutch troops: (Cavalry)
and of MAHURI VEBO and KETANGON.

25 July
1825
① through God's help = opening in ranks of invading forces
and OP ABUNG GO through: go west

② Regal Redja BURN = OP MB arrive on Sunday to
VIARONG.

new troops of blood relations - SUPATIS and
MAHURI - join OP at VIARONG.

whereupon all agree to fight a lucky war:
and ROLOW - NABI, JOATAMARANGA and
NIEWATAMAM.

{ "This is all that I know now", and what do you think?
things should be passed on to my father & leave them to
your discretion."

1825 (Ang?)

Canton War.

Queen

Anglo

letter from

because EXILE GOVERNOR TO OUTLYING ISLANDS:

Queen Mother

Keels too much grief and shame

Queen Mother

and Kaiti

also too much pain for subjects = too often

Anglo

handled by the Europeans.

Anglo

also Japanese who cooperate with Europeans to

oppose our religion.

∴. Must appoint one of our own.

A.2.2
4132

DIPOGJA 1825 (July)

Van der
Lettens

19/24 July 1825

on resulting taxes -> order to buy rice, arms.

"on sometimes tormented by envy, or vice
Roes gives himself up to the most servile passions."
and religious duties." [See Full Text]

19 July
1825.

Letter from Prince RACHA DIPANEASA to Brother the Resident:

- ① Complete rejects local Entertainers
assembling people - using their own
accord.
- ② Refusal to meet Res
Because fear. [See Lettag A.62 Babad
Dipangaw.

24
July.

Resg Redu =

28.600 guilders lost on journey from
Mayelang -> B. gja...

1823 =

Misc letters (1823-4)

erroring misapprehension to Dipogja Karte =

"neighbour valley which is attached to the post
of Resident and the minority of the Young Sultan
should give you an advantageous position."

Letter
from
Van der
Lettens
4 Jan
1823.

You know the Javanese affairs, your longstanding
relations with the Javanese themselves, and your diligence
in the service taking are reasons enough to convince
me that I will not regret my choice. I want moreover to be
assured the V. L. then has friends been accompanied
and therefore a close knowledge of the area is
also much essential."

14 Dec 1824

D. ABO not in reception as Amb. Res...

1825
1 Jan

Dipogja 14 Dec 1824: [Extract uit een particulieren Brief aan den
Heer van Terenstoven geschreven door den onder
getekenden te Dipogja den 14 Dec 1824]

When Banjaras, Bajars = not taken over from Princes
why annexation, is DABARANSTAN lands

Van der
Lettens
4 Jan
1823.

LANDS? (in Djibouti)
(DOWDOX) reason for annexation
WASA WARI WODKAWANSAH
KERRANESARA

no fees by this:

DO NOT lie in the way of government and
not necessary for RD.

views extremely UNFAIR:

and apart "I must stress most strongly that
I do not think it advisable to annex
the Djibouti LAND in Djibouti."

DJIBOUTI territory is much smaller than that
of the and has lost much more than the
owing to the of the, rapids
etc.

ing government to make input

Decision about. Administrative taxes:

"The uncertainty of the Dutch government over this
point and the ^{low} position of the average peasant
regard as extremely dangerous."

29 Jan

1825

Batavia

van

deventer

[Extract with

en

particulieren

Brick van den

Heer van Deventer

gd. Batavia 29 Jan 1825]

ARRANGING IN THE WOULD ONLY BE DECIDED WHEN //

RETURNING PROPOS FROM MANAQUAR =

T opgave CHIVALLIER =

de personen

de welke in

dit land

ambtenaren

zijn geworden]

g. een Azimut but with a good heart = and in 1834
principles =

characterized our many times his wickedness and
how he has made the most of my good name

van den Zey:

orgemakkelijk

understands Javanese well, but speaks it ~~but~~ so poorly
unfluently -

university near Dutch.

[For which he has not
the right palate --]

1st Kom / 1st Klasse Has shown some suitability
J. Boon for the post

- Nowt Heer van Maak -

H6986

AVJ
1825
(Yogya)

-1825-

5 Feb 1825

BODY of P. MANGKUDININGRAT:

Res Yogya →
Res Surabaya.

to be allowed to be brought back from
Surabaya → Yogya

to ask HB II General Jagu Surabaya
for PERMISSION:

28 Feb 1825

Res Yogya →
G.G.

Ratu Kinclana, widow of HB IV

Ratu Kinclana

25 Feb Wounded another woman with the KRATON
with aksris

Ratu Ajeng + HB IV = ill to house Brother R.T. PRAWIRA-
- DININGRAT

Kris & PENDAWA GAJAH carried from MAJAPAHIT:

(see Dr. L. Adam)
(article -)

Best. 16 Dec 1824 No. 1. ADJUT. Res Chevallier named as

MEMBER of COMMISSION for the DRAINING of

the New ADJUTING DIABARAYSKAN

18 May

CAREBEG PUAUT

NOT yet returned to Yogya.

Translat Brieven:

BEGINNING of the WAR: see XEROX COPIES:

? July 1825

→ DRIV

Ng. Ratawijaya - for lending 600 Rand Reales to

R.T. NITUNEGARA gets 3 JONKS of land as
a guarantee

lending for 1000 R.R. to R.T. DANAKUSUMA.

gets 5 JONKS of land in pawn.

" " 300 to R.T. WANGRAKUSUMA:

gets 2 JONKS

260 to R.T. Mangkudija

1 JONK.

300 to R. Panji Suryengrana:

? JONKS

100 to R.T. Prawirakusuma:

gets 1 JONK.

15 July
→ DRIV

Tua Bura / Tyghvargas mentioned

Mt Majastadee
Rentes Mulyen IV

18 July
→ DRIV

Majali gives information that Surna OP has *
Plans to leave Yogya and go to Des Majastadee

Nr Tim Bayat.

? July
→ DRIV

Rusparēja Tells DRIV that Jemawijaya ^{appears} ~~appears~~

ruminggung by Dipanagara:

g mstray PN.

arrives here to summon all the

People from Tim Bayat. *

Princeg Tim Bayat gives information to
Pingulu (g. Yogya)

? July
→ DRIV

Ng Mertadiwiria: Tells g MB / OP:

place where they now stay is in Telégong

West of Paga → in the house of the headg

The Tyghvargas (Tua Bura)

24 July
→ DRIV

Dimang Palangwigan (Palangwigan)

named in Desag Dimaya in Kediri.

? July
P.A → DRIV

DECLARATION of Paku Alam:

Land in Telanong area: where OP / MB / aduwigana:
Now we:

Belong to R.T. Rajawati, Dngwala $\frac{1}{2}$

and to P. aduwigana: (Brother of N)

? July 1825

who gets $\frac{1}{2}$ Land from R.T. Umaradiningrat

Vrijdag (6 Bisan Bé 1752)

who (adopted) took him on as

Jasradiningrat + Isreknowledgeg

a child.

H. Recbillarry (Res of Vala)

gives order to Vala Regents in Banyuwangi

R.T. Lahawidariy / R.T. Oratadiningrat

? Aug. 1825
→ DRIV

Karang Kaye

To capture ON / MB

Named on Road to

Ekware into their LANDS.

Imagiri

23rd

R.T. Umararēja to Kajoran to collect Branded.

H 6986 Translat Steven

AVJ

1825

-1825-

(YOGYA)

27 Aug 1825

→ DRIV

Order ON that each JONGK LAND must produce

2 soldiers:

menthong Kyai Maja whose Desa is very close to Dayalati.

uses large seal:

Seals: @ g Patih: Last Sunday 3 June Wamun 1753 (?18 Aug)

p. 159 Book C.

1825

8100

Wed 14 Pusa di 1752 (May 1823) uses simple seal

Wedana Gedhe Prajurit R. T. Rajan Wiranegara:

Has an oval seal + red seal:

in order Jan: 1819 pratandha R. T. in

Mayor Suninggang Wiranegara.

P. A. Has an 8 sided seal:

1746 (?1818)

1818/19

+ Red Lakka: pratandha ... ranganan adipati Paku Alam:

-1825-

-1825 - (May/June)

24 May

Smt - A
Pating Yogyakarta

Still roads/ nobles who are behind hand in putting the roads
and and the Katon in order.

also had not planted the appropriate trees

Road (leading path) to Koltha Gedhe should be broadened.
Carnage way

so that people could take a carriage

to Merid and Tanjung Pinta

(later Sugandakong)

concerning smaller roads:

those which run behind the

[? for purposes of a sugar
factory?]

Kauman/ Mangkubumi viably possible to be used.

P. Mangkubumi/ Priests should be ordered

as soon as possible to repair the road

also to plant out the necessary

Trees:

Small Road to Gamping: For bringing g kark (lime)

from Gamping should be immediately

put into good repair

Road to Sultan's Piranggatan at Ambarketawang

passing by Jara Jenu/ Jara Pakis

almost unworkable condition:

should be made passable/ trees planted.

soon I will put the roads from: Ambarketawang to Kasian

and " Gamping to Warak

in a good condition.

18 June

Res - Patih

Following Day would go to Rengas with his whole

Family

Bidayu

and to transact daily affairs I will come down

to Yogyakarta twice a week on Monday/ Thursday

Had plans to visit the ruins/ antiquities at Juku

To climb Mt. Lawu and to make a

(Mt Lawu)

Town in E. Java. To see the Maniangma

Patih should give orders to put

Agencies

the roads and bridges leading to these places

speedily into order (see the surat with dated)

so that I can ride everywhere with my company on

horseback.

Road
Bldg.

(MB. lives closely

Kauman)

(see map of lawu.)

No that if not the whole at least a part of the law can be climbed.

The date of my departure cannot be fixed

Because it depends on the work in my office:

(De goede vriend!!)
Noting Rouffain.

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(Bijlage Mus)

YOGYA 15 July

/15 July

1825 (20 July)

No. 10.

Report of Ngabéhi MĒTADĪWĪRYA ^{20 July -} from Désa
RUMUTUH (KUMURUH)

Wednesday 3 BĪSAN (20 July) Veer DP/MB passing
after leaving Tĕgalrĕja.

go to Désa Ngérék NOT Jan from Mĕlangi

Evening at 7 o'clock → Désa Gancachan.

West of Désa Tangkilan.

where they spent the night:

Following morning 8 o'clock KĒMBANG

to Désa MOTIAN (PUTIAN) Kĕlurahan
in GAMPONG area Jorĕlaring -

where spent ONE NIGHT + UTILISE HERE.

GATHERING PEOPLE -

Both Preparing Residence at JĕLĕGONG

to W. of PRAGA in HOWEGLUST MANTRI
Head of Tiger Capturers.]

TRANSLATION

- 15 July -

- 15 July - 1825 -

- No Date - LETTER of Ma Bĕhi WIRAPRANA:

- 16 July -

Before

+ Respectful greetings → DR III

20 July 1825]

[Bawĕngara]

after
14 July 1825] DR III in villages want news of DP/MB

DR attitude much different from previously -

Send spies → Dipanagaran (Tĕgalrĕja)

But no information obtainable But DP

Behaving very STRANGELY

All INHABITANTS / VANAB - to be on their guard -

like Long VANONGS as LOINCHOTHO:

Tawa Burma [Tiger Hunters] ordered to be on their

guard + get WEAPONS Ready

also Evil People to South of Jogja
(Met Street Vok)

Kanaranda / Mangir

- already summoned by DP -

Thursday Last (? 14 July) Prince MB → DP

to give him Advice -

But DP pays no attention Because

his ROYALTY was CONFUSED

(BUNG GEDACAN KUNAWAT
3/10)

DEMANG NITIKRAMA

from JANIPAR - produces TAX

But returned to pay PADI

? Sampu

see DK 181

S-PK,

13 Aug. 1825.

Thursday SUMMONED by Res to ASK FOR NEWS -

But says SPIES sent out had not
Returned

Wishes DR III to give NEWS to JMWART
FIRST

News KNOWN 24 July -

Told to D. 18 July after Return
from W/L

Begs Forgiveness of DR III PK Does
WRONG.

at Bédaya

[Fri 15 July - Mon 18 July]

ARA
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YOGYA LETTERS - 1825 -
(18 July)

18 July

No. 5.

Honour to Receive Secret Letter MacGillivray
(16 July)

Mr. MacGillivray
MacGillivray
18 July.

Information Received By Resident

Dipanagara that gather a large force at Jëpikul,
and shortly afterwards give him the knowledge that
same news confirmed by the Rijksbestuurder. and other
Regents

gives NECESSARY ORDERS FOR CLOSE INVESTIGATION:

and all necessary measures taken -

Tells MacGillivray to take action in YOGYA areas adjoining
Jala as it is Jala Territory

Pati gYogya agrees...

Still a mystery about PHANOG Dipanagara:

Pati/Regents none in the know than Omisak

consider him as "someone who is not well in
his senses"

ARA
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YOGYA LETTERS
Smitsent → Dipanagara
[18 July]

18 July

A.H. Smitsent
→ Prins
Dipanagara
Co-guardian of
His Highness
the Sultan
Yogya
-18 July-

With Astonishment and moreover with Regret
I read your Exc.'s letter to the Rijks Bestuurder Danurija
that your Exc. supposes that the Dutch and the Rijks Bestuurder
wish to do you harm. I cannot understand how your Exc.
can come to such a conclusion, because I and all the
Dutch inhabitants of this place have always treated your
Exc. with esteem, and the Dutch government have placed
the greatest mark of trust in your Exc. By appointing
J.R. Mada co-guardian of the young Sultan.

I beg you ^{J.R.} friendly not to have any suspicions,
and if there is anything over which J.R. wishes to
complain, you should address yourself to me,
J.R. will find always that I always have the most
respect for the Royal Family and especially for the
person of your honored self...

4132

(Bijlage Amv)

YOGYA LETTERS

19 July

Sala → Yogya 19 July

Jolo 19 July 1825

(Wobla area)

MacGillanray →
[Missaert]

Demang of Disa Grojok now orders
Dipanagara left for Yogya + 100 men.

See letter

privat
in Ankes.

"Legioen van
MAN"

Spies Back which tell plan to attack PACITAN
Place to attack Yogya

KEEP AN EYE ON AN:

COMBINING Demang says that Demang on march
to receive further ORDERS -

- Tell me when He returns from Yogya -

See Ankes: - Ankes - pp 62-63 Het Legioen van Mangkoe Nagoro
Nix, Bandung 1935 -

Amice - The Demang of Grojogan is on foot van den
Panguan Dipanagara met 100 man van zijn gevolg naar
Jogja vertrokken.

[See Sala Letter]

- 19 July 1825 -

19 July

for Buisen / Bi Ra'de

[Geheim Besluit]

G.G. Besluiten g 14 December 1822 No.1

[There is no such Decision]

By which Dipanagara appointed as guardian over young Sultan.

"Pi nu Dipanagara appears for some time passed now to be giving himself over to Reraticisme."

(Tot dwergzucht overtrekken)

Has given orders to his people to be on their guard and to procure weapons.

and to buy up Rice:

Also some heading his Desas (Villages) Remitted Taxes so they can buy Rice / Jams.

"What his aim is and what he wishes is still a mystery"...
as well for me as for the Rijks Bestuurder, the first guardian P. MB, the Ratus (Voorzitter), Paku Alam and other princes at the court."

Thought better to perform the G.G. and Jmivaert now undertaking serious Investigations:

Over the Reasons for his attitude / Behaviour, I have not had the chance to meet him"

Hopes to be able to deal with the affair by gentle means
If this should fail Resolute to adopt whatever measures were absolutely necessary for peace.

"The above mentioned Prince is known from as someone who from time to time is tormented (gekwel) by madness ... in which state he had earlier more than once given himself over to stupid steps and forced religious duties [in welke overblikken hij zich Bevoeren en eens Heeft overgegeven aan dwaze stappen en aan ingedreven goddientige oeffeningen]

Kopie
[Particulier]
A.H.
Jmivaert
→ Gov-Gen
at Buitenzorg

all the Princes, Rijkshetters, Regents and other Nobles
Disapprove strongly of his actions and ascribe it to
Paranoia.

16 15
29
16
13
17.7

-ARN
4132-

YOGYA LETTERS

Diparagana → Jmivvaent
-19 July-

19 July

Kopie
No. 4
19 July
1825

Written on
Tues. in the
Evening on
4 Bèran
Year 86
1752

Letichand many greetings from Prince Aria Diparagana
to his Brother The Resident, reading thus...

I have received Your Exc.'s letter and read the contents of
the same, (saying) that Your Exc. and the Dutch inhabitants
of this place had always treated me with esteem, and that the
Dutch Government had given clear proof of the trust which they
placed in me. I am very much moved (zeer gevoelig) about
the contents of your letter, and I am very much obliged to the
Dutch Government, and concerning Your Exc. request that
whenever I have any reason to complain that I should
apply to (vervoegen) to Your Exc. and speak about it frankly.
Now I have no plans* to do this and I have always
entertained the best regard for Your Exc. and for the
Dutch Government.

Written on Tuesday in the evening of the 4th Bèran
in the Year 86 1752 on 19 July 1825.

(* Rand Benik niet van voornemens)

ARA
4132

YOGYA LETTERS
Jember to Dipangara (20 July) 20 July

Kopie
No. 5.

Yogyakarta
20 July 1825

Being now in certain that your Exc. has gathered armed men in your House (Dalem) from various places, as well from Kediri as from the landing his Highness the Emperor (Jenar) and the Sultan and that your Exc. has given out orders (circular) (Rodjagande orders) that people should be at the ready (be on their guard), (and) should procure weapons for themselves, and buy up rice, so this is the reason why I summon (urvil) your Exc. to appear immediately before me to take responsibility (for these actions) about your actions/behaviour, which is leading to a disturbance of the peace and security of the Kingdom Mataram, and from its virtuous and brave inhabitants,

The Embassies with this letter are Mas Tum.
Dindurwaga and Mas Tum. Mindana, (2) ask your Exc.
to give a categorical reply -

No. 6.

[without
a date]

probably
Reply
to letter
20 July

? letter
which Dip
writes
whilst

Letter and greetings from the Prince Barwa
Dipnagara to his Brother the Resident, Reading this,
I have received your letter, and I have clearly understood its
contents, ^(and) that your Excellency accuses me of gathering
together many inhabitants of the desas (villages), but this is not
so because the people have come (called) to me out of their
own free will, and (also) your Excellency supposes
(verschutten) that I have let rice be bought up which I
never did, and furthermore your Excellency summons me
to your Ex but I am not in a position to come because I
am afeared, and therefore I cannot appear, and concerning
my request which I laid down in my letter, Your Ex
has many difficulties about it, because (DR III) is on the
one side a servant of the Government, so the request must be
forwarded to the Gov-Gen.

ARA
4132
(Bijaya Moh)

YOGYA LETTERS
DP/MB → JMUSART

20 July

20 July (? ^{2nd} ~~last~~ visit of MB)

No. 7.

No sale
probably
20 July

Rather Gov. Exc. has summoned me to the House
of Pura MB, I beg many excuses from J.E.
(But I cannot come) because I am afraid.

And moreover J.E. wishes to know what my
demands are, I demand nothing more than that
Danureja should be dismissed and I never had the
intention to set myself against the Government or
against my King.

And I Pangreh Rangku Bumi am afraid
to meet J.E. the Resident again, for the reason that
my son (Diparagana) cannot be won over (will
never to overtake is), because he wishes nothing else
than that Danureja should be dismissed and I am
now of the same opinion, but I shall never dare to
set myself up against the Government.

ARA
4132
(Bijaya Samraat)

YOGYA LETTERS 1.
- July 20 -

July 20 (1)

Kopi
No. 12.

already
gives information about Ranakesa Priva Dipanegara.
(Dwepzuchtige)

Yogyakarta
letters
20 July
Samraat
→ G.G.
(Evening)

despite gentle Remonstrances Inhabitants
were gathered from Yogyakarta
villages -

already Refusal of Op to come to the KRATON:
or to another place of Dalem
Mangkubumi to give
information:

had gathered men for fear that he would be taken prisoner -
also to set himself against the Paksi -

Send P. Mangkubumi in the morning to fetch Op
again (last visit on 19th July)

either to get Op to meet Sams
or to DISBAND armed men on Estate -

Various Bazaar / Markets already EMPTY
+ Robberies occur:

Peaceful Inhabitants with Drawgoods to Houses
because Rumongwan (Prang)

Instead of Receiving a Report from MB (the letter)

gives NOTICE THAT HE WAS AT THE Dalem of Op
and would stay there -

MB/OP were now taking the same line

also send out letters to various Remenggung

"ordering them to
come to them
and to embrace their
cause"

and Local Heads.

Placed in / Intercepted By Samraat.

... Samraat feels it necessary to call in the Advice of the
Ratu Agung / Paksi / Paki Alam -

say that P & 2 guards do not put an end to the
affair shortly

It was necessary to make an end to the Affair:

To guarantee Yoga/ and person of the Young Sultan.

∴ on afternoon of the same day

Surinrigana/ Mardana sent + another message

→ Tegalreja (de letter)

ordering that an immediate end to Disturbances
[the Peace]

But Instead of Replying - still more desa people
(Not True) gathered

or writing a letter
when attacked)

and letters sent out to

Stir up Local Leaders.

Commandant of Fort ordered to provide

25 men. under 2nd Lt Van Der Plas.

a Detachment of 7th Hussar Reg. (25 men)

under Lt Nicory.

also 2 1/2 guns under 2nd Lt Mourel.

① Accompanied By 24 Dragoons of the Sultan's
Lifeguard -

② under command of 2 Lt Wiesemann/
and some of Sultan's Prajapits under
comm. of Wiranajana]

③ Dragoons from Paku Alam
under Suryaningprang/ Suryaningrat/ Surya
Patra]

All should march → a small distance from Tegalreja

2 leagues from Yoga -

To allow guards time to change their dresses.

Chevalier accompanies troops - orders them to halt

50-70 Roads from Tegalreja.

Javanese Nitibrantia sent to declare no hostile
intentions:

If MB/DP come out unarmed

Chevalier would be prepared to
talk with them]

ARA
4132
(Bijaya Misra)

YOGYA LETTERS 2.
- July 20 -

July 20 (2)

Kope No. 12.
20 July
Mishra
→ G.G.

Instead Javanese mislabeled
and shot / stones thrown -

People pour out surrounding villages -
with a mortar bearing
Attempt to calm them + shooting rails -

Decision taken to advance - position taken up
Behind Daleng DP → in Sawah.
Very Rainy weather - were as wet as during the
wet season.

More Armed men pour out of villages
engaging in Battle.

MB / DP Recognized By The Foot-Res.
(Dressed)

DP " wear Arabian and extremely distinctive
priestly garment and both flanked by men
armed with lances."

Naval attack By ^{for joining Javanese King's} Sultan in which Henry / Chen / Wiseman
Take part attempt to secure penang
DP / MB

But gradually drawn more out into the Sawah fields]
more armed men from Desas

David G. Metan's Bodyguard dies in the attack:
others wounded by Piles -

Chen withdraws Cav. / post-horn Infantry + Artillery -
Artillery under Van der Plas - firing at Desa people -

MB / DP loose about 15-20 men:

Thinking considers it best to retreat to Jogja -
[No mention made of
Burning of the]

Kraton / Royal Family Being protected

Best Terms + Dutch.

Ascriber attitude of OP is "KATAH KAWATUKSIH:

Edca that not all followers of fanatic -

MB is astray by OP -

also Diniadipura:

MB/OP Ruc is Desa of Učang near Sultan's

country House / pèwaggrahan at

Jawa Timurpanang

(attacks Rangga in 1810)

6-7 leagues from Jogyakarta

niertalaya

Jendurégara

Ranaduwigra

} ordered to go here:

+ 1700 Javanese

Asks MacGillivray for troops of Mangkurégara:

+ de Jett / warm. g 2nd mil. addeeling]

2789 (Hing Colonies)
ARA

DEWONG G.G.
IN RÄDE.

DEWONG
G.G. in RÄDE -
26 July 1825

Dated July 26 No. 1.

Receives letter Rsg Yoga 19/20 No. 12a

" Semarang 21 July

2d Res Surakarta 21/22 July

DP + MB + 50th Yoga Princes in REVOLT:

Large following amongst Deja Pribhatanto

Despite attempt to quell dispute by gentle

Rsg Yoga call in garrison

Troops gnd mil. District Semarang

Surakarta (Margkurégara)

→ Klaten

Yoga garrison

Supported by Paku Alam Troops / Dragons

Sultan's mounted troops.

see letter Surakarta

Unable to field because of rain impossible

for troops.

Troops Return to Yoga

Other members of Klaten appear calm:

" unexpected news ... G.G. to treat it in serious
concern... "

→ @ Surakarta - Gov-Sen de Kock

Immediately to central Java

to Semarang as soon as possible

Full civil/military powers

AKA
4132

JOJOJA 1825 (JUNY)
- 18/19 July 1825.

VHUSACK
LETTERS.

Letter
to
trustee

after first meeting TOP = (2 July 18) 100m? each from
2 guardians MB, OPJ

To not
Letter
guardian OP =

trustee wishes to know my wishes via OR.

"I wish nothing else than that OR should be
dismissed, and I have never had any
intention of going against my lawful prince."

and MB = afraid to meet Resident again
because OR refuses to go over to Res.

MB = "I am of same opinion as OR that OR should be
dismissed - but I shall never set myself up
against the government."

19 July
Maejmarry
summarise
1825 =

LETTER WHICH WARNS OF APPROACHING WAR + OP =

Demand 900000 + 100000 =

understandings of OP = returns to JOJOJA.

JOJOJA TELLS PHAN TO ATTACK PATJIAN =

and to bring from Patjjan to attack JOJOJA =

Small people have already hidden all their goods.

war is approaching WAR.

WIRA-
ORANA
to
OR =

MASDEHI WIRADANA

heard news of ORs revolt when Rabin visited in
company TOUR.

Servant sent to Raja Redja =

to check news of revolt =

change ORs attitude = Tell Desa Oracles to
be on their guard

TUBA BARRA =

(Tiger Hunter)

To take long clothes
as belts

(for when long campaign)

orders to hold themselves at the

ready =

TAPINS.

ORANGE NITI KRANA from VAMARA.

gives taxes to OP. But Mrs Taxes Returned
+ orders to buy Padi.

Thursday Res cooks for Nemo: But Refuses to

gives Nemo UNTH RETURNING
PADI

afraid to tell Res

DIRECTLY

WITHOUT FIRST ENDORSEMENT,
Res. "

of Dutch. order
Oath for Yogyakarta
Bupati

Yogyakarta
Letter concerning
Ghandian 1822-6

PJ. Br. 81

Jul. 1825

Van N speaks through Patih = Nays pleased at oath
showed pleasure of good intention of Governor.
+ structures of de Kock to restore peace/order.

+ 5-5. wants princes / Temp. to do the name - all known
"Inggih"

next day all ordered to go to Mangrove to pray for
protection of God for Yogyakarta + Religion should be
openly practiced again.

Van N
Then goes to Ratu Agung + following - informs her of what had
taken place + compliments on Birthday of H.B. IV
appointment as Sultan of Yogyakarta.
3 Jan. year since 1822

Letter concerning PN - 1825.

MacGillivray
to Nakhon
16 Jul. 1825.

Pemang of Yogyakarta 7-8 leagues
from Sala
Letter to assembled large
force at Mt. Nepikul at beginning of
month of Besar.

Special orders of PN.

PN has plans for a long time:

+ had remitted taxes to Pemang of Yogyakarta for
3-4 Phasas.

asking him to buy arms + pajak

in order to arm his followers.

Pemang obeys PN's orders - likewise Bikil of Desa Babadahan

Both these officials are feared for enterprising spirit /
+ following of wong Jhrijana.

not clear what intentions of PN + his Kraman party.

informing of temporarily + would try to require
additional information.

MacGillivray
18 Jul. 1825

Receives Mac's warning as regards getting of
force at Nepikul.

Shortly after receiving letter - Patih + Regents give similar information.

gives order for investigation of affair.

Tells MAM to take necessary steps to stop a gathering + to treat Yogya Territory like that of Sala.

Patih of Yogya also agrees + gives permission.

Aims of Suppression prize still a puzzle for Smithant
+ Patih of Gunung. Most believe that PN out of his senses.

N to Kol. von Zett Asking for mil. reinforcements for Yogya
Komm. 2nd groot
rue. J. J. J. (J. J. J.)

20 Jul. 1825

N -
to Komm. Klaten

20 Jul. 1825

to opzichter Paritan.

Res. Klaten - fears PN would operate outside Residency.

Res. Sala - asks for immediate help from MNI's Region.

Res. Semarang.

N to G.S. Already annotated + in van der Kemp, "Kamillepe"

20 Jul. 1825

Chevalier to

Res. Sala.
21 Jul. 1825

Letter from van Vlissingen - Administrative land of
Kembang Arum (estates Boyens van de Boyen)

Nalares also join + PN 1825.
inhabitants

Smithant to

Res. Sala.
21 Jul. 1825

MB / PN wandering from Desa to Desa

N to Komm. Klaten

21 Jul. 1825

commander
Giving orders to Detachment of MNI Region to
proceed southwards to Yogya.

PROCLAMATION of MB II - 22 Jul. 1825.

Making known that PN / MB go against orders of MB II
+ disturb peace in state by false orders. Adikregent / Jany Adipura
jointly. Ordering MB II that no attention should be given to
PN's orders but that all prizes / Regents / Subjects of Yogya
should regard PN + followers as trouble makers / threateners of
peace.

should be delivered up alive or dead.
Promises advancement for all those who follow MB II's orders.

Letter concerning
DN Jul. 1825 -

PJ. Br. 81

Jul. 1825 -

Subsistant
to Res. Semarang
22 Jul. 1825

Awaiting arrival of Col. von Jett + Reinforcements
from Semarang - DN/MG at Nilarong + followers.

v. unsafe in some places Because of Wong Surjana
committing Robberies on Road.
N to Col. von Jett
22 Jul. 1825.

Reinforcements coming from Semarang:
thanks von J for speedy Reply.

N to Res. Kediri
22 Jul. 1825

Road to Magelang unsafe at some places
e.g. at Kemlako **OW Tougate.**

N to Mac Gill Army (Nala)
23 Jul. 1825

Road to Kediri at Heights around Pitaragan v.
Because of Robber Bands } unsafe.

of Pipedraza of Desa Pitaragan
+ Nampi of Desa Logorok. } Both
(Nabi?) } in Nala
area

+ Karajaya of Desa Kalibodo = under Yogya.

attack at Detachment of 125 men carrying
Treasure (f. 28.000) from Magelang.

Asks for more Reinforcements of Nala's Troops from Nala

lean closure of Yogya/Nala Road. By large numbers

+ 12,000 Scherpe Infantry } of Brankhalo.
patronen }

+ 1000 for Cavalry pistols } To be sent under
strong Escort.

N to Res. Kediri,

23 Jul. 1825. 28.000 next from Kediri captured at Pitaragan.

+ Detachment of 40 men + commanding officer
Boogard killed.

Wounded - killed in most frightful fashion.

Asks for Reinforcement of men from Kediri Bupatris

to clear Wong Brankhalo from Roads.

+ to Track down money.

+ Res. not to Bolta if acting in Nala or Yogya
Territory.

Subsistant
to Res. Nala
23 Jul. 1825

Refusal of DN to negotiate =

assembling Nala people in Yogya/Nala.

P. MR sent to Tegayaja early in morning

Already seen that Pasak in Yogya + disturbances in
Desas along main Road.

+ perceive Takebataks hiding goods + fleeing.

Ratu Ageng / PA / Patih = press for speedy action v MBIPN.

Sinduhagara / Mendura sent out as last attempt to negotiate
Assembly of mil. force in Yogya.

Sultan's Kotes under WN /

P.A. Dragon + Nuriantygrat / Nurianingspr
Nuriaputra.

Attack on PN's Palace:

Death of Nat. David + 2 Dragons (Trumpets
+ Sultan's Bodyguard wounded + pirate attacks

15-20 killed on SWIMB's side.

Thierry withdrawn - MBIPN take for Kali Noka

21 Jul. 1825 Attack on Dutch 4 leagues from Bantul Karang
Davy's formation at where Adizyana awaiting
Kali Noka. them.

MBIPN -

with draw to

Blimbing on Road to Pacitan.

22 Jul. Arrival of Troops of MV + Col. von Jell,
Capt. Kur

120 man Detachment of Capt. Kurnians attacked at Pinangan.

23 Jul. 1825 in morning.

See "Gedong Jaggis"

Detachment split up - out to pursue Schoemaker.

2 chests + silver money Taken as Booty. TNI (1802)

+ 40 muskets large amount of scherpe

Nale Patih send orders.

patroes.

about DNIMB -

Ball Centridges.

Special water on Nukawati

Grojogan / Babadax.

Send us as much as help as you can

even if it is only Troops of Numan / MV II

+ Try to keep Road open by patrols.

23 Jul. Flight of

office workers from Kasian / Rajawihangun = ? attacked

all Road was safe =

Toughies Burst / Destroyed at Narawalang / Cement / Kmlaka / Gamping.

Ans
4132

DEBTS IN OROSON 1825
for ngabchi RATA widjaya.

MUTUAL
LETTERS.

5 OCT 1825

SOLT.

COMPLAINING TUSOOT that Chevalier takes $\frac{1}{2}\%$ as commission
on coffee sales in VL.

against Gov-generals Regulations.
25 March 1822 VB No 29.-

not expected to engage in trade:

DEBTS of OROSON CITIZENS:

ngabchi RATA WIDJAYA = owes Chevalier 4,500 Rp. value

gets 1000 in Jan
2000 in April
1000 in May

also pawned:

5 Diamond Rings worth	2,600
2 Chinese gold ear-rings	700
to diamonds	600
	300
	300
	300
	600
	400

$\frac{1}{2}\%$ AN MTH INTEREST.
(1000000 per 100) }

also owes Wiedemann (? anyway left)

6000000000.

5,200 Rp. 0.

$\therefore$ pawn 2 Rings for =
value 1000)

Wife pawns goods + Mrs Redicks = , But no
Mrs Wiekana. } knowledge
how much.

NOTE in letter =

pawns + SHAKT = owe Belt =
TUSOOT

2900 VTRIM POT	} 10,200 paper 200 gold coins
3 Diamond Rings	
+ 1 smaller VTRIM POT	

WIEDEMANN

2 Diamond Rings.

DEBTA TO RATH WIDJASA =

RATH OWES 2,300 Sp. Dollars } Debt in Debt in
WIRANEJARA 500 Sp. Dollars. } Pocasa.

$\therefore$ gets LAND as security

from LAND to Bay Interest.

MANGKUBUNI 2,600 Sp. Dollars.

Does not pawn anything

- 650 Sp. Dollars borrowed again

pawns 2esa JOMAKI 12 Vanance Book /
2 Diamond Rings /

worth 900 Sp. Dollars:

$\therefore$ pawns MB = in total = owes 4,150

Red. Run NITI NEGARA:

1,225 Sp. Dollars Debt

for 600 gives 5 Vanks of LAND in pawn.

Red. Run OANU KUBUMA:

OWES 1000 = gives 5 Vanks of LAND in
pawn

Red Run WANDA KUBUMA:

300 = $\therefore$ Interest app 2 Vanks of
LAND

Red Run. Mangku DIRAJA:

260 Sp. Dollars - Interest 1 Vank of LAND:

Red. Pandji, Purenj RANA:

450 Sp. Dollars 300 Dollars worth of LAND

Red. Run Prawira KUBUMA:

100 Sp. Dollars.

Dama Wilaya:

120 Sp. Dollars

Red. Tula:

100 Sp. Dollars

General Total of 9,550 owed

9,550

① LETTER MABETHI WIRAPRANO → OR

- 15/21 July 1825 -

18 July

RECEIVES ORDER FROM OR = TO SEEK OUT
PLANS OF OR

OR = ALTITUDE DIFFERENT FROM OVERLAND TIME

GIVES ORDER TO BERTH AVELLAS
CONCERNING LONG WHITE RAIN.

JOHNO BERNI = TOLD TO GET WEAPONS READY AND TO
ORGANISE CIVIL REBEL TO SOUTH OF OJOJA.

KRAMATOCOA / MANGIR.

[See Letter]

Thursday: attempt by MANSKROEDENIE to give OR
GOOD ADVICE - BUT NO LUCK BECAUSE ORS
WORTH VERY MURDERED.

DEMAN NIZIKRAMA = RENDERS TAXES TO OR:

OR HANDS TAXES BACK AND TELS DEMAN TO
BUY RADI FOR REBELS.

OJOJA - 18 JULY.

18 July ② LETTER OMUSOMERI → OR. (18 JULY OJOJAKARLE)

ASSURES OR THAT DUTCH WISH THEM NO HARM
AND THAT DUTCH PLACE GREATEST TRUST IN OR.

19 July ③ LETTER OR → "BROTHER" RESIDENT = (19th JULY, 7000 RADIJA)

THE DUTCH MARSHALWAYS HANDLED ME WITH ESTEEM
AND HAVE SHOWN ME CONSIDERABLE FAITH / AND TRUST.

④ IF I HAVE ANYTHING TO COMPLAINING = THEN I WOULD SEEK YOU OUT
AND SPEAK TO YOU FRANKLY (KANO BOKSIS) ABOUT IT.

REST ASSURED THAT I HAVE THE HIGHEST REGARD FOR THE
DUTCH GOVERNMENT.

(WRITTEN IN THE EVENING OF 19th JULY.)

20 July ④ OMUSOMERI → OR:

STATES THAT HEW A CERTAINLY THAT OR HAD OVERMULLED

ARMED SOLDIERS FROM KODE / LANDS OF OUTAN / DOEDOEDENNA
IN OAHEN.

STATES OR GIVES ORDER FOR WEAPONS

TO BE READY AT THE READY.

AND TO BUY RICE.

CESSATIONS OF DISTURBANCES IN PLACE / ENDLESSNESS OF MATARAM

Next Turn. On 04/05/2020 - asked to receive full reply
from OP.

21 July:

OP → OPUS OFFICE.

OP denies that those rank assembling in Dalem.

PEOPLE have come to Tegay Redja

of their own free choice

OP DOES NOT INSTRUCT PEOPLE TO Buy Rice.

CANNOT COME RESIDENT BECAUSE OF RICE THAT
BECAUSE OF RICE.

Rest assumed that came a little ahead of the
Dutch government.

1825²⁰ (July)

ASCRIBED - OPY ACTIONS to "Jatene Janatikan"

occurred by so many fatal events

Supposed / alleged by MB / Denis Dishes:

MB / OPY go to these UTTERS = NOT far from

Van der's Summer Palace = Temekemang

near hill gelaang: 6 leagues from Djogjakarta:

Retention
of Gaurant.

gaurant
ORDER =

Turns. tens negoro / Keno OININGRAT =

MERTONGGO = should come here + 1700

Janssens.

MERTONGGO same man who had captured = Raden Rangga

disappeared in MERTONGGO NEGORO.

est. for Reinforcement from coming UTTERS MILITARY =

+ who troops of MANTRO NEGORO.

Rowing day = ^{new} Sultan for Yang Sultan

Signed. Resident
Janssens.

DEKROCK
LOH.
181
NO. 140

DJOSJA LETTERS
1825-1826 (JULY-JAN)
24 July 1825

LETTERS
OF MINISTERS
TO VAN DER
CAPELLEN
24 July 1825
7 Jan 1826

24 JULY EXPEDITION SENT OUT AGAINST DR
MANGKUBUMI

"Krukuso" "ist drukkend afgesloten."

DEITS THROUGH WHICH PROCAO MARCH ENTIRELY
IN RETERMAN

Cavalry / Infantry could not go over Road.

Will ask VAN DER JEST what to do next.

24 JULY:

DIPA ORANA CAPTURED 28.000 GUNNERS ESCORTED
MENTIONED from DESA PUSANGAN] from KEDU → DJOSJA
as [PRIANGAN] + LOGOROK (WJala area) + KERTAYUDAG
under MIN. GANDOS & REBELS from DR. DESA
NATIE & DESA LOGOROK. attacked By BANDA g DR/MBJ Kali Bada
[Solo territory] Adwēgana (Wogya area)
YUDH JAWAHIR
KERIA JAYA & DESA KALI BOBO. and Prince
[DJOSJA territory] DR/MBJ Adwēgana
and DIPA.

40 Europeans & 1000s under OFFICER BOSATAS
murdered in a foul manner.

[Opeervrijwilliglijk wijze]

Cavalry venture to find REBELS KRUITLEST:

Two letters - duplicate to JONG

24 SEPT

- MINISTERS ADMITTED]

BECAUSE ROAD THROUGH KEDU CUT.

20 NOV
1825

MINISTERS ADMITTED FROM DJOSJA RESIDENCY:

By DEKROCK letter 24 SEPTEMBER.

Macgillivray
→ van der
27 SENT
1825

Macgillivray.
Takes on Residency of Ootson:

Letter of Residents
9 Oct 1825
A.H. V. M. V. V.
H. Macgillivray
J. van Veenhoven.
to SS van der Capellen
24 July 1825 - 7 Jan
1826.

30 SENT
1825.

Posting on the way from a POW Military:
SITUATION.

Received
4 OCT
(2.30)

BANTUKAN → PRAMBANAN Convey attacked(?)

CONVULSION 1 K. R. de Kalk

[Land taken
prisoners]

2 K. R. de Kalk
moderate attack

* Out
get through
to KHATTEN.

De Kalk sends letter to VILARONG.

BUT DOES NOT RECEIVE SATISFACTORY REPLY
∴ aims to attack VILARONG.

MORNING 9 30 attack takes place:

hope that would bring peace to area
around OOTSON - improve food supplies:

25 OCT
Macgillivray
Sent.

24 OCT = DE KALK → VILARONG:

Local attacking on - and prevent the garden
of MUNDO festival.

Van
deventhoven
→ van der.

Upes give news that de Kalk arrives at Vilarong
but on 11th.

17 20 O'CLOCK EARTHQUAKE:

de Kalk letter:

26 OCT

OP IN DELEG DANTING S.W. of VILARONG:

PRIESTLY REGIMENTS defend themselves very
"inconspicuously" dead STRANGLY.
on field."

OP/NO CROUD PRAFA = BUT ONCE de Kalk
uses PRAFA = no further
sign of rebels

Every day many dying in OOTSON,
and more } many dying

Supposedly of UNOHERA = BUT more likely of lack of food:
Necessary for immediate supply of food/money/supplies

1825 (July)
DJOSJA 1825

28th June 1830 (ARA 2789) [1 July - 30 Nov]
Discussion of the Rade War. Pledge to be money for Jogja.

PROCLAMATION that no private offices
to be sold on Jogja MARKET.

25,000 guilders = for RAKH RAKH region.

INSTRUCTION, BRIDGES & ROAD IN DJOSJA:

[Univert last in Jogja 4 July]

Asks for 400 ~~univert~~ ^{Scherpen} cartridges.
Flints for RAKH & Bodyguard.

Asks for 10 rifles
100 ~~univert~~ ^{Scherpen} for CIVILIAN guard

400 ~~univert~~ ^{Scherpen} for RAKH
AKH PROGS.

For RAKH & Bodyguard = 600 Bayonets,
300 Munk.

Asks for 30,000 guilders from TREASURY at
Majelang.

20400 very UNWAKE asks for EDWART.

Does no reason why parties should

not be covered to DEX, for RAKH
covered.

PRESENT SITUATION does not seem to
EXPEDITION allow hope for a more favourable
opportunity.
ASTANUT MS, Jails:

Devas on route completely up in arms
against DUTCH.

MAIN ROAD TO JOGA completely
UNWAKE.

no mail can get through. DRAGON & M.V.S
guard supposed to have been
murdered one post from Jogja.

WOULD SEND DUPLICATES, REC'D BY AND MANY JAVANESE
WHO WOULD TAKE PRISONER ROL.

AS FOR 50 MUJAWARS }
2 ARTILLERY } from M.V. Legion
to open R. open.

KLATEN
KARTASURA } 50 MUJAWARS each.

DR. TROOP WENT A WHITE PAAL IN DJOSJA.

MANY DESA IN ARMS = EPIC VIOLENT DESA IF

SONOTANG = DEMANG WANGA
DIRAMA
KON NITI KATANA.

DESA & VAMBI LEGI.

Desa
and rebels = [BELONGS TO DR / very large]

ROADS OUT WENT = PLANTED BY 1800 SPIKES.

26 July.

Various
to coming
heaven.

NO MORE LIKELIHOOD OF SUPPLIES

from DJOSJA → KLATEN : MUST CUT

NO MORE FROM KARTASURA.

MUJAWARS & M.V. LEGION TO KEEP

ROAD OPEN: FROM KLATEN / KARTASURA.

VARIOUS REBELS APPEAR.

IN DJOSJA NOT FAR FROM KATANA / ROL:

1 MUJAWAR KILLED

LIEUTENANTS MORE SHOT FROM
UNDER TUN.

JUNANU MOORS:

heavily attacked at VAMBI LEGI. 5 leagues
from DJOSJA.

AOI JURJA - BROKEN & AOI NEGARA

flies from ORLEM OWLING
NIGHT.

.. PARTICULAR

JURJA BRANGTA

AOI KURUMA

MANISKU KURUMA

JURJA WIDJATA

MERTADANA TUN

AOI WIDJATA / PRAWIRA DININGRAT / DIAPA ATMASTRA (WON'S OP)

A.N.
Hosja
No. 54

1825 (JUNY)
DJONGA 26.25
[JUNY - REPT]

26 July

Sanjavan
to see State
SS N.I.

REBELS come to within 1/2 league
of REPT ROBBING & MURDER:

STILL NO CONFIRMATION of Reavers for Rebellion!!
Because no messages from Kedu/Solo.

unable to disperse rebels from neighbourhood
of REPT.

UNABLE TO PLACE any trust in the vast majority
of members of the Sultan's
Janmy.
∴ Immediate TROOP Reinforcements
urgent.

29 July

Sanjavan
to Resgda Co.

COX COCHING arrived at Wansong, of SUMANAPERS
TROOP of M.N. //

relieves road supplies = previously
Lucky Rice, Salt, and ARAK.

COCHING experiences great difficulties on
route - Bridges torn down
spikes in road.

WITT KRANMA = Demang & BULOOS. [Volo] }
WIRA SENTIKA = Luak & Tanisamen. Demang. }
JADIRNITA = Demang & Tanisamen. [Volo] }
on march to attack DJONGA.

JANIPER DALIAN = Belonging to Djogja/Solo
usually DJONGA with most of support. //

BR
REPT has Chief Demang & MADIAN -
to make an attack + 2,000 troops:
DJONGA at DEHARONG. KORMINIS & KRANMA.
Road to V. Jhoda + spikes

* News that BR can fly
about rain/ or DRY }
appears to be true

ADJ. Negara Military Camp at Kelassan. To fight
BR w/ MADIAN. //

NAB appointed Panembahan:

Paku Alam Remains true FRIEND:

supplies grass / Rice:

and MUVAN go to keep RD - & kitchen open:

Jumengguno & Volo = RASUA NITI:

only over in a provision to restore order:

PRINCE BUTAR goes over to other
4 rivers:

28 July

Jumengguno
& Reso
Solo.

600 packets of RASUA Bayan received.

Received 10,000 so in RASUA money.

29 July

Jumengguno
-> Decs Volo
SS. N.I.

Since 26 July news get worse =

rebel king planted everywhere planted
under leaders of RANATICAL priests:

priests inciting population to rebel.

DR. MB at SIKARONG:

well installed = impossible for our to

avoid them at the present time:

**Importance
of
Military pop.
to Rebel.**

PRINCE & following called to take
at various intervals.

KRATON - moral good

WIRA Negara = behaves as truest
servant of Dutch.

PHANT & REBEL - to moral cost
carry off BUTAR.

PANURUJA performs duties competently
and industriously:

Paku Alam manages to keep morale high:

actual en part of Royal family

to cheer P.A. to become regent

∴ would make guardians.

A.N.
DJOGJA
Letters
1825
No. 54

1825 (July - Aug)
DJOGJA 1825
[JULY - DEPT]

KARTEN → DJOGJA virtually

every Desa in hands of Rebels:

Pang
(Jura)

M.N. son of Babad Purnawadja (auto III No. 26)

fallen on at Kalawayan: feared dead (25 July)

COULD TO SET UP MOBILE COLUMN TO KEEP VOLS RE
armed.

Resg Solo: to prevail on Tureningsungu

To attack Troops & DP in neighboring
areas.

necessary to send immediate troops

Reinforcements to Kediri.

30 July

Unissued
to camp
DJOGJA Fort.

LIST of PRISONERS taken as STATE prisoners: to prevent
them from going DP

Manikhe Kusuma

Adi Kusuma

Panulan

Jinja Branta

Jelarang

Jinja Widjaya.

Purwa Kusuma

Jepa Parita

Adi Widjaya

Neria Vana

Ana Kusuma

Nala Baija.

Bengali

Abdul Kadir

also Bengali

ABDUL KADIR

Tukang Besi. WANA
BAWA.

1 Aug.

Unissued

to Resg
Kedu.

all posts in area 50500 completely unavable:

Attack by Rebels on WITTE PAK

Crashes fight.

who aspl... ..

1 people from Central B...

2 Aug.

Unissued
Circular
letter to
all Resg
Java

DP, since 18 JULY in OPEN REBELION:

(NB)

collect large collection of followers in area

JOGJA completely under

1 Aug = attack on common markets

carrying 28,600 v. r. mint.

much warehouse goods.

only 10,000 get through

from road.

AD: Negara takes along AD, PASS, ANOM.

URTA INSAZISA DENOPATI NENG PRANG.

at KASIAK - plans to
attack Jogja.

ALL main living road

LACKING - rice, padi, oil, salt, grass.

2 Aug.
1925.
Univ. of
Cebu
Jogja.

RAJEN MANISKU WIDJATA } or several Tadjem:
+ RAD. - - - - - DIKOTA
many evil folk from
surrounding areas.

SMERTAKATA at KETIEMANG.

1 Jan. NEMARA WIDJATA at KASIAK.

Desertion rd to KASIAK

Semarangjaya

Jayaningrat

Turn. Daya Dinningrat - raises resistance on rd to
Kedu.

2 Aug.
Univ. of
Cebu
Jogja.

P.A. takes University that was NEMARA.

Close to Odeang P.A. not far
from - houses MANISKU WIDJATA.

gate of place of rebels:

DIETREE TO SCIENT
+ ROAD.

2 Aug.
Univ. of
Cebu
Jogja.

Mejor de CEVAKAIRET = EDRIE at JENIV (at Salak)
overrun by rebels: proper
soldiers

3 Aug.
Univ. of
Cebu
Jogja.

AD, MB at JAKARANG = give out titles / payong
order to kill civilians / destroy all property
except - resistance.

050557

[30 July 1825]

30 July (1825)

Jainwari
→ Ochock

Postal
CONNECTION → ~~redu~~ } completely cut.
road }

30 July
1825.CHINA - KOL. COLMUR GETS THROUGH FROM ROAD

{ + 100 men and horses.
in an army.
100 horses + etc

MILITARY GROUP TO KHAITEN

KOL VAN JEL

negot. Paris

+ 200 Tigers.

+ Dragoonsgen

MANY JOSTA PRINCES GO OVER TO AB, BA:

MB HAS REPLY PANCHABAHN

AND BA BEHAVES LIKE A PROPHET:2 BUSTAS already, ambassadors go over to AB, BA.

IF BA MERTA LAYA = BA WHO RENTED DOWN
RACHIRANGGA IN 1810

JOSTA COMPLETELY ENCLOSED:IF CHOT KUMSIU = DORTIE = a girl here:

[28,600 quarters captured.]

RICE, SALT, VANT.

{ Lowest BUD to buy on the market.
{ also money there.

*

All toll-gates in vicinity of JOSTA

BURNED TO THE GROUND.

Chinese
murdered. #All "PAUVERS" Run awayDetachment of Dragoon under VAN-EN-LAW

gains captured at Kaiten. "

All the MAOWN where BA MEDANA

- Dong RANGGA.

NOB/OP AT VIKARONS.

NO: negative gathering people
around OTOSTA:

never

NO: or NO:TA necessary more influence on the people
: anything could happen.

Remaining OTOSTA stories:

Dispersed in ROH.

dear!
not
sic!
—

* NO:TA "the reasons for the present working
state do not ^{fully} understand."

in
chronic
to all
on [sic]

? RETURNING OLD OTOSTA IS VIKARON
gives impulse to ROH.

die!

deceived by people
"I have never seen NO:TA [humanity] is NO:TA kind!"
[humanity]

NO: with helping vikarons capture

NO:TA OTOSTA stories & NO:TA SE:SE:

NO gets Nala/NO:TA
NO:TA & K. G. G. G.

1825 (Aug-)

OSOGUA (1825)

[JULY - SEP]

ALL SUPPLIES WENT TO JOSJA.

Ordinary INHABITANTS & VILLAGERS.
applied the RASVA NIT.

WIKED WENT IN BY OA TO CHINESE CAMP, CAPTURED.
MORPUE

Medji arrived today.

Rebels European / Chinese camp to be attacked,
BURNED

Rebels leave KRATSEN RD.

associated regal VARI = Owing
regal hunting lodge
on PATITAN RD.]

Rebels attack on P.A.

PATIN & PRINCE P.A. - Disappears: OATENS ARIA NATA
Returns to original domain Kien, REOVA.
at DAYTMAN.

Happy at news that school
in VOA.

1 August: Ocas in NEIGHBOURHOODS JOSJA
Burnt.

Verbal reply of OA & Kien from school

say they are not concerned with situation
FAMILY in hands of Ouch.

give out PHANTO to make general attack
in MOUNTAIN of MUKARRAN:
(Ouch) VOA.

COMPLETE LACK of CHIEF in JOSJA
I wish suddenly tells for 8 days.

SATHERING of REBELS at regal VARI =
to attack KERT = Vol. TUN. Redja D. PWA.]

THE VOA W. OJATA = 3000 men

Rebels 2 August:

Rebels 11 moved to borrow money from
Paku Alam.

4 Aug.

Vanivai sent
to Wain
Tosja
garrison.

over 200 evil folk (rebels) seen at KRAVOTAN.

6 Aug = NATHA KOR OP/MBI AD: NEGARA.

To attack JOSJA

[= Birthday of Sultan Uraha in AMBAR]
naval VONABOJA.

OIPA WIDJATA

placed under house arrest.

6 Aug

Vanivai sent
- coming
Tosja garrison.]

Uraha Negara reports assembling, given to
NATHA.

Vanivai sent
to Ross Kiden

most ASOI: Dalcaw/ KATON officials ^{had} run away
30 Madjis & JUTJA ASANA KORPO
go over to rebels

very few PRADOURED left.

7 Aug.

Vanivai sent
in coming
Tosja
garrison.

YOUNG SULTANA following =
to take refuge in KOR.

7 Aug.

Vanivai sent
to Ross
VOLD.

6 Aug. NATHA WITHOUT GENERAL attack
ONLY high JUTJA FIRE:

YOUNG SULTAN VICARIED OFFICE, MILITARY in KOR.

TUM JAWONG - SALING & Begler goes over to
rebels.

MOLD BRIGHKEATH

LOATH
JANA

1 to rebels.

Aim to
take Kiden.

Wives & children & CAIWEDE particularly
brutally murdered.

POWERFUL TUM & large area & hand

always reckoned over evil series (also robbers
in service)

KATON had rebellion would sweep across JANA:

may.

LARGE ETTATE & the CLEVELAND burnt to
ground.

A.M.
Djogja
Lelene
No. 54 [1825]

1825 (Aug-)
UJO SJA
[JULY - SEPT 1825]

7 Aug

UJO SJA
at R. 500 to

NO ATAKON UJO SJA 6 Aug.

because all Princes / military commanders
called to UJATONS for a conference.

PRINCE ABU BAKAR = father-in-law of WIRA MEGAS
goes over to OP.

a Madji + a friend now head of ROBBE BAND
all now now change of line in R. 500. ||

2 ROBBE BAND came to Abu Bakar to buy opium:
A.B. dressed as a Javanese = cut off R. 500.

Dr de Kock comes and carries out =

successful expedition to Pegel Redje,
Ujarong }
Rebellion would not spread.

9 Aug.
UJO SJA
to Ujarong
Jogja R. 500:

news that BAND & Rebels at Klaton
under command of an ARAB = no attack
"Pakubuwana's order." ||
? Sir Ahmad.

REDJA WIRATANGSON } and
SAMPANG } 2,000 men strong.

9 Aug
UJO SJA
to de Kock

ARM & Rebels (6,000 strong) to attack P.A.P. Dalem.

Klaton completely empty except for = women, Panakawan
Ratu Kenijana (widow of H.B. IV)
warning - plans to go over to OP.

Ratunite PANAKAWAN & Ratu Agung:
packs up all valuables / food / etc.
to go over to Rebels - arrested:

10 Aug.

GENERAL PROCLAMATION by Smitwant

for all 1000 JUNKS to be assembled in KORT.

11 Aug.

assembled to be destroyed.

& Fruit Trees.

OTHER BANBOOS to be planted at entrance to
KRAISON.

11 Aug.

Smitwant
to Reg
KORT.

AT SUGAR MILLS JENBONG (KEDU)
500 men under JAYA KROMO.

12 Aug.

Smitwant
to Reg
KORT.

no armed JUNKS to be allowed into KORT
except for Wira Negara.

13 Aug.

Smitwant
to Reg
KORT.

U's messenger to OP - only about 200 men.

ONE JANAKAR PATIANI in Saljivan.

69 Uura = [20 Aug.]

General attack to be mounted on Jopja.

BUILDINGS well at ULAKANS to include
OP's garden.

10 Chinese amongst OP's troops.

Smitwant gathering of RUBES under KRAMA with

DEKAS = BENI - TEGAL REDJA - ^{KRAMA} ^{CHIEF} ^{to} ^{KEDU}

KURJEN - PANGONGONG -

14 Aug.

PAYMENTS KRAMASAN.

located in various parts

20 CUBS PER DAY (20 CUBS)

if carrying 30 CUBS PER CUB.

15 Aug.

Smitwant
to Reg
KORT.

ATTACK in 3 columns under command of

① PRINCE BUTAR

② PRINCE TOI SURTA

③ PRINCE TOI NEGARA } = to attack PAKU ALAM.

No. 181

OTOGSA LETTERS

V

[1825]

- (13 Aug) 1825 -

13 Aug 1825.

STAMPAH → DEKOK.

JOHN WATERT
→ VAN DEKOK

scored
duplicate
return
dekok

STAMPAH

messenger sent to VILARONG + letter from DEKOK

cannot find OP as away child OPATITAN

to recruit soldiers for attack on OTOGSA

fixed for 6 JURA [= 20 August 1825]

MB receives letter but tears it up.

after taking COUNCIL + ABU BAKAR
Pangéran.

|| See Babad Ap -

MB + ABU BAKAR only way that would wait for
Dutch/Pakualam at VILARONG.

messenger sees large numbers of ARMED men at
VILARONG.
most + pikes.
+ 13 rifles.

Building walls in Linggawa man

for a garden retreat for OP.

|| See still
solitary

immediate repair road → VILARONG closed

most at JARA-AN
JUMBER
BANTOCK.

most of rebels.

ARMED + JUNGLES.

|| O nangku Bumi = called = Pangéran Pangalaga.

OP

Pangalagana

adi ngara

Derapati Pangalaga.

MB asks OP + PATIN - (Surya ngalaga / earlier Mas Ngabéhi
[Mangwa Agia])
if 5 servants of PATIN ready executed yet?

tells messenger that he would get control over the
young woman

"at any cost"

* NO ASKS HOW LONG: SETJA DININGRAT
PATINGOP [CONTINUING]

Had read the Prad, just 9 OP & 5/6 years?

Jon Babad LOR 2114
of Troops
Magërasani / Kapëdhak.
p.10 "Mëncak cara civa"
Universal Reviews - DETAIL = now unlikely it
is that SETJA DININGRAT should have done
this in view of his pro-European outlook.
and anti-Chinese nature of work.

but would keep an eye on him:

SUKAMA, ESTATES 9 OP. = main central troops.
SEKUNU bridges built over PRASA

for infantry:

N. over PRAWANANG
JANDANG DIN

over DOOK,
MANSIR

over TANKILAN.

13 AUG 11.00

attacked Pakmalan
Dalem = rebels driven
away by Artillery.

centres of rebels = Desas moved to Majelang:

BENER, Tegoe Redja, Kuntjer, PANGANANG, KUNASSAN,
under leadership; Demang, former

QUELLOU = NITI ARAMA

SOME ARTILLERY:

send reinforcements to MEDU:

PANU AKAH Dalem BURNT:

14 AUG

Attack on Chinese
camp BURNT DOWN
=

40 HORSES & SUWAN & Bodyguard + horses, weapons.

90 OVERS REBELS = CR ONE ON RORING PART

good horses / but poor
weapons.

NECESSITIES = AMMUNITION
Rec, Vaid, Arak.

[EX NAPOLEONIC WAR]

A.N.
Togja
allied
no. 54
1825.

TOGJA 1825 (Ang)
[JULY - SEPT 1825]

16 Aug.
Vandenberg
→ comm
9 killed.

15 Aug Resurgent attack on Kert =
7 o'clock a.m. By Rebels.

Other Baku Akam's troops + great many
attempt to capture bridge by E.W. camp.]

Since Treachery of ABU BAKAR = desert near Salang
P.A. could be decisive.

residential garden destroyed:

Shoot at red house of Van Der Berg = new
Marvalatan.]
break windows.

kept Bolwars unharmed away

rebels who carry flags.

viewing ladders for attack on Kert.

16 Aug
Vandenberg
to school
arrive.

13 Aug another run leaves Togja

Due to lack of provisions = because
most reside lands in areas Togja
occupied by rebels.

SOLDIERS desert because badly paid =

Pekindas.

3 Javanese children (under 15) armed + killed

one end of Togja = captured.

Districts of Kert attacked by rebels under

command of M.B. Jura Haimensala.

OPR from Kert reports that

rebels wish to change leader
from Raja Daringrat.

MA troops forced to retreat to
Voco.

more towns and falling under
control of SA.

NO FRESH WATER IN PORT / E.M. CAMP.

REBELS cut off supply

19 Aug. Several WARREN ENKILLED:

23 Aug. REBELS attack MONTEN PROVINCE
at PROBOLONGSO.

various
to Resg
PROBOLO
Majelang
(Kadu)

125 lbs 9 Rice =
100 grams
12.5 kilos = for 60 grams =

22 Aug = general attack on JOGJA:

various Pagongs / Rags / various all
clothed in WHITE (+ various
coloured fabrics.)
Bolt on horseback and on foot:

|| One man killed by blow from a kris ||
blood drunk / head cut off and paraded.

26 Aug

various
to Resg
Majelang
various.

|| POST STATION on Road to
Rembang burnt to the ground:
District 9 KABUMEN in Pekalongan - in uproar.

1825 Aug. Sept)

DJONGHA LETTERS

1825

[JULY - SEPT]

A.N.
Djonga
Letters no.
54

29 Aug.

Uninvolved
→ coming
kitchen

LACKS ALL VARIOUS FOODS = RADI, MEAT, FRUIT:

RINGS BY REBELS WHO HAD CLOSED ALL THE
MAIN RDS.

FORCE OF 1000 REBELS WITH MANY KNIVES, OVERSEEN
APPROXIMATELY DIRECTION OF KEDU.

Today 40th day since outbreak of war.

ROAD TO SAVITAN COMPLETELY CLOSED:

2 Sept

MUST BE MORE CAREFUL "G-A-VIG" =

Uninvolved
→ messenger
→ carrying
Jungle's
guard.

REBELS IN MARKET WHO HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY
ARRESTED BY TOWNS FOLK AND WERE TO
GET FOOD.

NO EXIT OR ENTRANCE

AND WENT TO WINDMILL CAMP.

4 Sept

MESSENGER TO MAKE REPORT TO REBELS

+ ACHENBACH COMMANDING MILITARY,
PARASOL.

CONSIDERABLE LACKS FOOD.

WIKRASON CAUSING TROUBLE:

4 Sept

ETIAGES LIEUT

4 INTERESTING GUARANS REBELS.

THIERRY - MESSAGING THE CAMP - LEAVE 300 YD.

3 Sept

Uninvolved
→ to
Miss Jemarang]

2 SEPARATE MAIN ATTACKS ON KOTS

31st Aug 30th Monday

DJONGHA COMPLETELY CUT OFF - EXTREMELY
DIFFICULT TO GET SUPPLIES THROUGH.

|| KINDS OF RICE 300 QUINTALS. ||
WIKRASON

39 MONTHS DURING [22 AUGUST]

ATTACK BY OP HIMSELF. A WAITED -

VERY HEAVY ATTACK OCCURRED.

BUT MAIN ATTACK ON SALENG & PAKU ALONG "

7 SEPT HEAVY ATTACK ON PAKU ALONG

DEATHS BY ATTACKERS.

Low checks on KRATON = young Sultan / Raja agung
to ROR.

DEA Inhabitant asked to join RORs =

Very Reports not Paku Alam,
to be attacked from 4 sides.

Chasing gale & KPTAN

Does not to allow unbrave elements.

17 Sept

General
Notice
univalent]
to people
Togja.

Attack expected on 18 September =

all main Dutch / Javanese officials
to go to Benua and Min.

NOTE that no Chinese had

would be allowed to leave SOGA
whatsoever.

? going over to join the RORs or to escape to North.

All Chinese must ask

permission of CAPTAIN TJINA.

All Javanese & good & honest Chinese

would be imprisoned

22 Sept

Javanese
Lakes & Volo

Receives money & Bazaar / Toll-gates =

1,525 gp for KERTAJANA
KALANGBRET
RAWA.

23 Sept

Togja
Javanese
to ROR
demanding
Volo, Kedu.

ESTATE WORKERS = named as SLAVES:

KAMANG	9 years old	} women } slaves
RAMU	23	
DUL	18	} slaves
RIDE	27	

escape from Estate & KAMANGS:

to ? ROR Kedu.

ARA
4132
(Jani B. Lage)

YOGYA LETTERS
- 12 Sept -
1825

Jani B. Lage
→ De Kock
12 Sept. 1825]

De Kock → Yogya on 18th Sept.

[Letter → Col. Achenbach 9 Sept]
De Kock →

OUTLOOK V. BLEAK - Many Dyungghungers / Dutch not
NO ROAD.

For 3 Leagues around Yogya NOTHING to be
got.

market women who usually sell "gula Jawa"
→ other small odd jobs held
as long as up over PARNALAN
3 Leagues MB/DP / + ? + ROBBER]

at JĒLARONG NO HOPE of PEACE:

spread of REVOLT in DĒMAN.

NO COMMUNICATION + KĒDHU.

R.T.
UPPY FROM KOTHA GEONĒ JES MARTALAYA
who sees the → other RYENTS and
would go to JĒLARONG.

ROADS BEING TORN UP KILLED + SPIKED:

RĒKJANĒGARAN - Heavy Trees felled over the ROAD

AIMING TO STARVE Yogya INTO SURRENDER:

RIGHT FROM KRATONG Mgr. Adj. SARAWATI
(looks after MBV)

R.M. JADIMAN JONG MBIM
(14 years old) + SOLDIERS

A.N.
Jogja
Letters
54

1825 (Sept - Oct)
DJOJJA LETTERS
1825
[JULY - SEPT]

26 Sept.

Smitsma
in school.

But Chinese
says that Smitsma's & van der
Hout always taken on pawned articles.

Had made considerable fortunes -
esp. during recent auctions of rebellious.

ONCE interest had been paid off on articles
pawned - must be handed back
would not pass into
estate of Chinese/Europeans.

26 Sept

Smitsma
in school

On question of opium -
Once rebellion had broken out -
taxing opium seems to these men.
① Fear that they would be plundered by rebels
② To cut off supplies to troops, Pahlawan
Sukono
Mangkunegara
But without some opium troops would fall sick
∴ CREVAUER ordered to give out 2 casks
opium to troops.
Also to have opium from falling
into the hands of rebels.

26 Sept

BORROWING money from Smitsma & van der

[ARA 4132]

26 Sept
Jogja

De Kock -
Smitsma
No. 213

during emergency: Paku means: 6,600
Chinese been: 308
" him wekong: 1,750
Med. Dirlik 660
Merr. E.C. Vastnie 330
Njai Israai 300
Mey. Brockenius 2,400
Van Niden
De Kock wishes to suspend
Smitsma on arrival in Java
(Aug 3)
But not possible
Because Jogja under attack:
∴ Leaves Smitsma in
FUNCTION.

Now declares Smitsma SUSPENDED

should proceed to Semarang as soon as possible & receive
letters on this from the G.G. (Provides enquiry into suspension)
Marsmanray as Rep. Res of Jogjakarta]

27 Sept

Taken over as Residing Orissa

ON INSTRUCTIONS DEKOK.

MacGillivray
to C.C.
van der
Capellen.

29 Sept

AFTER TRYING TO WIN OVER OPI MB BY

gentle methods & persuasion

DEKOK to attack DINARONS (30 Sept)

MacGillivray
to C.C.
all over
CENTRAL E. Java.

3 Oct.

from DANK NEGARA; to to operate & work from
new NEGARA to PANGKADANG.

MacGillivray
to C.C.
notes at
Pranbanan

10 Oct

on Accession of Sultan H.B.V TO THRONE

all belongings Sultan to be held by guardians

& also from lands administered by PATIN

100,000 dp. dollars.

MacGillivray
to DEKOK.

14 Oct.

Government areas KARANG BOLANG.

taken over by the rebels.

European Europeans (O. Peter) captured

RAMU = Muslim Religion and official
for all inhabitants.

Local vending military district mentioned

{ NWA KAWANGSARI
{ CHERIBON

to get birds nests.

14 Oct

MacGillivray
to R.S.
Rensang
(Kawak
van Pabst)

news from spies that attack on Rensang imminent.
plan to win over rebellious Bupati.

Capture

of A.

Portier.

14 Oct.

1825

→ Capture

R.A. Nrazg Jan.

1826.

A.N.
Jogja
Letters
54

18 OCT
MaggiHawney
25 DECEMBER

1825 (Oct - Nov)
DJOGJA LETTERS
1825
[COPY. DEC]

MILITARY SITUATION IN PATJITAN:

at our breaking resistance:

people Patjitan Sambayang = asked to come
here to prevent attack by BP
along Sambayang frontier.
under command WOMANER = suspected at Patjitan
P.V. DEUX = hunter from Jolo.
co-operate + BP DJAGA KARIA
ex BP DJAGA NEGARA Remains at Patjitan:

(9 OCT)

25 Armed men appearing PATJITAN:

Coffee + pepper pack houses burnt
Suspected woman's home office burnt

BP Djaga Negara = 4 followers murdered = (? check this)

Immediate result = large part of Patjitan destroyed:

(10 OCT) P.V. DEUX waits for reinforcements:

Wanted PINANSANTANG + Djaga Karia
woman.
attack Reses who flee
leaving head who dies 5 wounds.

Following up Reses = found mortally wounded
Reses (ex Bekang Sedongang: WIRA RANNA)
in pepper garden.

ordered by OPU van Upa Admadja to attack
armed BP of PATJITAN.
By O. Admadja:

Wiroxanti

goes to take over Ngili / Nglorah
Pangest.
Wira Ranna = account
confirmed by Jolo BP Ngili KERTA DIWIRIA

Res appear con that Wira Ranna

has no seeker who uses OPU name: "

done
Dipa Admadja remains loyal in
Djaga.

Patjitan
1825.

20 OCT
Resg Jajja
in Resg
Samarang.

Rad. Ngabehi Vuna DZAYA =
 masng. Vuna DZAYA -
 conf. Jang Pang Adipati
 Purbaja.

Went to SETAS
 But not treated respectfully by
 Inspector of SETAS who does
 not give them usual toilet ev.

23 OCT.
1825

Van
Deventhoven
to Dir
General
Amoy
[Batavia]

J. van Deventhoven
takes over Res. of Jajja from Maeslinarray.

31 OCT
Van Deventhoven
to Resg
Solo

Danurkerta has plans to send
 2 Punggungs from Jajja to Padjeng
BOTH Solo, Jajja Tunes: go over to OP
in Padjeng
also Tung MATARAM join OP

24 OCT
General
Office
Res.

24/25 = OP defeated by Detack
 General call for all inhabitants to return to their
 homes.

12 NOV.
Van Devent
hoven
to Resg
Mataram
P.N.T.

Report dealing
P.N.T. Cavalier: Dies of fever in his liver.

III

16 NOV.
1825

CONFIRMATION by Resg of P.N.T.
Resg MATARAM:

30 NOV
Van Deventhoven
to Resg
Mataram

REPORT on expedition against JERANG.
 Under the command.
 OP = keeps P.N.T. P.N.T. remains on his PRISON
 not prisoners of SHARPING.

DEKOLK
181 180
181

YOGYA
[1825-6] Oct/Dec 1825

LETTERS
FROM YOGYA

28 OCT.
1825
VAN SEVENHOVEN TAKES OVER RESIDENCY
YOGYA FROM → H. MACSILLAVRAY

12 NOV
1825
DEATH of P. F. H. CHEVALIER:
(11 NOV. at 3.00 in the afternoon)
DEATH
Chevalier.
PLANS to go to Duitenzorg = BUT OUT OF ADVISED OF THE
LIVER.

7 DEC
1825
2ND NM
MAD VADRA KUDUMA:
TAKES PART IN OPERATIONS AROUND
PASAR GEDÉ / PEMAPIRI.
"The government loses a very able official"

12 DEC 1825
[RECEIVED
17 DEC.
VAT]
DEKOLK LEAVES FOR BATAVIA:
REBELS = 3 LEAGUES FROM YOGYA AT SAMUDING
[WEST]
OP IN DESA DEKWO(N) OUT-UNDER & PRAGA.
Arrival of Maj. General van GREN:
ALSO of A.M.T. DEVALIS FROM NIBAN.

7 JAN
1826.
[RECEIVED
21 JAN]
Great misery at YOGYA = CR NO IN COMES
for TAMP / other
officials in
YOGYA:
Food - extremely expensive:
officials forced to sell jewels.

NO further military operations since
MONROON.

Army under Royal Japanese orders
attack on BUT NO SUCCESS.

OP IN PUSANGAN - cutting off rd
→ Mayelong.

JOHN = RUM URA DI KASIH as commander.

A.N.
Yogyakarta
No. 22

-1825- 1825
(dec) (dec) 31

Landverhuur
in de Vorsten-
landen-

31 Dec 1825

LAND RENT

dec 5.5

→ Minister
g Marine
+ Colonies
(den Haag)

Letters concerning Travel/Residence Europeans
in Vh / Nederland - Indië

23 June 1824 Minister - Batavia
No. 47/116

17 July 1822 No. 154

25 May 1823 No. 100

4 June 1823 No. 115

} Letters g S.S. →
Minister Colonies

Renting ground - seen as a very serious evil
for P.O. situation

Difficulties for DUNAN / DUNAN

NOTE Jan. Prins → to immediately
make good the claims

Van Veenhoven - Resg Vale

Amisvael - Resg Yosya

McSillanray - 2nd Resg Vale

} named as members
g Commission on Vh
to arrange
Reimbursements

Questioning going into the Stealing coffee plantations:

res 3 res 1824:

Commission for Vh

Submit Report 30 Aug 1824

sent on 13 Oct 1824 →
to Batavia

dated: Matakarta

USEFUL FROM REPORT THAT MOST IMPORTANT
Re-imbursements could be noted

Exception in Estates of Uma Wally,
Gterangong and
Ketangong Pangor
people who rent
estates out P.A. Banirata
R. Adip. Wasradiningrat. S.

Remain
difficulties over GOVERNMENT RENTED LANDS

of JABARANGKA / KARANG KOBAR:

should not be given back to
original owners because
large distance from
Jala / Yogyakarta

Very Poor for
coffee etc

SUGGESTION of COMMITTEE ^{In GOVERNMENT} to take over JABARANGKA
Karang Kobar
after a number of years.

Extremely STRATEGIC POSITIONING LANDS.

"unity of products connection + kedun
[suggestion to end to sales
which make trade]
Hampar

∴ Decision to Exclude

lands in residency of Pekalongan / Semarang,
kedun]

SS Decision of 28 Dec 1824 NO 13 = for committee to
enter into further
negotiations with
Sultan / Sultan.

for definitive Surrendering of these
lands.

(in RENT to the GOVERNMENT)

negotiation + renting land in Jabarangka]

20 May 1825 Committee submit a Report:

SHARP DROP in PRICE of COFFEE:

because of loss of estates and long time period
before loan / Reimbursements
paid back.

H.N.
Yogyakarta
No. 22.

YOGYA 1825 (Dec)
31

KANDRENT IN
VL

Sec 956
→ Minister
of Colonies
No. 70.

Batavia
31 Dec 1825

MAIN POINTS of Repayment of money to RENTUS
of LAND

Total CAPITAL d. 1,109,932.15

Interest before war: 105,671.20.6
→ Dec 1824

Admin charges 1824-31 492,058.24.8

Interest on Capital " " 538,025.55
Outlay 2,245,688.3

Expenses above LAND 1824-1831

Reckoned at 2,446,568.4

∴ leaves payment
9200.880

② LOAN of KARANG KOBAR, LANDS.
JABARANGRAH

① Should be rented for a period of 30 years from
Sunan / Sultan

② 26,000 ghw was → Sultan p.a.
100,000 " → Sultan p.a. for RENT of LAND

½ in May / June / ½ in Nov / Dec of each
year

③ In payment for loss of taxes for ruled 1824
50,000 → Sultan
13,000 → Sultan

④ Taxes should be levied by the Government on the
LANDS of 1st JAN 1825 - 1st JAN 1855

⑤ Questioning Repayment By SUNAN of Capital Outlay
for Estates.

Reckoned: 400,000 ghw was

should be paid off in 6 monthly
instalments

- Strategic
① Question of LAND for Res. kedai / Jemberang / Pekalongan.
② Also Easy to Raise RENT ON LANDS.

LAST QUESTION: Repayment of those earlier Renting
Land in TABARAN / KARANG KOBAR.
Worke PLANTATIONS NOT v. Rich
∴ only about 268,921 guilders.
To be paid back in instalments of 50,000

EXTRACT from Handelingen en Resolutien van
SS in Rade 1825 (31 Dec)
Based on Report of Commission 25 May 1825

- done as attached -

Remaining Estates NOT repaid (Dec 1825)
AMPEL - AJUINAN - KERANBANG - JEMPU - SETAJUAN -
PAHOR -

JEMPU - MANDERA BUKIT = ^{Estates} to be kept by the GOVERNMENT:
until repayment
(5,500)
g.

KADIVANA - KABASTAN: owned by W. WITS
to be repaid 6,600 according
to Res 28 Dec 1822.

1825/6 (Dec - Feb)

JOSSA LETTERS 1825/1826

[OCT - DEC]

[JAN - AUG]

A.M.
Jossa
letters
no 54

15 Dec

van V
to de Kock:

Decision to appoint new Bekals

to Bekas whose Bekals had gone over to OP

[in kar. Be BC.]

12 Dec

van V
to SS

Toll-gate keeping station =

unable to make enough money to
pay tax:

2 Jan.

deventhoven
to Angvoto

WAMPETE LAKES VALLEY =

Imperative that those who would
be translocated immediately.

2 Jan.

deventhoven
to Angvoto

£145 shillings in money:

has demanding.

4 Jan

deventhoven
to Voto

need for dry fish

4 Jan

deventhoven
to Angvoto
Klaats

CHINESE KWA KWA-ORE general tax. Farmers
opium monopoly

Johannes at Klaten, Bonangan, Bonongan,
Kalorvan, Djan.

permitted to KAM opium in above
places

Immediate need for padi.

4 Jan.

deventhoven
to Angvoto
Klaats

Imposabuto give overview of paddy fields:

JOSSA HAS LANDOWNERS

in VERANG, SASARAN, SETAS

should provide rice, salt, for estates

van deventhoven agrees - DASH also in accord
with him:

9 Jan

van deventhoven
to DASH
Klaats

necessity for need to open a school
in Jossa.

9 Jan
Derivation
in Ross
Isle

used for immediate translation in Japanese
language:

9 Jan
Van U-
Ross
Ternarang

Rebel attack in Victoria of Vaga: receives
good news about MASON expedition:

14 Jan
Van U-
Ross

Letter to the King of Siam & Siam
3,500 is opposed to 186.
D. M. H.

18 Jan
Vaga-
Ross

PLAN TO RECOVER INHABITANTS
had lost names due to shooting in Holland
into Vh. + provision with new land.

25 Jan
Van U-
Healy
Lundin

VERJA NING PRANG - coming from ALAN
THE VERJA DIVINER.
paid his price for soldiers.

31 Jan
Van U-
General
proclamation

NO LONGER ANY UNDOING
to be followed by citizens in Victoria
of JOSTA.

3 Feb
1826

OFFICIAL REUNION OF
REVEREND - general can be
comm. gen. de la Saignes

A.N.
Jogja
Letter
No. 54

1826 (Feb - June)
0505-1826
[JAN - JUNY]

4 Feb.

Opium: shipment arranged
by BAUMGARTEN / VAN SHERT.
necessary for smaller weights.

Bengal (Black Opium) 9 Pakkis
Nevant (Red Opium) 6 Pakkis

10 Feb
Van V to
Resg Volo
9 SS n.i.

The wooden warehouses - previously
reserved for Residency House - now
given over to making PALUJADE for
Chinese / European consumption.

10 Feb
Van V -
Resg
Chen Bon

4 chests of SILVER MONEY
from Vchamang = 10,160 GULDEN.

11 March

Fresh vegetables from SOLO for hospital in
Hospitally point in TRANSIT.

Van V to
Resg Volo

18 March
Van V to
Resg Volo

COMPLETE LOCK & FUNDS HOLD UP SHIPMENTS
URGENT TOO RICKS & RICE TO JOGJA =
Van V pleads with Resg Volo to Release
Rice despite lock & funds.

20 March

Van V
G. Baum-
garten
& Driscoll
Both
CITIZENS
Jogja.

named as PROLEG-VORBAR =
commissioned to Ration out VAN
from RICH HOUSES.

23 March

Van V -
Resg Volo
(Military
Council
Klaten)

MISHANOHING & OPIUM Tax - Rationing
at KLATEN.

MANSUR Negera to take over ADMINISTRATION
PAOTANS.

2 Djogja Jember groups to return to Jogja
Van V Negera to remain at KLATEN.

27 May

need for possibility to

1826

WATER NEW GAMBLING TAX ON GAMES

DICE → ① Chinese made extremely

But impossible enforced by Rebellions

② LACKS ACTIVE POLICE FORCE:

③ Everyone's ready to break up & revolt. if gambling encouraged

Hand-
to-hand
intra-off
and
financial
control
Dutch
Colonies

1 June
1826

ATOKANS - completely

cleared 7 rebels -

KORABONG ARDOR -

reverted after 2 days of

fighting.

If DEKKER can start campaign v. up

support would be destroyed.

Returning of pop.
to Yogyakarta

PEOPLE flooding back to JOGJA

But no means of PAYING them.

esp. Dutch / Princes in Dutch service

LACKS ROAD TO GREAT

But people dying of HUNGER DAILY.

LACKS CONFIDENCE in Dutch money

50% devaluation: everything extremely

expensive (Korabong produce)

for the Dutch.

Then KERTA DIRAJA.

Seconded from Yogyakarta → NUSANTARA

to win over the local population.

1 June
Hand-
to-hand
intra-off
and
financial
control
Dutch
Colonies

6 June

BANKRUPTCY of the tax-barrons.

Hand-
to-hand
intra-off
and
financial
control
Dutch
Colonies

6 June
1826

TRANSLATOR Johannes Rodrik DIESTREE dies:

after 1825 loses sight & sound

(meaning)

reinstated after 1825:

A. N.
JOSIA
Lester
No. 54

05050A 1826 (June)
[JAN - JULY 1826]

DIEFEE goes out often + fixins coarsens
and Invaluable because knowledge
language people -

Out often a wound in his arm + foraging

KRATON 9 PIERED May 1826.

12 June
1826
KANDU -
05050A

COUNCILS carding & full sales 1 By aen 2 over during
was year.

12 June

APPEARS 54 mentions in STATE & ACCORD
JOSIA when KANDU takes over in
Secretarial work mainly due to Nov. 1825.]
Reschen + inefficiency & UNWILLING

KANDU
Lester
9 Nov.

Secretaries sick and was all

CONFUSION reign in Secretariat

Inability of KANDU to look after Secretarial
details -

State & Secretariat [Nov. 1825] leaves CHASS.

ARMOUR again Behind:

Because CHINA 5050A - KANDU always sick.

and
KANDU -
KANDU.

RATONING 9 grows 20 cent 5 p. Raton

met 20 -

Candies to us send

A.N.
JOSJA
Lettens
No. 55.
11 Aug

1826 (Aug-October)
JOSJA Lettens
[AUG. - DEC 1826]

* // EMPLOYMENTS
COOLIES + WARRARS

Van O -
Dir General
Finances

// IMPOSSIBLE TO GET COOLIES
Because WAR = many had joined up
and many more want higher
wages

while wages 2½-3 dits
no longer applicable

1823 EMPLOYMENT
9 COOLIES //

LOSTO = 1,010 guilders:

1824 EMPLOYMENT REQUIRED:

£2,495 guilders all included =

TRANSPORT & HORSES & DECK

for 1 day and DECK = f 147.

TRANSPORT & MONEY = f 561

" & ARRA f 149

" & COFFEE f 126

" & BROS etc f 145

" & VACCINE f 54

" & VACCINATION
& MILITARY f 991

" & SUPPLIES
COMMISSIONERS f 36

" & SPECIAL EMPLOY
LETTERS etc f 129.

12 Aug:

Van O -
comand
Klatter.

TRANSPORT & OPIUM - smuggled from KLATION

Because of lack By himself:

W.O. & POPULATION = SMUGGLING EASY]

25 Aug

Van O -
com-general
g N.I.

CELEBRATION & BIRTHDAY & KING & DE VETELANDS.

6 Oct 1826

Van O -
Dir General
Finances.

BOUWENSTRAAT DER BOVEN ERU = 22,000 f en loan

from N.I. government at 6% p.a.

28 Aug 1826

Van O -
Dir General
Finances.

Chinese
AGENTS & opium tax - Farmers = full opium to: Keijoo

29 Aug.
Van U →
Circular
letter to
Commanders
of Bantengs
in Masalung
Tampel,
Pisangang,
Bintulu,
Kalongan,
Kalién.

over 250 men gathered together at JOSA =

To go out to fight Rebels

Dear VULSTAN REAG -



On 14 Aug.

Led by Mrs JEM REKOA DRAOWA:

attempt to win over Desas to get more
supporters

|| But Desas PEOPLE:

Refused to CO-OPERATE:

go to DAWAR SÉDÉ / BINSIRI / BANARANG / SAMBANG /
BANTUK KARANG / TRANSEKONG.

2 October
Van U →
Circular S.S.

New attempt at TAXATION by Tax on Moves:

Toga Resa Bckal g Desa Banjumeng

co-operates + living column g major Jolkingin

But when → forced to leave village
all property destroyed:
By Rebels:

4 RES.
Bakaria
→ Resg
Togja

Asks for CONTRIBUTION for DRIVERS,
from KWOODS in E. FRIEZLAND ||

16 Oct
Van U →
Circular
General:

Celebration g SAREBES MUND:

Goat to VULSTAN DEPUH

Vulstan Depuh very spritely for his 30 years:

Hardly restrained for days festivities =

Commemorates MUNTINSE / ENGEMARO

Jokarie Togja: after Entertainment g VULSTAN:

TAXES in JOSA for Year 1926:

ARRAK f 552
Toll-sales f 77,166
+ 03000
Opium f 36000

total [f 113,718.]

A.N.
Tessa
letters
no. 55.

1826/7 (Nov-March)
JOSVA LETTERS 1826
[AUG-DEC]

5 Nov
Van O
→ Bando
discuss
And Res
at Worebo]

News that OP wishes to attack to Worebo:

9 Nov
Van O
→ Worebo
Elvin in
Van Oan
Jal at
Ketch.

BUTAR, TAN KUSUNAREWA, TUNG VEWEA=
Worebo Elvin in Van Oan

19 Nov
Van O.
Oiling
Anwaro

NO COLLECTIONS BIRD NESTS 1825/6.

Because areas taken over by rebels (KARANG BOGONGS)
and bird nests destroyed.

18 Dec
Van O
→ Bando

Worebo Elvin in Van Oan Jal at PASOYAN
Worebo resting over 200
spent while on Worebo PASOYAN
for BRBING species etc.

20 Jan.
1827
Van O
→ Res
Jal

My Troop: Returns to Worebo over 140 Worebo

18 March
1826
[?]
Van O
→ Worebo
Ketch.

JOSVA VITATION IN PASOYAN:

- ① Really wish to join Ouch and not see possession destroyed]
- ② 2 JOSVA soldiers stationed at Ketch to keep order and to keep rebels away from making a direct attack.
- ③ Examples of the O. 2 JOSVA [Ivan also comes over to Ouch side with all the troops]
But now join up with OP again: much more dangerous than ordinary Ouch people was never aimed.]

Surakarta Letters
de Kock No. 183

0.561-2.07-1930

- 1825¹⁶ July -

1825
16 July

MacSikharay → Unsubstantiated:

news from head of rebels Shaboson (718 letters
from Olo.) ||

↓
Strong month BEAR: organises special armed force
for OP = in region of UDIKOR ||

3-4 months no taxes paid by people of Olostan

But → arms bought / Ric for rebels.

also in Diogga desa BACCHAN: (JAHU NO TAXES) paid]

Voices Aims of Rebels: (KRAMAN - PARTI.)

18 July

Unsubstantiated → MACSILAHARAY:

o receives letter / confirmed by reports
from rebels ~~to~~ PARTI.

o Asks for help to keep order in Diogga
as well as Olo Territory.

o OPENCE OP regarded by new agents heads
Someone who is not right in his head.

20 July

Letter Unsubstantiated → Van der CAPEL:

o gives news activities of OP =

Refusal of OP is WNE to talk things over in KRAMAN
or to explain presence of armed
peasantry at house.

Wangho Bolmie = Cont of Kram goes events of OP:

Letter from Boepatis / Rotolayung sent:

o - Insist on Immediate ACTION against OP to
protect KRAM.

last attempt to secure co operation

By dispatching UNDOO-negow + letter =

∴ ORGANIZING MIXED FORCE TO

move on against Regal Ridge = 2 leagues

from Bigge...

Ant Res -
Cherallier gets together force

drops Cherallier - just before boundary of TR and dependent

message (NOT WANTED) TO COME OR GET NO

hostile action supposed!

asks DR to come out unarmed in discussion
MBJ with Cherallier.

but attempt by Cherallier = refused =

if message handled roughly = 0 votes from TR

+ stones from
village.

decision ∴ to encircle house peacefully

Majority of Meosom women fled behind the
house.

MB/OP easily recognizable - surrounded by

men with lances - OP dressed as a

artist = (white) on TRAB horse

"very dirty unisex smelly gear."

attempt to capture MB/OP - by cowardly detachment from

tribe's guard under Henry / Wesemann

fails:

0 ∴ decision to withdraw because TRAB attacked

the inhabitants of surrounding areas.

0 women of Meosom village wounded by darts.

Artillery drawn up = desert route

dispersed

no further wounded on ground etc

0 15-20 die on ops.

withdrawal of Meosom TRAB

attempt to raise Meosom TRAB
govern:

*Letter
MacGillavray*

Het Legioen van MN
H.F. Aukes. Bandung 1935

Notes on events during
first month of the Java
War.

p.61 plans of Danuredja to lay out a road Jogja-Magelang which would go through DP's property. Straight through DP's house even No previous notice given to DP and incites immediate wrath. Large numbers of villagers gathered from Sleman Bantul area to lay out road therefore easily converted into DP supporters. When markers again placed DP orders vassals to come to him armed at Tegalredja.

Messages P.62 sent out to North coast Regencies and Mantjanagara: Madiun, Kediri, Rembang, Bagelen, Sukawati. 'When the cannons sound, at all times, by day and night you must stand prepared.'

Resident Smissaert knows nothing about events: receives first news from Res MacGillavray of Solo, tells Smissaert (letter 19th July) that DP remits four 'Puasas' of tax to 2 chiefs in Solo Chiefs worried about gathering of 'evil people' and the enterprising spirit which they showed'. Plans of DP with this 'Kraman party' MacGillavray cannot say: gives S news so that 'with circumspection he could keep an eye on DP; later he would send further news.'

Smissaert only half worries about dangers and feels everything will turn out well. Unnecessary to take official actions because DP would soon see mistakes.

19th July MacGillavray to Asst-Res Chevallier (1st Lieut cavalry

II Aug M.W.O. 4th Class
after Battle of Waterloo
dies Jogja II Nov 1825)

'Friend. The Demang of the Desa Grojogan is on the march to Jogja with 100 ^{of his followers} ~~armed~~ men. Some of my spies are back. They bring the news that the plans are first to fall on Patjitan and then to overcome Jogja with the help of the villagers. Take care that if he mentions anything about DP that we are keeping an eye on him. A secondary wife of the Demang has stated that he had left for Jogja to receive further orders, he also informs me by 'extra-post' whenever he goes far from Jogjak and seems to be a good fellow, but ~~mix~~ in the event that he takes another course of action keep an eye on him. In the Pasars here the news is circulating that it will come to ~~xxx~~ 'prang' in Jogja and that the small people have ^{pledged} all their goods (geborgen); and that the Patih of Jogja has climbed Merapi to make a pledge for this war, these merae nugae (sheer gossip) are for your information only. Farewell'. *And then*

H. MacGillavry.

p.63

Thus people and officials outside Jogja had news of possible uprising before people in Jogja itself.

19th July from Patih Danuredja S gets firm news that DP has large armed following in Tegalredja.

p.63. Res S and DR immediately send Mangkubumi to Tegalredja to ask DP to account for his conduct and disturbing the peace and why so many armed people in Dalem.

MB comes back to say that DP fears imprisonment and would not visit the Resident. S extremely annoyed sends MB back to summon DP to him immediately, if he did not come, MB himself would suffer the consequences himself. Therefore on DP's second refusal MB stays at TR for fear of Resident's threats.

When on 20th July neither DP nor MB appear S decides to send army to TR to take DP prisoner. Paku Alam, Sultan other Jogja princes send troops. Total force sets out from Jogja at three o'clock under command of 1st Lieut Thierry (dies 27 July 1825 Jogja) strength 25 flankeur, 25 ~~infantry~~ hussars and 2 fieldguns under command of Thierry of 7th Hussar Regiment. Asst-Res Chevallier also present. A cannons shot p.64. distance from Tegalredja large numbers of armed men milling round: Chevallier asks them to lay down their arms peacefully, but people refuse to comply sling stones, fire rifles and behave in a hostile way. Chevallier returns resolves to use force: cannon shots and cavalry charge, 1500 men at TR disperse after 25 killed. One sergeant-major killed two hussars badly wounded: DP and MB escape: TR burnt. Start of war which cost 27 MN guilders, 8000 European lives, 7000 Jav allies lives, untold casualties on DP's side.

NETHERLANDS-INDIES ARMY AT OUTBREAK OF WAR:

pp 64-5

1816 army in very bad way: no regiments up to strength especially artillery: not enough officers from the Netherlands due to Napoleonic Wars: officers appointed due to age not capability: uniforms arms not suited to tropics:

Strength 1825: 639 officers: 6148 Europeans: 5734 Javanese:
10 Battalions of 28 and 32 (Ind) companies (each 100)

MN Legion: 300 men later 1500 during ^(Eur)Java War.

Semarang and Surabaya: Volunteer Corps formed mainly from agents of British commercial/shipping houses:

thus 3 Sept 1825 at Dempeh (Demak) out of 10 officers killed
7 from British Commercial house and two Armenians

p.66

Djajeng-Sekars: mounted marechausee set up by Daendels: consist of sons of well-to-do Javanese families serve as private police to Residents

Allied Troops: Sultan of Jogja: Sunan: Sultan of Madura: Panembahan Sumenep: Major Radja Hadji Suleiman of Buton brings over 700 men who serve in Bagelen, 285 Alforese from Tidore: 552 Ternate.

300 Troops sent out monthly from the Netherlands

27 December 1827 Netherlands Expeditionary Force: 3 infantry Battalions
150 Cavalry

Infantry armed with flint-lock rifles: useless in rain: escorts small-bore rifles: but bullet had to be placed with hammer:

Cavalry small blunderbusses and pistols both flint-lock

Method of fighting p.68

Infantry bear brunt of fighting: mixture of salvo and rapid fire:
two lines each fire seperately:

p.69 Troops divided in Central Java in Columns each of 350-400 men:
usually 100-120 Europeans in each: 30-40 cavalry

p.70 DIPANAGARA'S FORCES:

anon military commentator of DP: 1825 Dp himself few troops but
sends messages to Desas to arm themselves: armed men to appear before
Lurah or Demang: when home area already under control sent out to
areas further afield: break bridges etc: no form during attacks:

Armaments usually slings: some rifles and pikes: fight best when
troops cannot come to close quarters combat.

p.71 excellent knowledge of terrain: retreat to villages fortified
with bamboo stakes: break up cavalry charges: Desa people fear DP's
men: 29-30 under a Jav.prince could easily make themselves master of
a village: demand Desa soldiers who were nourished by Lurah of
village, but usually disappear during fighting:

Decision to have better trained army: all heads of Desas who
submit to DP in S.Kedu, Banjumas, Bagelen, Jogja, Solo, summoned
to take service under local prince

Bulkios, Turkios, Arkios etc set up out of these levies for
Kjahi Madja and DP. Regular pay and food. Fight in open-order
often inflict defeats on Dutch troops.

p.72 start of Benteng-Stelsel local Desa levies no longer join DP.
Only once do DP's troops use fortified position at Pléréd.

Report of R. M. Suwangsa
cavalry commander of MN
Legion to de Kock about
capture on 28th July 1825

Het Legioen van Mangkunegaran
H.F. Aukes Bandung 1935.
pp 79-81 see also de Kock
papers ARA The Hague.

On the 28th July 1825 the cavalry captain Raden Mas Suwangsa together with a cavalry detachment of the MN legion consisting of 25 infantry and 12 dragoons tried to break through the rebel lines encircling Jogja, in order to relieve the city. Outside the city the detachment was surrounded and heavily attacked. Fighting bravely R.M. Suwangsa reached Klatten with two remaining dragoons, the others had been killed, but he was knocked unconscious by a sling-stone which struck him at the back of the head and he was taken prisoner. The following day he was brought before Dipanagara at Selarong and although he steadfastly refused to join the rebels, Dipanagara set him and his two companions free,

The Following is his report:

'I was well treated by the rebel princes. They tried to win me over and place me under their orders and promised me a 'white' pajung. For two days I steadfastly refused to agree to this and explained that I would rather die than betray my father-in-law (MN II); therefore they allowed me, after a stay of two nights at Selarong, to leave on horseback escorted by some armed villagers from the surrounding desas, who were replaced from time to time, and who eventually left me at Delanggu.

At Selarong I saw the following Jogja princes:

Pangeran Aria Dipanagara, dressed in white priest's clothes

Pangeran Mangkubumi

Pangeran Adinegara, who commanded the army there.

Pangerans Adiwinata, Suriadipura and Blitar.

The Pangeran Adisurja was apparently in Kedu and Dipakusuma, a son of Dipanagara, at the Pager Mt; furthermore there were various Tumenggungs whose names I have forgotten.

The Pangerans and Bupatis were lodged in the house of the Demang without an escort of more than 150-200 armed men. In Selarong itself no patrols were kept and no look-outs posted. Every day bands of armed men arrived, who left immediately after they had received fighting orders at some distance from Selarong they cruised through the Desas, and on my way back I saw numerous such patrols.

The Princes usually sleep till 9 or 10 o'clock in the morning. Some of them are in the habit of taking opium. Their lodgings are not fortified and there would be no obstacles for an attack, such as batteries, entrenchments, trenches etc. Only on the main road from Jogja to Selarong holes have been dug and sharpened bamboos placed in them. The number of rifles were about 30. They have many pikes but no heavy guns.

From the conversations which I had with them and amongst themselves the reason which forced them to leave Jogja was the contempt which they had to endure from the Patih (Danuredja), who treated them constantly as subjects and not as Princes of the blood and also because the Assistant-Resident Chevallier did not show them the respect which they expected to receive; that having taken this step they were determined to hold out, feeling that going back would not have favourable consequences

for them; that in particular they had in view the destruction of all the Europeans and that they, following the words of Dipanagara, should not as yet attempt anything, but in the coming month of Sura they should begin their campaign with an attack on Jogja.....'

De Kock
No. 183.

JOJO LETTERS

[1825-6]

1825 (25 July)
27 July

Letter of Resg

JOJO H. MACSHAWAY

to SS van der

Capellen

25 July - 4 Jan
1826

25 July.
1825
[10 A.M.]

Expected return of 24 July no result.

Polys sending = 10,000 grs. / Jumanas troops
200 men unknown to JOJO:

GENERAL POPULAR DISCONTENT:

"I will not conceal from you exactly how much
it grieves me to see the ^{lost} ^{hold} neighbouring E. and S. Jojo under
control, or the local chiefs decide to join the rebels,
the oppressed people will be ready immediately to follow
them, and the Chinese are their first victims."

JOJO SENT OUT TO KEEP A WATCH ON BURATIS:

VERY APPREHENSIVE FOR MADIAN:

BP = Jan 9 Roder Rongga:

KHATTEN: UNAPPARENT

THE ORAGONGONGS LOYALTY RELIES ON JOJO'S KILL:

and for ORAVANG VEHAS:

27 JULY
[10 P.M.]

OPEN MEETING + BATH UPORADINIBRAT
BUMINATA

Secret of van der (should have immediately to van
de Kock).

LONG DEUSION ON ORABARANKA HANDS:

causes disappointment at work + unrest.

"THROUGHOUT THE PAST 2 YEARS I HAVE NOT DECEASED

trouble among you to press for the abolition of

the Mandala's taxation of

you-gates:

THE PICTURES OF THIS UPRISING ARE QUASIS:

of the MORR. BU BRUOLITES. NEEDED OUT TO THE
CHINESE AND THEIR FAMILIES:

28 JULY

* SOLO COMPLICITY IN REBELLION: *

2.30 PM

message from W. Schöcker: commanding Suran's
troops.

Suran's com. Major Tille Oivind

Receives secret letter from Suran

If other rebels get Shongga.

They would be allowed to pass unharmed to
Solo

This order seemed to strange to the Major, but

he reported it to the European
officer:

Immediate Council:

OTUMINATTA / MATSARA NESARA / RATH:

If Suran's intention really is join the

Macfarlane would take over command.

||| Necessary for de Kock to come immediately.
to prevent Solo going over to rebels.

would hold out for 2 days.

2.4 SEPT
1828

[No 95]

no copy -
de Kock

LETTER of NATHURS (about Suran's attitude at
outbreaks war.)

Many nobles of Solo were taking part in
REBELLION:

A few Dutch troops → confront widespread
rebellion.

Letter of rebellion:

A right grievances]

Long holding operation to the outcome:

If no Dutch reinforcements eventually Solo
would make common cause
rebels.

OTUMINATTA advises Mangka,
Negara

To give no resistance to rebels:

AQUIESCENCE of SURAN = also

already suspected

PURBATA

NSABENI

NATA KUDUMAJ
in affair.

By Macfarlane of double-dealing.

Secret letter: without ARRIVING at Solo (Refined to
under code name "OBAT" medicine)

all Solo nobles to become rebels [BRANDAS]

de Kolk
181 95
written
2-4 Sept 1828

JOHN LETTER
[1825-6] 2-4

COMMONLY
OR ROKO
WAP ROBCLION

25 + 29 July
1825.

NO. 95. SECRETARY DEER:

Nahup
→ de Kolk
congrat → the CONSPIRACY.

2-4 Sept
1828.
only speedy arrival de Kolk.
de Kolk's general OUTBREATH & WARE

VOURABAINA

25 JULY
1825:
Secret
Post. Res.
→ van der.

CHECK THIS
Date! Nahup
or de Kolk?

29 JULY 2 de Kolk or de Kolk =
JOHN
[Rec 2 Aug]
expected following day at JOHN:
Nahup: Murray
- van der.

1
news that OR = gets up & review in KEDU,
NAB - to BAGEREN.

Banyunas, Dutch no military centre.
Bageren

AD: negand is K.M. to stir up rebellion:

necessity for immediate payment
sent for Ojabchankat.

BRANDAW everywhere = destruction of deer:
who do NOT follow deer.

Rock
No. 183

REPORT FROM 28 July
RAS. MAS SURANGSA 1825 -
[serving in MN Legion] 7 Aug.

Letter
DOMVONG
9 Aug 1825.

On 28 July 1825

Sent By Ras D'ogga + with for Vong:
+ 120 dragons
21 Infantry.

[See Typed
copy *
separate folder]

4 Legion DOM VONGSA - attacked by great numbers of Branded
at DEMAN SAN. under leadership of Oemeng + Desakheo.
[It could be by Rajong]

Weapons = 30 guns [rifles]
many pikes + mostly spears.

P. M.
Nihangra.

Rock PRAMBANAN - ammunition run out.
hit by stones in back + head:
knocked from horse.

2 remaining DRAGONS about "Surtiku". [my horse]

Beg Oemeng + Kelasvan VONGA REOVA =

to spare like Tui Mes Surangsa as
VONG-LOW-MAN MN.

Next day sent to OP = along small winding rd.
on horseback.

very well received by OP = tries to win him over

Mes Surangsa.

from Misa White RAYONG.

110 Refuses to betray father:

shows a continuous journey to Vong:

AT SURANGS following rain is present:

OP = clothed in white Madji Oreo.

Mangkun Bumi.

Adi Negara = apparently army commander:
Pander.

Adi Winata.

Jurya Oisna.

Butan.

Adi Vong = [in red]

Dipa Kuumu [Vong OP in Pagar Gunung]

Princes stay at Monong Ochang:

without our defense team

150-200 armed men:

Band of troops come to Vihang

each day = 7 leave after orders =

Princes usually sleep till 9-10 o'clock

in morning = some smoke opium:

No defense = except on rd to Oogja =

BARIBOON = in rd = [Berangs]
sharpened.

no heavy

ARTILLERY
30 rifles, many pikes

Reason for leaving OOGJA = Danu Red's attitude:

Did not treat guards as Princes get blood.

also came - from P.M. Chavalia.

cf KK
B4370. || DD says that PLANO were not
*

TO BEARER VOON = but no rebellion
month of VIRA.

WIN = states that laying out of road

Reason for rival Breach.

DP PIASEM KOR (JULY 28)
LOCAL OFFICIAL: 1825
GUERINIA COMMANDER.

MONTH
BOAR = Year BÉ
1752. 29 JULY
[∴ 15 JULY - 1825]
1825]

On the orders of the Kandang Gusti
Bendahara Pangéran Aria Wiparegara, do I, Roken Ngabchi
Wisa Diwana, inform Bieschi Ngabchi Mangga [Rongga]
Wiskana - the reason why I give him this Piagem
[Only authority / contract] is to raise him up and to appoint
him as the chief of my subjects, the Roken and Kijus,
and I give him the names Maas Ngabchi [Rongga]
Wiskana, and he is ordered to do no harm to men
that follow the New Line Religion [of Mohammed] But only
to the Dutch, Chinese and also Arabs, and justice to all
overseas nations, and when every thing comes out right
and peace is once more restored to this kingdom,
shall they [the Kijus, Roken], go back to their own lands
in order that by their own Mus Bandy they shall
take care of their upkeep.

Enclined with good
wishes from Macassar
28 July 1825]

-1825-

pt. 6.

1825

A.D. Cornelis
de Groot
Ixc.
Koninklijke
Bibliotheek.

Cornelis de Groot

to parents

2 Aug. 1825

from Sala.

pp. 15-16

pt. 6.

outbreak of Java War - C. de Groot

must immediately return to Sala.

Travels + de Clercq Res. of Kediri (25-Jul-1825) overlaid
Thursday Bat-Samarang

27 to Semarang

Magelang - Sala.

unusual extraordinary calmness of Macellary in face of outbreak.

Hopes to save Sala from joining DN.

Sala
court clearly well-disposed towards us.

Let de Kock at Sala.

C. de Groot

Bands of Landlopers = keep DN / MB.
Tramps / Bums

Many Chinese / Europeans - Victims.

evil folk armed + cudgels / stones. + weapons.

occupy whole area of Jogja.

cutting off Relieving Forces on the Roads.

Jogya cut off.

Guerilla Tactics of Bands.

attack Magelang 6 Times

But Magelang garrison of 500 beat them off.

But situation in " critical because no port.

Sala very calm - patrols posted

MN / Suruh lend Troops. = can put faith on their
loyalty.

presence of de Kock makes things calm.

could hold out for some months in the Port.

But Jogja - enemies of Sala court.

Loyal Princes of Jogja in the kraton. But too little strength.

waiting Troops from Surabaya / Batavia.

Robber Bands = Rabble led by supporters of
Princes.

overrun whole districts mostly in Jogja.

calm prudence of de Kock. who will achieve more through
political tactics than through force.

Enormous amount of work to do

A.D.
Cornelis de Groot

→ J.P. de Groot

23 Aug. 1825.

pp. 17-18

Dutch Forces increasing in strength every day

Destroying whole villages.

Beaten Back in Kediri.

most Sala areas, including Sala not disturbed.

30 Aug. Cde G
→ Parents
p. 19.

Road (postweg) to Demak cut.

C. de Groot suffers
from liver
sickness.

13 Sept. 1825.

pp. 20-21.

Cde Groot to
J.P. de Groot.

Gen. van Geen Returns from Macassar to Surabaya

at Sala - attacks forces of Serang at Demak.

Winning ground Sala/Jogya/Kediri. Banyuwangi.
Klaten.

Dutch forces at Silarong to defend the place.

awaiting attack of Gen. de Kock.

500 European
Troops arrive from
Macassar.

Waiting 1200 Madurese troops from
Samarang.

20 Sept. 1825. pp. 22-23.

Id. - Id.

v. peaceful in Sala - concentration of Dutch Troops at

2-3 Days Time Silarong.

de Kock to march on Silarong.

from Sala
Capturing S. to make an end to
the war.

Defeat of Dutch forces at hands of

Dutch / Madurese

MacGillavry to march on Jogya / Silarong + de Kock.

Cornelis de Groot to be left in charge.

most of garrison to Jogya: Sala to be very quiet.

> 14 ships sail from Batavia to Semarang.

p. 23

|| Batavian population thinking of leaving
want to sail to Europe.

1825.

1825

Cornelis de
Groot
pt. 6
ixc.

de Kock
to MacGillivray
22 Sept. 1825.

p. 28

asking MacGillivray to march on 23 Sept.
to Klaten / Jogja.

administration to Cornelis de Groot.

de Groot to keep up good relations + court.

To take council + Mangkunagara / Portier about military
Should keep an eye on Sakawati
area.
affairs.

To provide supplies for troops at Klaten / Jogja.

MacGillivray
not for
C de Groot
during absence
pp. 25-34

23 Sept. 1825.

de Groot to keep in touch + Pan. Bumizata
P. Mangkunagara
Sasradiningrat.

Important affairs +
Lt. Portier

If not necessary to disturb + Sunan than with Bumizata
Sasradiningrat.

If uprising in Sala area to inform Residents of adjacent areas.
Mangkunagara / Portier to arrange military
help.

+ sending of supplies from Jogja to Klaten.
By Jogja garrison.

All available money to be packed in small cases to be
sent to Jogja.

Salt / meat + Portier to make dengdeng.

Look out for news from Gagahan / Serang / Kalengbrel / Rawa /
Madura.

Cornelis de G.

→ J.P. C. de G.

5 Oct. 1825

p. 35

Capture of Selarong - Princes flee.

But Princes Return later to Selarong, again.

another expedition directed against it.

joy amongst populace

Taking of Selarong - Return to Desas

+ merchants go back to Yogyakarta.
Traders

no longer

shortage of supplies at Yogyakarta.

Diponegoro

Returns to Selarong.

again Selarong conquered

DN forced to flee - horse stuck in a marsh but

Dutch cavalry too tired to follow him.

DN's forces
50 dead at Selarong.

Ratavijsch Courant (19 Oct. 1825)

11 Oct. van Geen Returns from following DN along Praga.

Dimens of Gamping + large force submits to Dutch.

Capt. Kruan Karang Gedhe (Gagatan) attacked by 2000 troops under R. Sukur.

Cornelis de Groot

pp 40-41 A.D. Cornelis de Groot

Res. J. Gridik.

23 Nov. 1825.

Sala Placeful / P. Kusumayuda leaves for Bagelen

Prins is een Kerne Vent Rijnchap

General Roving Commission.

Penalty Relations in Kediri - gives him much influence

Send immediately on orders of Suran.

Sala Bupati + Capt. Theunissen:

gives a good impression

attack DN's forces in Jagaraga. 50-60 dead.

the 'famous' Mas Kartadirja retires to Magitan.

Burns it

marching + 600 men to attack Jagaraga.
could defend Jagaraga if Kartadirja fallen on from rear
by Poharaga Regents.

Mas
Kartadirja
at Magitan.

de Kock

1825? 18

SALA
Rev. Letter.

JOLO LETTERS:

[1825-6] 11 Aug (1825)
PATITAN.

WARIN
PATITAN
1825.

11 Aug
1825.

PATITAN:

mess; Harvey
→ Van Dec.]

after arrival of messenger from [ANMAO DARIS]

Supri & PATITAN gives himself up to:

/ OP.

despite fact that had promised govt =

INSPECTOR WÖRMER

already mobilised him: that would remain loyal:

[who has many debts in area]

against OP.

11 Aug 1825:

Patitan

MESSAGE FROM WÖRMER.

[OFFICER OF JAVANESE/

DEPUTY INSPECTOR
of PATITAN.]

ANMAO DARIS

sends OP's messenger to PATITAN

[^{read} ADAMANG]

of land BURENG.

Now that VEMBUTANG goes over to OP:

gives orders to TIRTA WINANGSON

amongst MADIA: near VEMBUTANG]

to get her armed to prevent

armed Oaris penetrating Patitan.

read of Javanese attacking

Orangas

= *JATMA WIDJAYA = song

|| mentioned about Patitan
SETRA WIDJAYA.

OTASA KARIA = governor Supri & PATITAN

refers to allow WÖRMER

to depart

already in correspondence at ANMAO DARIS:

only Oemang to stand by govt:

ANMAO KAMAT & PATITAN:

OTASA KARIA [or ATIMAT]:

a priest himself: reads letter from Anmao Daris

in which DA urges REVOL -

for taking MUSLIM religion

against Dutch + other overseas nations:

to clear all foreigners from Java.

DJASA KARIA =

can ^{write} ~~read~~ no Javanese = and w. wife to reply in
affirmative to DA's letter:

KALI DEMANG DIPRA MENSANA:

[9 DESA MADJA]

comes as emissary of A. OARIS =

to ask for PERSONS CHINESE ORIGIN for men
of PATJITAN:

WORKER COLORED DESCEND OF MADJA:

ANMAO OARIS =

goes to PATJITAN to aimed men

meets NO RESISTANCE:

wins over DEMANGS [BUT NOT EASILY]

not usually = men follow
EXAMPLES DEMANGS]

ABLE TO WIN OVER PATJITAN:

[KARIA REDJA]

HEAD BEREK KARANG WEDA = son of DJASA KARIA =

PREVENT WORKER'S ATTEMPTS to gather together

RESISTANCE to ANMAO OARIS:

DJASA KARIA =

appears MADJA by govt:

CHIEF AGENT goes over

ENTIRE REGION JAVA //

signed: WORKER

[Meeting in de Javanen Raad]

opposing PATJITAN

[inspector]

[11 Aug 1825]

Paitan.

dekolok
183

JONG LETTERS

[1825-6] - SEPT 26

1825-

REBELLION
in MN(E)

26 Sept
1825.

NEWS FROM MADON.

do not OUPATI =

received by

PAFING JONG

UPSTATIONING

{ RAD MONG JONG
PRAWIRA D.ROTA
RAD JONG
RANGSA PRAWIRA
VENTURA

all TUNG TO E 9 MADON:

at INVITATION of 30 KOTA D.ROTA = [K.ROGANT]

depended in OKUWATI = RESID MADON

most of CHINESE already victims of UPRISING:
was living E. MN.

Women cut
off their
hair.

DOGSA BANNGAWI: [at TUNMONG DOKA. →

attacked & won over on 17 Sept by

**R. Ay. Nudakwuma
at Ngawi**

Raden Ayu Jada Kusuma:

[husband BAG MONENG]

CHINESE killed on the south =

14
RANGSA REGENTS NO 15 more:

TUNG JODA PRAWIRA = BAG HADAPATI

— JODA PRAWIRA — MANTAN

— JODA KUDUMA — BUDY.

— JODA PRAWIRA — PORANG SARENG.

JODA NESARA — SOEDAN.

MAKUTANUPATI MEDAN'S ROAD

gambutan:

**Saprawira =
S. P. M. III**

these arrived to TUNMONG DOKA to meet JONG:

BUT KEEP THE OWN DISCRETION.

2nd of SUPAT MEDON'S PRAWIRA D.ROTA

RANGSA PRAWIRA }
VENTURA }

would go over:

26 DEPT 1325.

Meeting
de Groen
→ Reso
S Rembang,
Bantul,
Dusmana.

Teles gawack on NSA Wi:

essential that NSA Wi released by Servant
as important and g Rile report.

don NATO UN/ Moslem
agencies

∴ JONG BR = g DUNBARASA,
TARUTAN }

+ Djogja head Agency NATO UN:

RAOEN MAS: Prawira Ningsya
Krasja P ————

Kuluma

*RAD. ASU JUA NISARA - USTUP

SUTAN JERUN:

R.A.

Judakuluma ||

marked to among Ute -
importance - BAG MONEV. ||

[mentioned in wasched memoire]

JOGJA Agency & KALANGBRO } DO NOT JOIN
RAWA } in summer
TO JONG ←

ONLY → BAG MONEV
+ 2 BR WEDANA } go to JONG.

REBELLION IN E. MN.

[1825 JERT] (27 Sept 1825)

Pingabeh, Trunamengala, given following
report of my subordinate Ransongas
of Kademengon.

RANUSONGAS = in month of May 1825

goes with to Ong Rie = but was
LONSON.

Saturday 27 Sept = sees

Amoy 2,000 under Jakwama
g moneng

Aden Ding
PURWASAD

Ad Ngabehi
SKANITEN

go to NGAWI = attack house
Chinese = Jam

3 a.m.

[Chou-gate opened if Chinese report
no sound but doors were
near bank.]

Suradnja
Lata
Kilud.

come to show + Chinese [40] = 12 Chinese

remains to no use + no report
killed.

but = no use but Chinese
taken prisoner.

Chinese taken as prisoners to PURWASAD
all houses burnt.

Attack on Chiz. at
Ngawi

DE GROOT
183

JONG LETTERS.

REBELLION

[1825-6] - 30 SEPT / OCT / DEC IN MN. (E)

1825 -

EARNED
DE GROOT
- VAN DEC
30 Sept.

JONG E/MN BURATIS =

PANG ARIA JAWA DININGRAT
Gudini

+ BRUG ANDROOK / JARENGAT

Success writing to combat Gogja rebels.

JONG
\$ J BRUG PANARAGA:

to prevent unification between
JOGJA MN → MATARAM.

PATITAN
JEMBAYAN, also in rebellion.

LAWICK VAN BARBT. informs JONG

that 2 Gogja BR wedding in rebellion:

1. wedding in Mojolito / madura.

next time PRAWIRA DIRAJA

tradition RAWISSA PRAWIRA

CR send letter to asking JONG

SENTERA

trading will forced to join standards.

Marghamray
- VAN DEC.
4 OCT.
1825

Restoration of peace in JONG area

Disunity of Balah = attacked by rebels =

local getting connection

Prongiran Jelang.

Certain that JUPATE wedding

NO enclosures following.

C. de Groot
- VAN DEC.
23 NOV.

JONG PEACEMAN:

PANG ARIA KUNUMA / + Regent JOTA NEBATA = →

go to residency: get into right against

rebels etc.

Eastern MN more peaceful =

only 3 BRG still in revolt =

[Total defeat
at Karangga]

MAS KERTA DIRAJA = almost attack

Karangga.

13 Dec DECISION 958. to make immediate appointments
[15 JUNE 1825]

[Dec 17 Dec]
Batavia

no military array
→ van der.

Pang and Balamiralla → Panembahan
Purbaya, = Ratu Pangeran,
Ngabehi adipati

24 Dec.
1825

LETTER FROM JINOK IN MADON: [REBBERNO IN E. NN]
KORONG KAWU

Pangs & SAMAKAWAN, catch up & enemy
Kediri at Desa Jinok

ENEMY placed high up on mt.
makes use of small arms.

2nd JONG PANG & SAMAKAWAN killed:

causes great distress in ranks.
general confusion.

PANG & KEDIRI army: very well disciplined.

Army = commanded by KAWIK VAN SABUT
and M. HADY. RES. REMBANG.

7. SURKERS general defeat. Our Pangs killed & troops
overcoming away.

ENEMY loses 20/25 killed;
SOWNAR - 2/3 wounded.
and

KAWU [MADON] make fighting
very difficult in mt.

4 JAN 1826. WASARAGA: [LUC]

MAJOR ELOUS & reserves & troops.

ENEMY flees via LAWEE: decision to return
to

ENEMY COMMANDERS

Pangeran VERANG
KOTA SIROJA } due to KAWU

Kertaditja
flee to
Lawa

de Kock
No. 183.

SOLO LETTERS

[1825-6]

(JAN) 1826

REBELKUNTORE. AN:

~~REBELKUNTORE. AN:~~ ~~REBELKUNTORE. AN:~~ ~~REBELKUNTORE. AN:~~

Requires attention.

ON RIGHT OF LAUW: [LOW]

Madus Pang. Uerang, escape:
mas Kertadindja

killed = Turengsong, KENITEN
JURA OIROTA

Ngabchi & JELA / RANA HENSAZA.

mother of Perang

prisoners: @ mother killed brother & daughter
Uerang ||

? P.A. Perang.

Ju Lowu III,
P. 573

Ngabchi vani RAME
PIAJA JENTANA

@ Ngabchi vani JELA = BANGSA JUA.

Also many.

LOCAL HEADS FROM SRABOSAN, which takes part
KOUU } IN DISTURBANCES IN:

Denau/Uerang/madun

many:

Mordes/men of 9 who + hunger

Rebels like on ground + roots.

APPOWNA MIN
/ BAG NAGEMIN.

JON - IN - LAUW MAS KERTA OIROTA

JON & madun Tung SORANG SARENS } gives
himself up

22 Dec
1825

MANY & ENEMY ON HORSEBACK [NO - 5/600]

BATIN & PATIS PERANG: named

BRA WIDJAYA.

ARA
2791

BESKUITEN VAN DEN G.G. in Råde

31 Dec. 1825 - 1825 -

1. ABOUT ATTITUDE GUNAN:

No. 14
[part 3]

Concerning letting Resident g. Swakartā: 22 October 1824 (? 1825)
Secret ON OCCASION OF PRESENT CONDITION g. the count g.
Swakartā:

de Graaff near Berg Council g. Indies:

Gunan must submit himself to previous contracts
+ Dutch]

As long as the behaviour of the Gunan is not
g. this nature (of obedience to previous
contracts) - peace can be disturbed]
Safety / certainty of government in jeopardy

already 6 months no change in
attitude of Gunan since

appointment of new Resident [? van denventhoven]

① Government is Beabuts haselange Kandy from Javanese
most important in Prices:

Banda District West / N → (Cribon - Pagal

East → Passarolang / Swabaya.

pt. 9. letting Res. g. Swakartā 22nd October 1824 (? 5)

(Secret) Describing state of count g. Gula-

Due to Raskand Extravagant

behaviour of the Gunan.

which makes peace endangered -

∴ Due to Gunan's Request for Divorce from Ratu Mas.
d. g. P. ngabeli

behaviour of Gunan - not such as to allow him to
remain in control of the government:

∴ government should be taken from him

for as long a period as until he shows capability to
Rule again:

Rules known to be given to a Ruler by
Resg Dala / P. Buncinata / Parik Darnadwigrat

1. Concerning Abolishing Toll-gates in Vh:
necessary for them to be completely destroyed

produce a large income for the State
about 1 m. guilders p.a.
but should not abolish them until new
sources of income found.

∴ Instead being annexed by various territories
from Vh. It must be given permission:

25 Nov 1819: Lord Tarniffs for Toll-gates in Dna Baya /
Seamang
to avoid corruption:

Wang banning Chinese from Vh:

de Kock No. 182
Kenan Letters
de Kock No. 182

De Kock
ARA
No. 180

- JEMARANG LETTERS -

- July 1825 -

Letters to
H.J. Dornis
Jemarang

Received news from Res of Jember
+ Yogyakarta }

22 July -
25 Dec 1825.

Lat Major in Residency

Aust. Res receives letter from Jogja -

22nd July

Dornis at Kopeng inspecting opium.

Dornis to
Reg State
G.G.

Wishes to go along K. Tintang to WIRAWARI
to inspect government
ricefields -

Everything very peaceful in Residency

Have given out orders for all Javanese to
carry passes -
to go from Desa - Desa]

Col van Velt 22 July - to Jogja:

24 July

Receives news of murder of emissaries from Kediri to Jogja

Dornis to
Reg State

Gives out following orders:

4 letters
[sent
24 July]

- ① Regent of Jember / Kediri to go with as large a
body of armed men as possible
- ② Aust. Res / opzuer of landelijk Bikonstent
at Brobogax to keep on guard
- ③ On Southern frontier of Residency posts to be
placed - which would give information
of attack.
- ④ Artillery at Telatiga:
- ⑤ Jayeng rekars to be removed
- ⑥ Neighbouring Res. of Gupara / Joara / Pitalongant -
informed of
plans]

26 July
1825

Dornis to
Reg State
G.G.

Attach or Magelang Prisoner

Dr Takes New Title of Rukhunan Ingkaya
Paratayana:

Regent of Jemarang appointed to stay in Salatiga
to organise Police Force Res]

No. 182

KEDU

1825 (28 July)

28 July

[1825 28 JULY]

see.
BRETON
von
Groh
degr. Res.
Gruen.

26 JULY attack across bordering 800 Regels

and district, PROBOWINSO

attack in
Prabalingga.

BURNING & LINDING GOVERNMENT TOWNERS.
[Inspection]

@ also g need burning.

WIKSA RACHA TONA WIDAYA

@ COLLECTOR DANUMONTA:

COLLECTING REEDS UNDER PERSON:

[and help of g Magelang.]

27 JULY REEDS across near Magelang:

Reeds attack Djayong Dekars.
very finely (Khemier Citigen Rong).

On PARON = refused.

B.P. g Magelang Red. Tuni DANUMONTA = sent + Battalion
g taken.

new attacks on town:

cannot hold out for longer without help.

DJOGON.

De Kolk
No. 182.

KEOU LETTERS JULY 24/29 REBBELIEN
[1825 JULY-SEPT] 1825 IN W. MANTJA
WEGARA
P. LE. CHERP → VAN DER CADELLEN

magelang
24 July
1825.

domes.
BRETON
VAN GROOT:

[opened
by de Kolk]

REMISTUNG 28,600 f: TO OROGA:

@ EDWITG 123 men + officers under
some 9 left KUMBIW.

BUT NEWS FROM OROGA WAS = EXPEDITION A TOTAL
DISASTER

MONEY STOLEN
40 men killed:

∴ BETWEEN 21 July [RECEIVES MESSAGE FROM DOMES & OROGA]
[23 July. [122 attacked]

29 July:

RES P. LE CHERP RETURNED = TURNED UP ON THE WAY.
[FROM SARANGA]

INCLUDES COPY of REPORT TO DE KOLK
describing situation
in MAGERANG.

CAPT OUPERRON = BEHAVES VERY UNWILLINGLY
WASTED FROM COMPLETE DESTRUCTION:

IMMEDIATE HELP REQUIRED = OTHERWISE KEDU
TO FALL INTO HANDS OF PRINCES
PEKELONGAN/DEMENANG WOULD BE THREATENED:

communication.
JONG, OROGA, KEDU = ARE

PRINCES SAID 3 ON 20 DAY:

* // RAINFALL & HARVEST = REVIVES PRICE RISE →
10 GULI WAS PAID (more than usual)

ATNU
// TUM JINGU RANGA = REVOLVED OFF AS A BUAT
IN KEDU

// IN COMMUNICATION + PRINCES ∴ RESOLVED TO
ARREST HIM.

∴ TO BE SENT TO DEMENANG.

IN MAGERANG EVERYTHING QUIET: BUT PRABALINSA
COMPLETELY TAKEN CARE, REBEL.

EMOPLANT =
PLANTER

JAN WENT [? IN PROBOLINGSO]

Waxes everything:

NECESSARY FOR CELESTIAL PRODUCTION & RETURN TO
JAVA:

MEMOIRE DE AT-SANDEKAK.

29 July.
Placing
tooshak

most of residency quiet

BUT STIRRED UP & REVEAL BY SECRET

* messengers from Dipanegara:

URGENT TO DISTRICT HEADS: NO PREPARATION FOR
ENVIRONMENTAL

messengers + 100 Djogja

solidly
quickly get messages from in REOV.

DISTRICT & PROBOLINGSO: [35,000 people]

NO V. S. Magelang: 90 OVER TO REBELS.

DISTRICT POLICE: REMAIN LOYAL.

OR'S messengers captured + killed:

MATRY TRANSLATION INCLUDED: IF APPENDIX.

* PROLET VORZANG MASAN BEDARI:

SIMILAR OLD TREATMENT & OR BY OUTLET;
PACH

and speaks only of roots
and bridges over equal REJA.

named & OR for OTHUREOJA:

IF OUTLET DO NOT DOUBT LOYALTY RESPONSIBILITY &
OR.

News & attack on PROBOLINGSO:

troops appear out of Magelang (23 July).

MT & HIOAR. [2 red + yellow pagong]

Magelang: Defended by outposts:

Fortie from Magelang: under

command & supervision - all are bowed down.

+ names of BAT & MINOR (1,200 names)
MAGELANG

Rebellion
in S. Kediri

Bechock.

KEDU LETTERS - ²30 JULY
APPENDIX I 1825 -

BUNAN
KATARI 5.
Year 36

[Letter OP → CHIEFS, KEDU]

Taken by NATAN BEDARI [in Malay].

This letter is from I, KANDJENG SUKTI PANGGILAN
Dipa Negara, and Panggilan Mangkubumi, to all the
friends & kinsmen Kedu, now back upon in the country,
Kedu [Kediri Kedu], that all the people there, must know
this letter, men and women, great and small, to you
send a messenger whose name is Natan Bedari, let you [Bun]
once you have received this letter ^{immediately [tidak undang]} ~~immediately~~, quickly
get weapons ready, in order to [to But Negari] to
rebel, and to make sure again the Mohammedan
Religion [Agama Rasul], and to rebel ^{Religion,} ~~to~~ ^{the prophet.} ~~to~~
Natan Bedari

^{NOT}
Others are those you ^{not} have enough to receive the
contents of this letter, when you receive, you must
cut off their heads [maka gua potong dia punya leher.]

NATAN BEDARI

[+ 6 men captured by Resident]

REKOLK
NO. 182.

KEDU LETTERS 1825
[JULY - SEPT 1825] (Aug 15) -
13-

REBELLION
W. MN

clear Results outg Negelung District.

ATTACKS REBELS ON AMBOR KETAWANG ^{PRABAWANGSA} [Admin center for
BURN DOWN HOUSES TAX INSPECTOR [JANDEN]
* LOCAL NATIVE OFFICIALS

|| @ BECAUSE REFUSED TO SIGN ORDERS
SUBMISSION TO ARMS

NO OVERTON 9 GOV NMT CAS/ OFFICIALS IN KEDU:
@ GENERAL SHOW GREAT CO-OPERATION

NEWS FROM PAKU NAMA
KE VAN JET W. OJOFA
BRIDGE CHANGING BURN.

13 Aug 1825
ATTACK OF REBELS - D N. 9 MASELANG:
TAKEN: DENANG 9 JETES [LOYALTY SWORN] PRISONER.

PEOPLE KEDU OFFER NO RESISTANCE:

B P 9 MINORIN = ATTACKS REBELS [DEPLOYED IN 3
columns].

SECRET
DUPLICATE:

13 Aug
1825

DAY SENT TO VILARONG

[SEE OJOFA LETTERS]

Referred to
Revol.

DON NOT WALK OP = AS HE HAD UP ON RD TO PAKU NAMA
TO JAMPAR PALIAN.

6 9 VUKA DAI FOR ATTACK:

TO RECRUIT SOLDIERS FOR ATTACK

ON OJOFA.

[21 August
1825]

27 Sept
1825

KEDU still threatened

by attack from DISSEMINATED:

MINENGGONG

LINDA BU BAKAR:

PROTECTION & GUARANTY:

KAN OJINGKING: 70 men:

3 pounder

Bansand & BGS Majelang.

ASST RES HONIMBERS VAN BEKKERZOT:

mobile
3 COMPANY of COL. DEERENT

} to take care
passes / Bridges
on Rd to Uluarong.

Van der Capellen

109
24/2

Z 265157 002 11-11

DIARY OF VAN DER C.
July 1825 - Jan 1826.

AANTERKENNINGEN
VAN OENSOE-SEN
VAN DE LERELLEN
OVC DEN
OOSTAAN VAN
(1825) OF
TNI N. 367 1860

Letter shed STRAINLIGHT on character ^{NOBU} of van der C.

Last $\frac{1}{2}$ year 1825 at Buitenzorg: Questioning of rising
^{OWEN}
power in JAVA totally threatened by war.

NOTATIONS VAN ZIJNE HAND: NOTATIONS.

KNOWLEDGE/OPINIONS OF VAN DER C: TOO MUCH INFLUENCED BY OTHERS
DOESN'T USE HIS OWN
JUDGEMENT WITH THEREABOUT
IF SO MIGHT HAVE BROUGHT SITUATION TO A BETTER
CONCLUSION.

WHEN ALL THOUGHTS TURNED TOWARDS CAUSES:

EVERY RETURNING "SULAN DARCH" TO KINERAT OTOSUA.

2812 MAMENROBOUWANA & BELONGED BY ENGLISH TUVUHAN BOUWANA
AND BANISHED TO MOHOCOW.

OP = SPANISH.

OP DENIG S.A.

MBV 6 year-old ALIAN = great grandson

BUITENZORG: JULY 1825:

OP + MANISROEBOENI friendliness YOUNG SULTAN
BREAKOUT INTO REBELLION

RESIDENT SEND OUT EXPEDITION TO DESTROY THEM
OTOPJCHANTA

JIMMISBART = MITHUNCLUSTAND OP = REBELLION

Reason for disappearance: sign B

his name is borrowed and gives are much
apprehensions on his account.

and these signs need a strong spirit which in
such times is so necessary.

Letter from MACHELAARAY: Resident in DOHO

OP in only these (under a very strong) but never told
'started to buy weapons and gave a bad character
around him.'

MacGillivray wants to do

something at Drogda

insurance that Government can count

on certainty of doing: Pangeron MANGROVE NIEBARD
Rights Best under

send detachment of mounted
troops.

26 July: All powers entrusted

to Lieutenant Governor

demanded to take full command

Lieut. Gov to Batavia for meeting

for action

10 June 24 July.

"With a rebellion, in the middle of the calm and peaceful island
possibility
Java was an occurrence, which had not occurred to me, and whose
consequences are incalculable. To me as Governor the prime
motives for the rebellion are unknown to me."

Necessary:- To go to SAIGON immediately

remain here during the period of his absence.

Necessary to

Lieut. Governor O. H. C. & H. M.

could put into effect any
military measures
necessary.

News get worse - outbreak of rebellion

spread further.

General Cresset at Drogda

Outbreak in season

with Yang Dwan Tien.

10 June 24 July

DATA AND REMAINS TRUE TO OUTH

Ordinary fear very widespread.

DETACHMENT AND LAST KNOWN SENT TO MAGELAN

Relieved and marked to pick up STANLEY

By BAND 9 OP. MEN.

SITUATION IN AREA CRITICAL

and TOWN OF MAGELAN

entirely open.

Resident on HAVEN BATANG: Immediately return to residence.

Relevant action on way back.

MacGillivray's reports from Drogda

Remains no longer.

OTOSON:

"Confusion reigns, the road is not entirely opened, leaves work in
hands of his assistant who works with courage and
firmness."

Diary of Van Der C
July 1825 - Jan. 1826.

Jan 11. 1860
Van Der C.

Ordering Garrison - at Vemarang

Ordered to be carried, MTHAOTAR

700 men at WELFEVREDEN: Out 150 men go in all haste
by boat to denvering and
order of Lieut-governor.

Mail cargo from Gough to Van:

For the peace in all Residences for the greatest importance.
Van has the amount of troops in the Vaniergandseer Vana
to destroy, and it is very likely that this war will which has
been long spread out, have a significant in the whole of
Van.

Commander of the Vaniergandseer Vana

There are Vaniergandseer Vana of people and people under the
open, the people are up

"All Residences without Vaniergandseer Vana must not be to practice
such rules as they seem necessary."

Order of the Governor to the Gough:

with great difficulty by the Vaniergandseer Vana to the
some things through.

Ordering continues in the Vaniergandseer Vana
9 days and 100 men.

Lieut. Col. Vaniergandseer Vana:

very likely at the Vaniergandseer Vana to the
and the Vaniergandseer Vana.

in the Vaniergandseer Vana

Vaniergandseer Vana
100 men by the Vaniergandseer Vana.

Order of the Governor to the Gough:

to the Vaniergandseer Vana to the

Order of the Governor to the Gough:

to the Vaniergandseer Vana to the

extreme Vaniergandseer Vana = no longer

passing
supply via Vaniergandseer Vana.

Order of the Governor to the Gough:
power.

Sono - situation getting more UNSTABLE.

Need for immediate presence of
high-level official at
Dagga.

Very chaotic situation order to be issued.

Plans to appear at various places.

PRINCE HANGKOE NEGARA very insistent
on him order by Resident.
∴ Revert to his troops with him.

RIVERGUTTEROIER AND GOEM. NOTTO:

appear to continue to hold our side.

NO longer any connection to Dagga:

improving goes forward: Chinese tax-farmers
registered with and very
forthrightly obtain families.

Resources very small:

On the third from Malacca
to ask order from high-governor.

August

News from Sekolah
at Kemarung/delo:

Sono

L.S.
Immediately gives news of GOEDDEMOENAN.
and others
new names.

PROCLAMATION that government in VOLO/Dagga
to be taken
over by government in council.

News

3 THOMASONS go out on right
Risks: equipped + weapons
passing.

News from
"Kedu" favorable:
detachment from (50 men + 2 pieces of fire)
equipment reaches Nagelung. (Antilung)

Resident to Clerk } NOW
Hapi person } News to other side
P. Angella.

Costs maintenance of Dagga, this: good state of affairs

Removal of Resident and importance for high-governor at
his ill-adviced way, negotiations, his ^{Dagga} involvement,
and (from wiggles) on the other side have apparently
give rise to every thing which is now happening?

Should keep in all Res. Services.

Changes in Military Adjutant Major Perle to
Berbore Res. Post in Dagga.

"He is a good soldier, and above all good to deal with natives, which is
the main thing - there is no other way."

ANTWERPENINGEN VAN DEN G.G. BAREN VAN DER
OVER DEN ECHTEND VAN D. DO NEGRO IN 1825.
[TNI 182 1860 NO 360-337]

Diary of VAN
Der C.
(July 1825 - Jan 1826)
VAN DER
CAPE LLEN
DIARY OF
DARVING.

JULY
1825

Received on 24th July "completely
very suddenly" as per other
enclaves.

News of OP, UPASING
NO

Also news that the chief attempt to attack
TR.

UNUSUAL gives no other reason for OP's flight =
gives fear = because no sign of ANTI-ANATOLIAN.
9 AM OP's which occasion
general.

News from MACSHEARWAY: last res. was
But only res

last OP in one's hands (No vol. but in
over the territory)
was buying arms & covering the evil folk.

MacShearway made news to UNUSUAL.

Also countries that COURT'S VOL. would
remain true to UN, UNANIMOUS PROPOSALS -
OWN

ARMY & UN / UNANIMOUS PROPOSALS TO PROPOSALS.

IMMEDIATE ADPT'S LIEUT-GEN = 15 DE MARANGS & COURT:
de Kalk
COUNCILING INDIA agrees - de Kalk leaves 26 JULY.

"Such an uprising in the middle, the calm and peaceful
Islands Java was an occurrence which had not
envisaged, and from which consequences were incalculable
the more so because the causes were totally unknown to me."

Does it necessary to go straight to COURT himself
to send second-in-command
(+ designated successor)

IMMEDIATE second-in-command because of presence
NECESSARY at CENTRE
(Britten, 1818.)

INCREASE IN BAD NEWS: FOLLOWING PRINCE CHIEF =
DANOS BUNDLED ODO-ROY.

① ODO-ROY = CHIEF (ASST. RES) ALWAYS + YOUNG JUTAN
+ MOTHER IN KRATON = REAPRE DERIVATIONS
WANT.

② PATIN + BAWA RAM REMAIN LOYAL TO GOVANT
BUT EXTREME REACTION IN KRATON.

③ DERIVATIONS 120 MEN UNDER ASST KUNJODIUS ESCORT IN
WENT TO TAKE MONEY FROM ROYALTY TO ODO-ROY
FOLLOWED BY ENEMY.
7 MILES FROM ODO-ROY = 40 MEN + REAR GUARD
KILLED.

KEDU = COMPLETELY OPEN TO ENEMY
REGION DEERUP IN BATAVIA = FOR REPAIRS HURRIES
BACK TO KEDU.

ODO-ROY = COMPLETE REORGANIZING INITIATIVE TO ASST-RES CHIEF.
EXTREME REORGANIZATION.

DESPISE DERIVATIONS + PARASITES FOR CEREBES/JUMARAW
EXPLORATIONS - 150 MEN DESPatched FROM
700 MEN EUROPEAN GARRISON AT
WELTE VROEDEN TO DEMARANG.

"NIEWA WAS THE NIMBERG TRAGEDY IN THE 17th CENTURY
GARRISON TO LOW, AND THIS REBELLION, PERHAPS PREPARED
LONG AGO, COULD EASILY HAVE BEEN A COMPLICATION IN OTHER
COUNTRIES."

EVERYONE KNOWS HOW EASY IT IS FOR JAVANESE PRINCES,
ESPECIALLY WHEN THEY ARE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF RELIGIOUS
PRESTIGE, TO SET UP THE JAVANESE PEOPLE'S REBELLION AND
ROBBERY."

Diary of Van Der ^{d. VAN DER}
 July 1825 - Jan 1826. ^{CAPELLEN.}

26 JULY FOLLOWING NEWS = DISQUIETING:

CONNECTIONS TO KAPOSTATA WT.

Through Trunk, Van der Res MacBarran & Van der
 NEWS FROM OOSTA.

Shinnustes fought to cut KIRTS & KHATEN:

LACKS ANNUAL WREN / PROVISIONS IN BOTH PORTS =

WCH US = LIEW-LALS ENGINEERS LUCKILY AT DEMARANG.

OGES TOGETHER TROOPS = TAKES PROVISIONS TO

OOSTA / KHATEN = Barely able to get

Resort to VAN

RESIDENT

checked at Magerang By 800 VANARISE.

↗
 CAPTAIN PERMAN DEFENDS = + 50 MEN &

+ REPAIRS, MAGERANG + MURDER

27 JULY NEXT day 5-6.000 attack:

Reinforce HOO & KEDU = LACK COMMUNICATIONS
 FROM DEMARANG.

also = general fear of local VANARISES complete

quarantined European power.

28 JULY NO NEWS FROM OOSTA / VAN DER WILTS that desperate need
 for arrival of LIEW-governor is
 only ever vociferously heard.

"ESSE OUSMANAN WAKES."

"message from OUNAN to troops ENTICED = VAN DER
 WILTS OUNAN sympathises + ODMB."

also MD = warning about necessity for

TRANSACTION used by RES.

ONLY SATRADIN IN GRAT (PARK)

+ BURN NATTA = still militarily support OUN.

NO LINKS TO OOSTA = every day in connection

"COMMANOANT & MILITARY DISTRICT (IN OOSTA)
 JAMES ENT TROOP OUNARISE."

Sala
 Court

attacks on Chinese Tax-Farmers.

CHINESE TAX-FARMERS - from whom the people had
suffered most when the special
[taxation] system
of the 18th century was in force.

"State of affairs is overwhelming, and necessitates
speedy and powerful provisions (counter-measures)."

Message to Viceroy returning from CORNEO:
to sail immediately to DEMARANG.

Aug. 1.

24 July checked Viceroy's / 30 July in Volo.

① BERKUT calls CONFERENCE at Volo =
and procuring ^{the} AUTHORITY in VL

② Some Turenngongs & Duran Tanned Bonds = 50 out to
meet Rebels.

③ Trust & Paying & Duran go out.

1800 WOLZ

1801: news news good @ de LEROP, now of the new Rebels on
DUPERRON, east side of NELLA RIVER.

BORN

1802 BURG 16 Sept 1777

FREDERICK VON JETT

1803 LIEUT-KOL & STENDERS:

① Reinforcement from DEMARANG = 50 men

+ 2 cannon.

1804 BANGAM Reinforcement from DURABATA → DEMARANG

1810 BANGAM

*

VON JETT =

2nd.

1816 Lieut-Kol ① Col. V.J. (?) Commanding MILITARY DISTRICT

WOLZ &
2nd MILITARY

comes back to Volo

DISTRICT

② BERKUT is BANGAM =

1827 dismissed.

1828

1829

"First deed of Lieut-gen-gen at B. B. must be the ordinary
the Resident. His ill-advised way of dealing, his negotiation
on the one hand, and his "grave" undiplomatic way of dealing with
the Duran nobility on the other, have apparently given
rise to what has now happened and which had not been
expected or prophesied (forecast) by anyone."

Distracted
p. misfact

Diary of Van der C. ^{B. VAN DER CAPELLEN}
July 1825 - Jan 1826.

Second-Lieut. J. J. (MAGRIAN VARY) has performed his duties exceptionally well in difficult circumstances.

Gouverneur therefore recommended to appoint him as RESIDENT.

"He can therefore perform his duties with greater authority."

BANITAM: New military town just out from EMBEENOT
TRUSTWORTHY - VAN DER C. SENDS OWN MILITARY ADJUTANT
MAJOR PERIE TO TAKE OVER.

"He is a good soldier and accustomed to
getting on with the natives, which is essential in
these times."

CHOCK-CHITANG DROGSA: Closely watched at DERABITION =

① PROCLAIMS UP A KANAFIC.

② MB OFFERED EMBEENOTS = "seen as an
intelligent but unenterprising man."

"What would have caused MB's actions? May be the attitude
of the Resident who made him responsible for returning his
pellow guardian."

"When D. refuses to return - MB seeks to
escape danger."

EXTREME NECESSITY TO RESEARCH CAUSES OF REBELLION =

Instructions to be kept to this effect.

5 Aug.

DERABITION LETTER = INTERVIEWING THOSE REMAIN IN GOOD ORDER
REINFORCING GOOD ORDER
KASTEN.

PLANO TO GO TO SOUTH COAST VIA PADAR FIDE.

JOJOBY = NEWS FROM DROGSA BAD =

PLANO & MB'S TROOPS UNDER COMMAND, ORDER
TO GO TO DROGSA

MB organizes PLANO-TREAS TROOPS.

NEWS FROM KEDU-DAY - NOT COVERED:

OUT MINORITIES completely removed.

3 Branch crossed to DEMARANG OTHERS:

500 men from Jambanga expected in Demarang.

Dayang Tekong & Demarang
perform excellent service.

BUNI NATA = COMPLAIN that Reasons for Retention
= CONVICTIONS & LAND RENT

{ also that proposed that PANEMBAMAN
also Aduwati the to PURBATA
NENG, VEN.

COMPLAIN that nobility have no money =

WIND LOANS are about des de VARIO

+ HARD WAY & GOVERNING.

BELOWAS PASSED BACK = SOME NOBLES would feel:

"All this requires serious thought. It fear greatly that
the count & some feels too much that we rely heavily on
their help, and will lose great ambitions in this occupation."

1900

NO GREAT CHANGES OVER MONTHS AUGUST:

JOJOSON = more than ever in various
difficulties.

FARRISON weak and most PRINCE
JOJOSON REBELS.

EVEN PARTS AWAN & FARRISON goes over.

ALL LOYAL AND WENT IN RET.
EVEN BATAV

WICHART LEFT - KOL ACHENBACH = TAKE RELICS APPROX 10
GARRISON BROUGHT UP TO 1500 TROOPS & NW, DEMARANG

QUICK STRENGTHENING HEAVY ATTACKS ON KATON
PACIFY PAK AWAN

Diary of Van der C.

4. VAN DER C.

July 1825 - Jan. 1826.

ARMER ARRIVES ACHENBACH = ATTACKS ON 22/24 August.

3 Attacks broken off many wounded.

RES KEDU = VULFEN NUCH:

attacks on all sides = Bupati & MINOREN
MOVING

ONLY RESIDENCY IN WHICH SILVER MONEY (in rounds)

BUT RESIDENT ASKS FOR MONEY = CAUSES VAN DER C
DIFFICULTIES:

RISINGS ON DUTCH BORDERS CHERIBEN, TAGAN, DEKAWANAN.

BUT CENTRES RESIDENCES SAFE.

UPRISINGS IN DIABARANGKAH LANDS:

ROAD BETWEEN VEMARANG - PERAKAWAN INT.

VAN DER C DISPATCHES ADJUTANT KERT-KER CLEEREND:

AS MILITARY COMMANDER
PERAKAWAN

TO HELP RES VAN DER ADEL.

TROOPS SENT FROM BATAVIA:

CLEEREND EFFECTS IMPROVEMENT IN

CLEEREND = cleans up some part of situation.

DIABARANGKAH = ? POSSIBILITIES

9 LINKED KEDU

WANTO

E.S. VEMARANG DANGIRANG VERANG:

LANDS BELONGING TO DIABARANGKAH & SROBOSAN:

R.A. Serang

MAKER = DAUGHTER OF ULAN DEBUH (no!)

ALSO LONG PART OF UPRISINGS.

2 LEAD REBELS HERE.

RES & JAPARA PINKET VAN HAAK = WIEDERSTAND JONELY.

DIJAYAN TAKEN TO VEMARANG.

REBELS = ATTACK HOUSE & ENDOERANG LAND TAX

NAGER = BURNING HOUSE
SILVER GOODS:

INSPECTOR GOES NARROWLY

THREE =

Rebels =

CAPTURE 2 pieces of ARTILLERY.

DEAN NAGEL = UNK. TENDERS RECOVER
ON VAN MARKS TREES:

REAR GALLERY ON RESIDENCY (KUDOT)

100 PEOPLE, SROBOSAN = VERY UNBELY

REAR GALLERY COMMUNICATIONS: DEMANG-
DEMANG.

SEN VAN SEEN RETURNS FROM MATASOR =

+ 350 TROOPS (+ GUXILARIN) ^{MODERATE}

UNMANAO) → DE MARANG.

100 PRESIDENT TROOPS FROM BATAVIA → MER. BON.

REAR GALLERY ON V. BONCH

OPING

30 OCT:

GETROCK writes TO PRINCE BUT
NEARLY

REFUSED & DO NOT NEGOTIATE + CONFERENCE =

COMPLAINT ABOUT DASHI/ RESIDENTY
ASST. RESIDENT.

WURAN = ALSO WRITES =

REPLY: DO NOT TREAT WURAN / MR. REYARD AS ENEMY
BECAUSE VIOLENCE + OUTLET

EX-JULIAN TROOP DISAPPEARED

FROM SURABAYA → BATAVIA =

REAR COMPLEXITY IN PHOTO.

VAN DER C = WISHES TO SEND EX-JULIAN TO BANGKA

BUT COUNCILING INVOLVED = ARGUE FOR RESTORATION.

MINUTEMEN = NO RESERVE POSITIONS, TROOPS
RESTORATION

ALSO WRITES LETTER FOR TROOP TO PRINCE

CAPTURE 9 JULIAN & DEMANGS = GOOD EMPLOYMENT
JAVA.

27 OCT.

VINARON CRITICAL IN DOSTA/ KEDU:

PAUS TERANG BANDS MAKE EASTERN
PARTS DEMANGS
VERY UNBELY.

Diary of Van der C. S. VAN DER C.
July 1825 - Jan. 1826.

VICTORY & DAVIS GERANGS = ENCL. CAPT. BUTCHER'S detachment
of JAVANESE Ojaying Bekang

Victory over Busckken by UTILISERS 200 "Javanese" BRIGADE =
Jerang
Woot many men:

JEMARANG'S Javanese - learned that DEMAK
should be attacked."

MAJOR VOLLEWITZ + 500 men envelope JERANG
at JEMARANG.

VAN SEEN = organizes 3 MARINE columns
under: MAJOR COL. SMITZINGER J.
MAJOR ERDUT
MAJOR VOLLEWITZ

WILMANN / SMITZINGER = attacked entire DEMAK
with Javanese CIV = DUNG CHALORA

VAN SEEN attacks DEMAK =
leads out parties to clean up PURUTASAI

DANG GERANGS moved burnt by VAN RHEED & VAN
OUDHOORN =

JOHN & RESENT & JEMARANGS TOIMANGARA =
youngest JUKU = JOHN REBEL = eldest JALEM
knows decision

J. JALEM / RESENT IMPRISONED =
considerable influence people =

KEDU = attack by CHEEREN in NORTH = UNDES & ADRES
MAJOR DEBAT in SOUTH / S. KENDAL
MEMBERS OF
BOKRET.

←
CLEANUP KEDU

DEKORAT 3,000 TROOPS → DUSKA =
3 columns: commanded by VAN SEEN.

PROVISIONS → DUSKA = just in time
storing RICE → 500 g. m. lbs.

NOV 1825:

OP DIVER DAM VEKARONG:

goes to WADY PRASA RIVER.

CHEREN TO V. COAST NEAR MUKA & PRASA =

OP caught between
Cherent & van Steen."

CHERENT RETURNS THROUGH KEDU to Belalongan to demand

1 DABARAN SKAN for new attacks:

OP takes title of NATAN = PROCLAIMS DESTRUCTION

EUROPEAN / CHINESE.

CHERENT ^{Immediately} ^{"apparently reason for all that has happened."}
suspended - sent to Cherent

VAN STEENHOVEN = Recently returned from
Belalongan - just as acting Res to DOSTA.

Case of is be investigated

DANO ALAM: = 9 while with bearings of + equivocation.

KEDU = "Beautiful garden of Java" taken upon by Resdo.

① KODOS BOTH BUATAS Inexplicable

② LOCUS Reinforcement to be Cherent.

PRANKER
CHERENT } AT PLACE:
BANTEN

GERENJE & PROBOGAN V. UBRANG = Help from LAND-OWNER
DEZENTZ

MANJAJANEGARA LANDS:

|| AGENTS KERTAJANA = CHEN

PROCLAIMATIONS of LOYALTY is not better
of NABASTIA = gold ore is rebels.

{ KARA = Imprecation
of LAND TAX
ADU. RES GOTAKATKA
VAN KEDU VAN
BANTEN.

NO NEW RETURN FROM EUROPE = ACKNED takes TUNBU

TOLE = Handelswaarschappij = to ask carry troops
new

Diary of Van der C. G. VAN DER C.
July 1825 - Jan. 1826.

24 Nov
1825.

Situation now favorable:

- ① all government residences at peace
- ② Most of those remaining loyal
opponents = good help..

Sultan sends PANFERAN (Bumi Vata?)

against Dipanegara.

Attacks by VAN SEEN: on OP = G. W. PRASA.

Appointment of new GUARDIAN over SULTAN:

PANOLAR, ANRANINGRAT,
Brothers MBII MBII

Sultan just 6 years = app. made by the king.

GUARDIAN = involved by VAN FEVERMEYER:

new controls internal admin

complete loss of control under the water

REF = in name young SULTAN = will take over
authority

meetings on app. days between Res - Patih
KRON "

Even that will bring me following OP.

Fortifications to be completed
before rainy season."

DEATHS CHEVALIER:

On the midst of these activities, the government has suffered
a great loss in the death of M. CHEVALIER, a most
diligent official, whom people accused most wrongly
of causing (like his wife Duvivier) by his activities
the breaking out of this fatal rebellion, "which is still not
under control."

PANIS DERANGS = defeated again and again
in GREBOGAN.

POST
MANITJANESARA REGENTS = Ocular loyalty to
SOVEREIGN

BUPATI & KERTAJANA RETURNS TO SOVEREIGN:

CAPT THEUNISSEN TO KEEP WATCH AT NISAWI ON SOLO RIVER:

BETWEEN KEDU / JABARANISRAH = REBELS
CHECKERS V. HAND PRESTED. NEW BACK GROUND.

NEW PER MONEY / PROCAV. BERTY:

INCOME & SOVEREIGN DIFFERS CONSIDERABLY FROM
THIS UPRIISING.

ORDINANCE TAX & 210 VERSION BEGS TO BE REVERSED
POST

[? JAMER OF NAWUY'S ARCHIVE]

③ TOLL. STATE INCOME DESTROYED -

VAN SEEN / DANEMBAMAN & DUMANAR
AT BUITENZORG.

17 DEC.

DAN. & DUMANAR = RANDED TO DUTANASE:

DUTAN. & MADURA TO GET A GOLD MEDAL.

DO TO W. & PRASA = MANY VERTIC
AGAINST DUTCH DESPITE
RAINING DEPEND.

CHECKERS + DIFFICULTY MEETS UP + DIERE IN
POOR OUTLOOK ON BANJUMAS.

DIERE IN BANJUMAS = TAKES
IN PRISONERS = KILLS MANY.

BUPATI (9 GOLD) DISTRICT REVIEWS TRUE TO GOVERNMENT.

DEKROK TO BOGER = TO SAY GOOD-BYE TO VAN SEEN.

VAN SEEN TAKES COMMAND.

CIRCULARS TELLING OF AFTER DEKROK'S DEPARTURE

IN WHICH DEKROK DESCRIBED AS "A ROBBER FROM A STRANGE
RARELY SEEN IN WORLD."

Diary of Van der C.
July 1825 - Jan 1826.

J. VAN DER C.

4 JAN
1826

NO CHANGE IN SITUATION =

MUCH RECEIVED IN TROOP IN SUSSA:

@ PANG & JOLO AREA KUDUNG SUKTA - DUNST
DIE IN BONJUNGES.

@ JONG & PANG PANAKARAN KILLED

RESINS IN BATAN = SOME CONNECTIONS + SUSSA:

PERNUSIONDE - MANSUR BUMI - UNCLE

UNAN - AND BANNED
DETENT IN DESSY 1817
MUSSED BACK TO JAVA.

SINCE 1824 IN BATAVIA:

DESSAHS = NAMED RES & KEDU:

HOLMBERG VAN BECKFELDT = ADJ. RES & KENDOL

→ RES & PERAKONSAN.

Sent Back
to

Nala
Jan. 1826